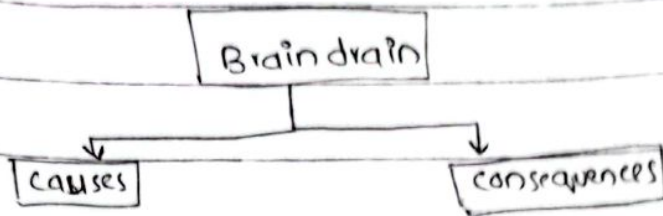


Day: \_\_\_\_\_

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## Topic: Brain drain: Causes and consequences



• Economic Factors

• political Instability

• Educational opportunities

• Healthcare

• Social Factors

• Professional Growth

• Economic Impact

• political Impact

• Educational Impact

• Healthcare Impact

• cultural Impact / social Impact

• Long-term development Impact.

### Outline

#### I. Introduction:

(a) Attention grabber

(b) Supporting sentences

(c) Thesis statement: Pakistan is facing problem

of brain drain which is caused by economic factors, political instability, educational opportunities, social factors and healthcare.

The consequences of brain drain in Pakistan are economic impact, political impact, educational impact, healthcare, and cultural impact.

#### 2. Main Body:

(a) Causes of Brain drain in Pakistan

2.1 Economic Factors

2.1.1 Higher salaries

2.1.2 Better job opportunities

2.1.3 Better working conditions

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## 2.2 Political Instability

2.2.1 safety concerns

2.2.2 Lack of political freedom

## 2.3 Educational Opportunities

2.3.1 Advanced Education

2.3.2 Research opportunities

## 2.4 Healthcare

2.4.1 Quality of life

2.4.2 Personal Health needs

## 2.5 social factors

2.5.1 Family Ties

2.5.2 Better living standards

### Professional

## (b) Consequences of Brain drain in Pakistan

### 2.1 Economic Impact

2.1.1 Loss of Talent

2.1.2 Reduced productivity

### 2.2 Social Impact

2.2.1 Family separation

2.2.2 Community Impact

### 2.3 Political Impact

2.3.1 Less educated voters

2.3.2 Loss of skilled individuals in

Government

## 2.4 Educational Impact

2.4.1 Brain Gain Abroad

2.4.2 Domestic Education Decline

## 2.5 Healthcare Impact

2.5.1 Healthcare shortages

2.5.2 Healthbrain gain

## 2.6 Long-Term Development

2.6.1 Sustainable Development loss

2.6.2 Innovation and Growth gain in destination countries.

## 3- Conclusion

### The Essay

In 1961, as NASA prepared for its Apollo missions, it relied heavily on the expertise of Wernher von Braun, a German scientist who had migrated to the United States after World War II. His contributions were pivotal to landing a man on the moon, but his migration also highlights a critical issue: brain drain. In this phenomenon, skilled individuals leave their homeland and migrated to other countries. Almost all countries are facing the Problem of Brain drain, Pakistan is one

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of these countries. In Pakistan the main causes of brain drain are economic factors, political instability, less educational opportunities, social factors and health care. Brain drain have drastic impacts which are economic impacts, political impacts, healthcare impacts, cultural impacts and long-term developmental impacts. There is an extreme need to address the issue of Brain drain in Pakistan for long term development of nation.

## Activity 1:

point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: The work was physically hard.

- a. Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night.
- b. Cartons came down the track non-stop and each contain twenty five pounds of bottled apple juice.

Reason 2: The pay was a very small amount.

- a. I was paid \$3.65 for an hour, plus a quarter extra for night shift.
- b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take home pay.

Reason 3: Working conditions were hard to bear.

- a. Two ten minutes break and an unpaid lunch.
- b. Most of time was spent outside in zero-degree

Temperature.

c. Loneliness on job

(1) No interest in common with other workers

(2) By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats.