

Name : Farah Khan

Subject : English
(Essay)

(Assignment # 1)

Topic :

- ▣ Brain Drain
- ▣ Outline
- ▣ Introductory Paragraph
- ▣ Exercise

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Hook / Attention Grabbers
- 1.2 General Statement
- 1.3 Thesis Statement

2. Historical Background

- 2.1 Early instance of brain drain
- 2.2 Evolution over decades
- 2.3 Comparison between developed and underdeveloping countries

3. Causes of Brain Drain :-

3.1 Economic factors

- 3.1.1 Lack of Job opportunity
- 3.1.2 Poor Salary structure
- 3.1.3 Economic Instability

3.2 political factors

- 3.2.1 political instability
- 3.2.2 Corruption and governance issue

3.3 Social factors

- 3.3.1 Quality of life
- 3.3.2 Lack of Social security
- 3.3.3 Poor health care and living condition
- 3.3.4 cultural aspects and lifestyle and religious intolerance

3.4 Educational factors

- 3.4.1 Indadequate research facility
- 3.4.2 Limited access to advance education

4. Consequences of Brain Drain

4.1 on Home Country

- 4.1.1 Economic Impact
- 4.1.2 Loss of skilled workforce
- 4.1.3 Reduce innovation and research output
- 4.1.4 Negative effects on education and healthcare systems.

4.2 On Host Country

- 4.2.1 Economic Benefit
- 4.2.2 Enhanced innovation and technology advancements
- 4.2.3 Cultural Diversity

4.3 Global Consequences

- 4.3.1 Talent redistribution
- 4.3.2 Impact on international relation and diplomacy

5. Case Studies.

5.1 E

5.1 Example from specific countries

5.1.1 Pakistan and medical field

5.1.2 African Countries

5.1.3 India and IT sector

6. Conclusion

1. Introduction

A famous statement by the Prime Minister of New Zealand Rob Muldoon in the 1980s commenting about the increasing exodus of New Zealanders leaving the country to work in Australia was,

"New Zealanders who leave for Australia raise the IQ of both countries". Brain Drain is neither a new issue nor it is fully settled one.

Developed countries are dealing with it successfully. Whereas, under-developed countries are still struggling. The main causes behind Brain Drain are

Socio-Economic evils: Unemployment, poverty, corruption and terrorism. These problems are not descended from heavens but they are man-made.

So, serious and honest efforts are needed to solve the issue of Brain Drain. Therefore, the main aim of this essay is to discuss the causes and consequences behind the "Brain Drain".

My Job in an Apple Plant

Working in an apple plant was the worst job I ever had. First of all, the work was physically hard. For ten hours a night, I took cartons that rolled down a metal track and stacked them onto wooden skids in a tractor trailer. Each carton contained twenty-five pounds of bottled apple juice, and they came down the track almost nonstop. The second bad feature of the job was the pay. I was getting the minimum wage at that time, \$3.65 an hour, plus a quarter extra for working the night shift. I had to work over sixty hours a week to get decent take-home pay. Finally, I hated the working conditions. We were limited to two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid half hour for lunch. Most of my time was spent outside on the loading dock in near-zero-degree temperatures. I was very lonely on the job because I had no interests in common with the other truck loaders. I felt this isolation especially when the production line shut down for the night, and I spent two hours by myself cleaning the apple vats. The vats were an ugly place to be on a cold morning, and the job was a bitter one to have.

Activity 1

The paragraph on the apple plant, like almost any piece of effective writing, has two essential parts: (1) a point is advanced, and (2) that point is then supported. Taking a minute to outline the paragraph will help you understand these basic parts clearly. Add the words needed to complete the outline.

Point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: Physically a hard work.

- a. Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night
- b. Twenty five pounds bottles came down non-stop

Reason 2: Low pay

- a. \$3.65 an hour + Quarter extra for working the night shift
- b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay

Reason 3: Hate the working condition

- a. Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch
- b. Spent time outside on the loading dock at 0°C
- c. Loneliness on job

(1) No interests in common with other workers

(2) By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats