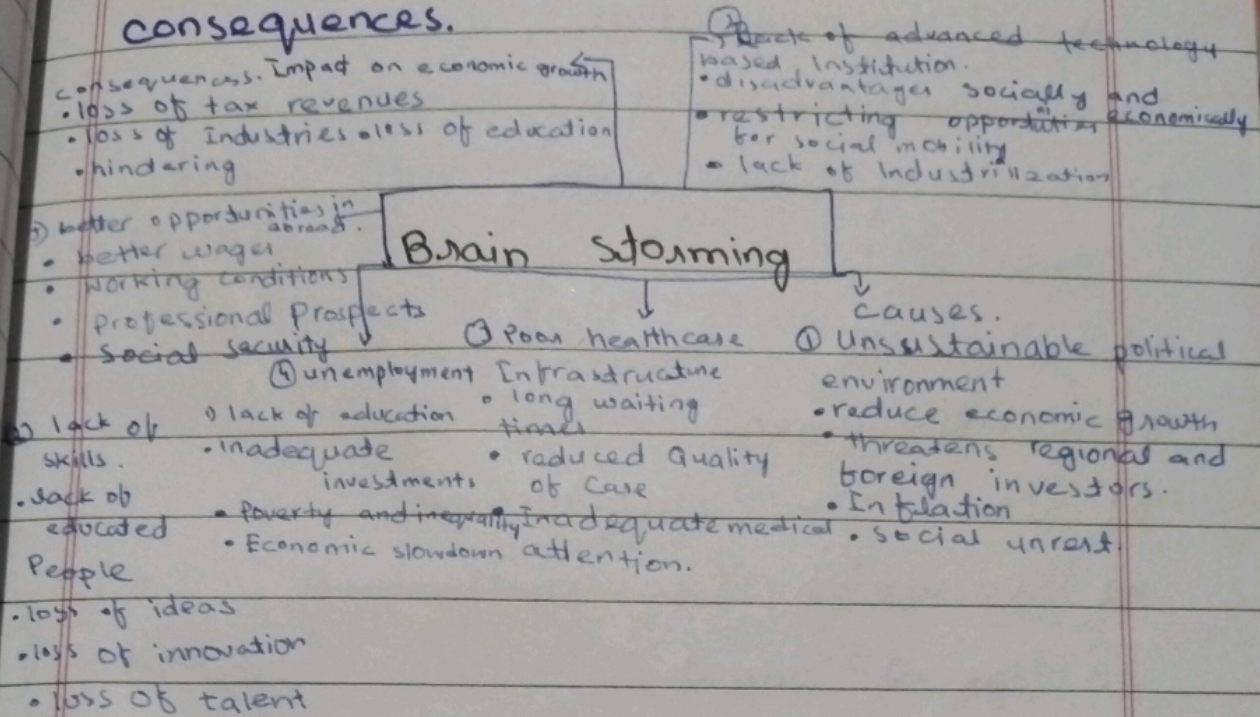


# ESSAY : Brain drain : Causes and consequences.



## Outline

- Introduction
- Hook / attention Grabber.
- ~~attention Grabber~~ General statement
- Thesis statement

### 1) Causes of brain drain

1.0 Unsustainable Political environment:

1.1 reduces economic growth.

1.2 threatens regional and foreign

investors

1.3 Inflation

2.0 Lack of advanced technology based institution.

2.1 disadvantages socially and economically

2.2 restricting opportunity for social mobility.

2.3 Lack of researching.

3.0 Unemployment:

3.1 Low job opportunities.

3.2 Lack of facilities/salary.

3.3 Social unrest

4.0 Poor health infrastructure:

4.1 Long waiting times

4.2 reduced quality of care

4.3 inadequate medical attention.

• **Consequences of brain drain**

1.0 Impact on economic growth

1.1 Loss of tax revenues.

1.2 Loss of Industries.

1.3 Loss of education's investment in education.

2.0 lack of skillings

2.1 loss of talent

2.2 loss

2.3 loss

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- 2.2 loss of skills
- 2.3 loss of Innovation
- 2.4 hindring economic, social
- 2.5 decrease knowledge development.

## • Introduction

Half of the 10 countries hit hardest by the outflow of skilled and educated people last year were small island developing states according to FDI's analysis of data for 179 countries. In 2022 the polynesian island of Samoa was the most impacted nation, with the highest possible 'human capital and brain drain' indicator score of 10 in the latest Fragile states index, as compiled by non profit The Fund for Peace. No doubt it is a rising monster as it leads to scarcity

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

of resources, socio economic prob-  
lems, environmental hazards and  
serious management crises in  
this world, specifically Pakistan.

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

My

Point: Working  
is the  
had.

Reason 1:

1.1: Over work  
1.2: loaded work  
hours a

1.3: work is

Reason 2:

2.1 salary issue  
2.2 Had to  
decent to

Reason 3:

3.1 two ten  
unpaid work

3.2 Mostly time  
on the  
zero-degree

3.3 loneliness of  
i) No interests  
workers.

ii) By myself

Day \_\_\_\_\_

## My Job in Apple plant <sup>Date: \_\_\_\_\_</sup>

Point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1:

1.1: Over loaded work

1.2: loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night.

1.3: work is physically hard.

Reason 2:

2.1 salary issues.

2.2 Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay.

Reason 3:

3.1 two ten minute breaks and an unpaid lunch.

3.2 Mostly time was spent outside on the loading dock in a near-zero-degree temperatures.

3.3 Loneliness on job:

i) No interests in common with other workers.

ii) By myself for two hours cleaning

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

the apple vats.

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

