

Brain Drain: Causes And consequences.

Outlines

1. Introduction.

Causes of Brain Drain:

2. Economic Causes.

2.1. Expenses are high but salary is low.

2.2. Limited Jobs opportunities

2.3. Absence of foreign investment that leads to ~~low~~ industrialization.

2.4. Jobs insecurity

2.5. Unstable economy.

2.6. Un equal Taxation System

3. Social causes

3.1. Extermism in society

3.2. Corruption

3.3. Population explosion.

3.4. No respect in society

4. Political causes

4.1. Political instability

4.2. Quota system.

4.3. Meagre allocation of

funds to ~~the~~ education.

4.4. Lack of one policy of government

Adaptation of top to bottom method in policy formulation.

down method in policy formulation.

Other Causes:

2000 investment

Consequences: 5. Social

- 5.1. loss of skilled people.
- 5.2. Extremism became more prevalent
- 5.3. UN competitive people control society
- 5.4. More corruption.

6. Economic

- 6.1. The confidence of foreign is lost.
- 6.2. Unjustifiable of distribution of resources.
- 6.3. Closure of industries like IT.
- 6.4. The GDP of a country becomes lower.

7. Political

- 7.1. The loss of future leaders.
- 7.2. Political instability becomes more

7.2

Introduction:

Ban Ki-moon say "Brain drain is
is a serious problem for developing countries.

because they lose their best and brightest
minds, who can contribute to their social
and economic development" Brain drain is
neither a new issue nor a settled one.

Developed countries are dealing with it successfully
whereas, under developed countries are still

struggling. With it. Unfortunately Pakistan

is one of them. The main causes behind

brain drain are: lower salaries and high expenses
corruption, terrorism, bad policies of government
population explosion and political instability.

Unless these problems are not addressed.

properly; the issue of 'Brain Drain

cannot be resolved. These problems

are not descend from heaven, but

are man made. So, serious and

honest efforts are needed. to

Brain Drain

Brain Drain and its consequences.

to discuss the causes behind

the main aim of this essay is

to resolve these issues. Therefore,