

2. Write a précis of the following passage in about 120 words and suggest a suitable title: (20)

During my vacation last May, I had a hard time choosing a tour. Flights to Japan, Hong Kong and Australia are just too common. What I wanted was somewhere exciting and exotic, a place where I could be spared from the holiday tour crowds. I was so happy when John called up, suggesting a trip to Cherokee, a county in the state of Oklahoma. I agreed and went off with the preparation immediately.

We took a flight to Cherokee and visited a town called Qualla Boundary surrounded by magnificent mountain scenery, the town painted a paradise before us. With its Oconaluftee Indian Village reproducing tribal crafts and lifestyles of the 18th century and the outdoor historical pageant *Unto These Hills* playing six times weekly in the summer nights, Qualla Boundary tries to present a brief image of the Cherokee past to the tourists.

Despite the language barrier, we managed to find our way to the souvenir shops with the help of the natives. The shops were filled with rubber tomahawks and colorful traditional war bonnets, made of dyed turkey feathers. Tepees, cone-shaped tents made from animal skin, were also pitched near the shops. "Welcome! Want to get anything?" We looked up and saw a middle-aged man smiling at us. We were very surprised by his fluent English. He introduced himself as George and we ended up chatting till lunch time when he invited us for lunch at a nearby coffee shop.

"Sometimes, I've to work from morning to sunset during the tour season. Anyway, this is still better off than being a woodcutter ..." Remembrance weighed heavy on George's mind and he went on to tell us that he used to cut firewood for a living but could hardly make ends meet. We learnt from him that the Cherokees do not depend solely on trade for survival. During the tour off-peak period, the tribe would have to try out other means for income. One of the successful ways is the "Bingo Weekend". On the Friday afternoons of the Bingo weekends, a large bingo hall was opened, attracting huge crowds of people to the various kinds of games like the Super Jackpot and the Warrior Game Special. According to George, these forms of entertainment fetch them great returns.

Our final stop in Qualla Boundary was at the museum where arts, ranging from the simple hand-woven oak baskets to wood and stone carvings of wolves, ravens and other symbols of Cherokee cosmology are displayed.

Back at home, I really missed the place and I would of course look forward to the next trip to another exotic place.

3. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow: (20)

The New Year is the time for resolution. Mentally, at least most of us could compile formidable lists of 'do's and 'don'ts'. The same old favorites recur year in and year out with the children, do a thousand and one job about the house, be nice to people we don't like, drive carefully, and take the dog for a walk every day. Past experience has taught us that certain accomplishments are beyond attainment. If we remain deep rooted liars, it is only because we have so often experienced the frustration that results from failure.

Most of us fail in our efforts at self-improvement because our schemes are too ambitious and we never have time to carry them out. We also make the fundamental error of announcing our resolution to everybody so that we look even more foolish when we slip back into our bad old ways. Aware of these pitfalls, this year I attempted to keep my resolution to myself. I limited myself to two modest ambitions, to do physical exercise every morning and to read more in the evening. An overnight party on New Year's Eve provided me with a good excuse for not carrying out either of these new resolutions on the first day of the year, but on the second, I applied myself assiduously to the task.

The daily exercise lasted only eleven minutes and I proposed to do them early in the morning before anyone had got up. The self-discipline required to drag myself out of bed eleven minutes earlier than usual was considerable. Nevertheless, I managed to creep down into the living room for two days before anyone found me out. After jumping about in the carpet and twisted the human frame into uncomfortable positions. I sat down at the breakfast table in an exhausted condition. It was this that betrayed me. The next morning the whole family trooped into watch the performance. That was really unsettling but I fended off the taunts and jibes of the family good humoredly and soon everybody got used to the idea. However, my enthusiasm waned, the time I spent at exercises gradually diminished. Little by little the eleven minutes fell to zero. By January 10th I was back to where I had started from. I argued that if I spent less time exhausting myself at exercises in the morning. I would keep my mind fresh for reading when I got home from work. Resisting the hypnotizing effect of television, I sat in my room for a few evenings with my eyes glued to a book. One night, however, feeling cold and lonely, I went downstairs and sat in front of the television pretending to read. That proved to be my undoing, for I soon got back to the old bad habit of dozing off in front of the screen. I still haven't given up my resolution to do more reading. In fact, I have just bought a book entitled 'How to Read a Thousand Words a Minute'. Perhaps it will solve my problem, but I just have not had time to read it.

- Questions:**
1. Why most of us fail in our efforts for self-improvement? (5)
 2. Why is it a basic mistake to announce our resolution to everybody? (5)
 3. Why did the writer not carry out his resolution on New Year's Day? (5)
 4. Find out the words in the above passage which convey the similar meaning to the following:
(1) intimidating (2) peril (3) dwindle (4) repel (5) barb (5)

ENGLISH (PRECIS & COMPOSITION)

(a) Correct only FIVE of the following:

(5)

- (i) We were staying at my sister's cape's code vacation home.
- (ii) She recommended me that I take a few days off from work.
- (iii) I tried to explain him the problem, but he had difficulty understanding me.
- (iv) I'll do the grocery shopping for you grandma, Lucy said.
- (v) We took a tent, a cooler, and a sleeping bag.
- (vi) I don't know why you didn't go. If I were you, I should have gone.
- (vii) Kevin says he stopped to travel internationally because of his family.
- (viii) Don't run! Mr. Salman shouted.

(b) Choose the punctuation mark that is needed in each of the following sentences:

(5)

- (i) "It isn't fair!" shouted Martin. Coach Lewis never lets me start the game!"
- (ii) Maureen's three sisters, Molly, Shannon, and Patricia are all spending the summer at their grandmother's beach house.
- (iii) For the centrepieces, the florist recommended the following flowers daisies, tulips, daffodils, and hyacinths.
- (iv) Lily is an accomplished gymnast she won three medals in her last competition.
- (v) Everyone was shocked when Max Smithfield – a studious, extremely bright high school senior decided that college was not for him.

Q. 7. Translate the following Urdu paragraph into English by keeping in view figurative/ idiomatic expression.

(10)

عام لوگوں کا خیال ہے کہ ملک کے قانون اور فرد کی آزادی ایک دوسرے کی ضد ہوتے ہیں۔ بظاہر یہ بات غلط معلوم نہیں ہوتی۔ ہر قانون شہریوں پر کوئی نہ کوئی پابندی عائد کرتا ہے۔ اگر ملک میں قوانین کی تعداد زیادہ ہو تو مجموعی پابندیاں بھی زیادہ ہوتی ہیں۔ زیادہ پابندیوں سے فرد کی آزادی ان کے بوجھ تلے دب کر رہ جاتی ہے۔ اس کے برعکس قوانین کی تعداد کم ہو تو شہریوں کی آزادی کا دائرہ وسیع ہوتا ہے۔

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(Qno. 2)

Title:

The Trip to Cherokee

Precie:

I visited Cherokee with John last May. We went to Qualla boundary town, that represented their past cultural image. Despite the language barriers, we managed to find our way to souvenir shops. We met George and chatted with him about trade and Bingo weekends, having many forms of entertainments. At last we visited the museum where symbols of cosmology were displayed, and went back home.

(Qno. 3)

Comprehension Answers.

— (1) —

Because we set the bar too high at the start and want to get the result overnight. After a certain time when the motivation diminishes we start to get away from our goal. The small steps towards the goal are not chosen wisely according to the time we get to do it and becomes the cause of failure for our self improvement.

— (2) —

When we announce our resolutions to everybody it doesn't set good with us. At first they will demotivate you about your past failures.

③

instead to encourage you, and when you fall back from your goal they tend to remind you that you're not capable of doing it. At last those words will put a bad effect on your psyche.

— (3) —

The author made two resolutions, first is to do physical exercise every morning and second is to read more in the evening. But the writer had to attend an overnight party on New Year's Eve, so the writer couldn't be able to carry out his resolutions on New Year's Day.

— (4) —

Similar words from the passage:

1) **Intimidating**: trooped into

2) **Peril**: Pitfalls

3) **dwindle**: waned, diminished

4) **Repel**: Resisting

5) **Barb**: Jibes

(Qno. 5)

Correction:

1) We ~~were~~ are staying at my sister's cape code vacation house.

2) She recommended me to take a few days off from work.

3) I tried to explain him the problem, but he had a difficulty in understanding it.

4) I'll do the grocery shopping for grandma, said, Lucy.

5) We got a tent, a cooler, and a sleeping bag.

6) I don't know why you didn't go. If I were you, I would have gone.

7) Kevin said, he stopped to travel internationally because of his family.

8) Don't run!, shouted, Mr. Salman

(Qno. 4b)

Punctuation:

1) "It isn't fair!", shouted Martin, "Coach Lewis never let's me start the game."

2) Maureen's three sisters, Molly, Shannon, and Patricia are all spending the summer at their grandmother's beach house.

3) For the center pieces, the florist recommended the following flowers: daisies, tulips, daffodils, and hyacinths.

4) Lily is an accomplished gymnast, she won three medals in her last competition.

5) Everyone was shocked!, when Max Smithfield f a studious, extremely bright high school

(6)

senior) decided that college was not for him.

(Qro. 5 b)

Rewrite the dialogue in paragraph form.

Helen said, Mr. West, "what's happened to John?" Mr. West replied, "He's left the company." Helen asked, "why has he done that?" To which Mr. West replied, "He asked me ~~to~~ for a raise but I didn't give it to him." Helen asked, "why didn't you give him a raise?" Mr. West, "because he was lazy." Helen enquired, "has he found another job?" Mr. West said, "Yes he is working in film company." Helen asked, "What is his salary like?" Mr. West replied, "I think he earns quite alot." Helen asked, "Does he like the new job?" To which Mr. West replied, "I don't know."

(Qno. 7)

Translation:

Among people it is commonly believed that law and a person's freedom both are two different poles. Apparently, this belief is not wrong.

Every law making body imposes some rules over the citizens.

If there are greater number of rules in a country, so overall restrictions will be increased.

More restrictions put a burden on one's freedom. On the contrary, if there are less number of rules, the freedom of people will be broadened.

