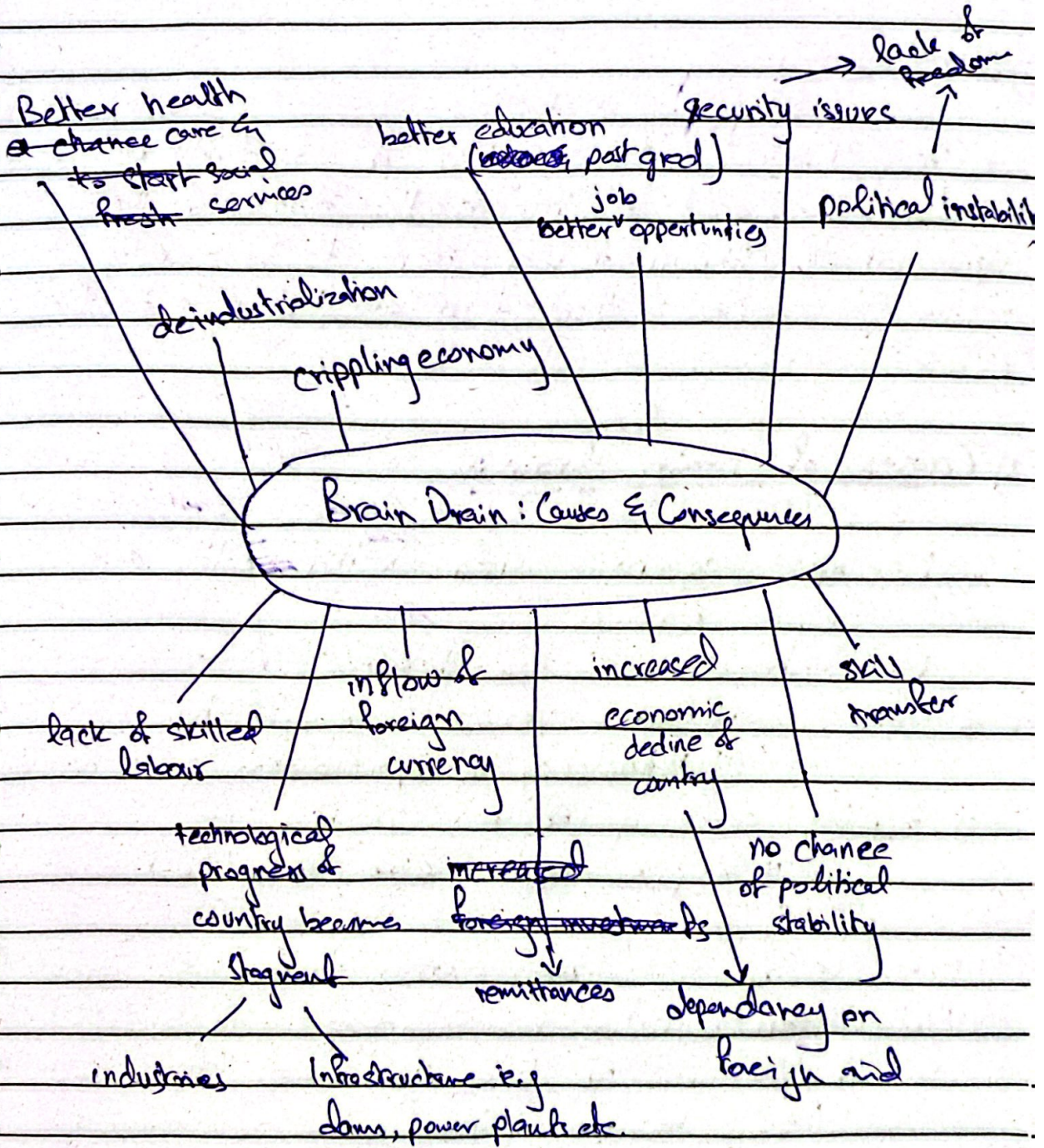


Brain Drain : Causes and Consequences



Outline

1) Introduction:-

- 1) Interpret the topic.
- 2) Thesis Statement:- The emigration of individuals to a more developed country is the doing of the nation itself. Although it may seem to have only negative consequences, there is a brighter side to the picture.

2) Causes of brain drain:-

- 1) Developed countries offer better health care & social services
- 2) Deindustrialization in Pakistan
 - (i) Discuss various factors Inflation
 - (ii) Dependency on imported goods due to quality
- 3) Crippling economy of our country
 - (i) ~~Discuss~~ ~~issues~~ ~~with~~ ~~state~~ low foreign reserves
 - (ii) Low wages
- 4) More developed countries offer better education
- 5) Better job opportunities abroad.
- 6) Lack of security of both job and life.
 - (i) Discuss increasing crime rate
 - (ii) Discuss closing of various companies in last few years
- 7) Political instability in Pakistan
 - (i) discuss lack of freedom of speech
 - (ii) Policies that are direct violation of human rights.

3) Consequences of Brain Drain: Positives Negative

1) Lack of skilled labour in Pakistan.

2) The technological progress of the country becomes stagnant.

(i) Dismiss industries

(ii) Dismiss infrastructure.

3) Dependence

3) Further economic decline of nation

(i) Lack of revenue generation

(ii) Dependence on foreign aid.

4) No chance of political awareness

(i) Political leaders will take advantage of unaware population.

4) Negative Consequences of P

5) Consequences of Brain Drain: Positives

1) In flow of foreign currency

(i) Remittances

(ii) Foreign investments.

2) Skill transfer.

3) Chances of international collaboration and networking.

6) Analysis:.

7) Conclusion:.

Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

"The loss of our best minds to developed countries is like planting a garden, nurturing it, and then having someone else harvest the fruit." This quote was said by Kofi Annan, former secretary general of the United Nations out of frustration regarding the challenges faced by countries experiencing brain drain. This issue is faced by most in developed or developing nations. ~~Unfortunately~~ Pakistan is no stranger to the crisis of individuals emigrating to more developed countries. ~~The emigration of individuals to more developed countries is the doing of the nation itself. Although it may seem to have only negative consequences, there is a brighter side to the picture.~~

This is due to the fact that these countries offer better health care and social services, job opportunities, education, and political stability. The result of this exodus is both negative and positive includes both negative outcomes, ~~like~~ such as a lack of skilled labour, further deindustrialization, economic decline, and a lack of political awareness, and positive outcomes, like an inflow of foreign currency, skill transfer, and a chance for international collaboration.