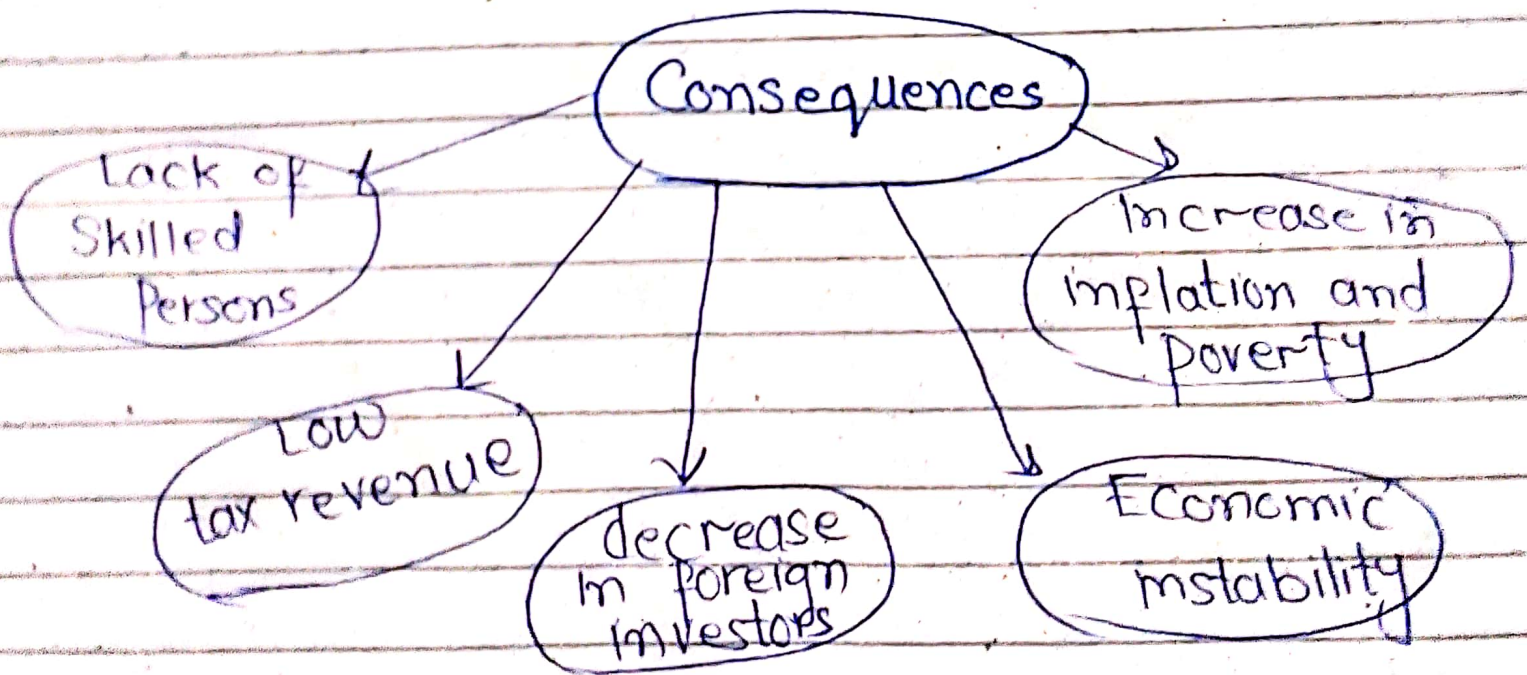
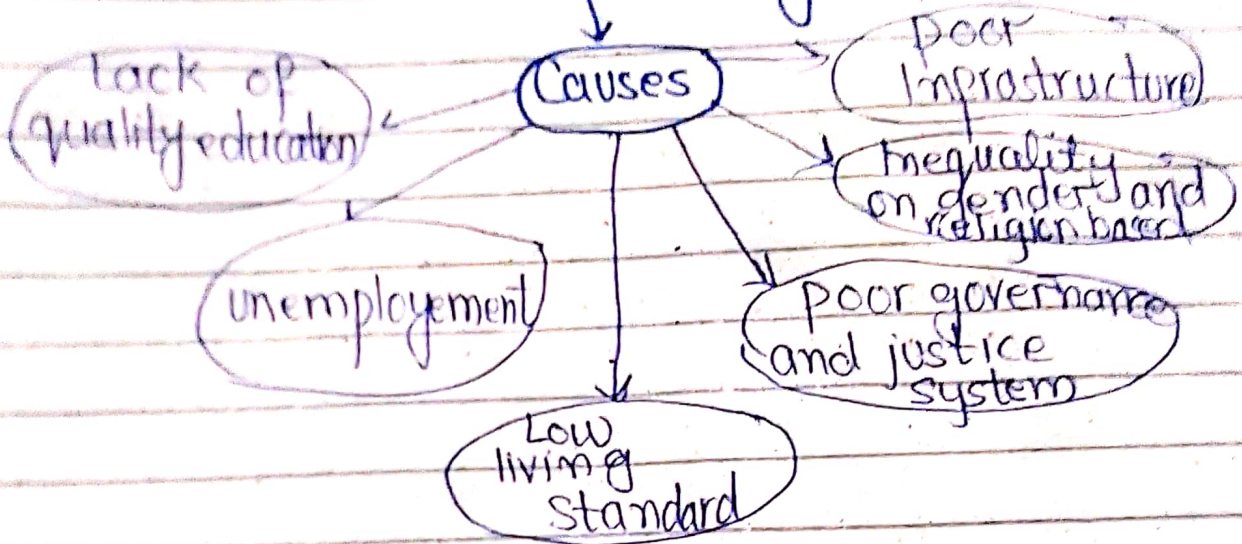


Brain drain

Brainstorming



Outline

1. Introduction

1.1 Hook

1.2 Brain^{drain} definition and background

1.3 Thesis statement.

2. Main body

A. Causes of brain drain

2.1. Lack of quality education

2.1.1. Outdated Curriculum

2.1.2. Lack of experienced staff

2.1.3. Low engagement at good labs

2.1.4. Minimum resources

2.1.5. Poor condition of building institutions

2.2. Unemployment

2.2.1. Low allocation of fund

2.2.2. High population

2.2.3. flaws in policies

2.2.4. Lack of skills

2.3. Poor governance and justice system

2.3.1. Lack of accountability

2.3.2. political instability

2.3.3. Limited access to justice

2.3.4. Law passes but not implemented.

2.4. Inequality on gender and religion based

2.4.1. Education disparities

2.4.2. Violence against minority

2.4.3. Violence against women

2.4.4. Harrasment on working places

B. consequences of brain drain

2.1. Lack of skilled persons

2.1.1. Abatement of doctors, engineers and other expert

2.1.2. Reduce productivity in industry

2.1.3. failure of institute to provides experts

2.2. Increase in inflation and poverty rate

2.2.1. High tax impose on people

2.2.2. decreased living standards

2.2.3. Social unrest

2.2.4. Increase in ^{un}employment

2.2.5. Sudden increase/jump in illiteracy rate

2.3. Low tax revenue

2.3.1. Reduced public services

2.3.2. increased deficit

2.3.3. Global pressure enhance

2.4. Economic instability

2.4.1. Decrease in foreign investors

2.4.2. Corruption

2.4.3. IMF loan episodes increase

3. Conclusion:-

3.1. Boost economy

3.2. serious measures are taken

Essay:-

"Brain drain is the silent crisis of human capital flight, Amit Kalantri". Brain drain is neither a new issue nor a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully, while developing

Countries are still struggling on it. Pakistan is one of the countries that face this large on the large scale. The main causes behind brain drain are socioeconomic evils: Lack of quality education, unemployment, poor governance and justice system, and inequality on gender and religion based. These causes are not new in Pakistan but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan. Unless these causes are not addressed the issue of brain drain cannot be resolved. These causes lead to serious consequences like lack of skilled persons, increase in inflation and poverty rate, low tax revenue, and economic instability.