

Violation of Human Rights by AI and ways to restrict it

Outline

1- Introduction

2- Understanding AI

3- AI is violating Human Rights

a) Infringing ^{the} right to privacy

Human Rights Watch: AI is violating
the privacy of human beings

b) Violating ^{the} ~~the~~ right to information

Spreading deepfake videos and speeches

c) ^{Curbing the} ~~Restricting~~ Freedom of Speech.

AI-assisted firewall for removing

Content from social media

d) Impacting ^{the} economic right
World Economic Forum: AI will
eradicate 97 million jobs

e) Effacing ^{the} right to life

AI-Jazeera: AI-assisted genocide in Palestine

f) Breaching ownership rights

Chat GPT provides data without
the consent of authors

4- Strategies for preventing the violation of Human Rights by AI

a) Restricting unethical use of AI

UN passed resolution for limiting
unethical AI usage

b) Developing ethical guidelines for
AI usage

Future of Life Institute provided ethical
guidelines for using AI

c) Initiating strong laws against AI for violating privacy

General Data Protection Regulation law passed by European Union for ensuring privacy

d) Incorporating human oversight in AI developed weapons

autonomous weapons developed with humans in the loop require human approval before action

e) Providing education on AI ethics to developers

initiating courses on AI ethics

f) Building International Consensus for limiting negative role of AI

All stakeholders and nation must display their consent regarding restricting AI initiated violation of human rights

5- Conclusion

The Essay

Max Tegmark, a renowned author, has cautiously claimed that AI may violate the basic rights of humans [Life 3.0]. His assumption has been proved true now. Although, AI provides many benefits to human beings, it is also involved in breaching their rights. ~~of them~~ There are various grounds that effectively display the violation of human rights by AI. These include infringing right to privacy, violating right to information, and restricting freedom of speech of citizens. In the same vein, the transgression of economic rights of workers are also example of this. Additionally, AI ^{excessively} infringes right to life and right to ownership. ~~excess~~ Since these issues are not descended from the heaven, these can be resolved by following practical steps. The strategies like restricting unethical use of AI, developing

Day: _____

Date: _____

ethical guidelines for its usage, and initiating strong actions against it could assist in mitigating the problem of violation of human rights. Furthermore, human oversight is necessary for keeping a check on AI-developed autonomous weapons. In addition to this, providing education on AI ethics to developers and building consensus on limiting the negative role of AI are fruitful steps for overcoming the violation of human rights triggered by AI. Consequently, AI is incessantly violating the fundamental rights of human beings, adversely affecting their lives. However, some careful steps could eradicate this violation easily.

Artificial Intelligence, abbreviated as AI, is a modern technological advancement that has the potential to imitate human behaviour. According to Stephen Hawking, these thinking machines would take off on their own and build ever more capable systems. John McCarthy and

and Alan Turing are credited with its invention. Along with many benefits, it is threatening the fundamental rights of human beings.

To begin with, AI is infringing right to privacy of humans. It is secretly gaining private data and using it for illegal purposes. This act of AI has raised alarm among human rights organizations. Many organizations have cautiously argued that it is a danger for human rights. For instance, Human Rights Watch has claimed in his report that AI is violating the privacy of humans. Thus, it has become a direct threat to privacy of individuals.

Secondly, it is violating right to true information of citizens. With its ability of generating innovative content, it is providing inaccurate data. Most importantly, AI-created deep fake videos are directly contributing to it. The Global Risk Report of 2024

has stated that AI-produced misinformation is a biggest risk for humanity. This shows that it is providing misinformation to human beings.

Similarly, AI is restricting the freedom of speech of people. It has generated many tools that can curb the freedom of speech.

An example could be taken of AI-assisted Firewall for removing content from social media. Many countries have deployed this tool for curbing the freedom of its their citizens. China and North Korea are prominent examples in this regard. Therefore, this technological advancement suppressed the freedom of speech.

Apart from maligning personal rights, AI is adversely impacting economic rights of workers. It is replacing human workers with the process of automation. Moreover, it is eradicating many jobs, creating massive unemployment. According to

the estimation of the report of the World Economic Forum, AI will replace 97 million jobs in upcoming years. Consequently, it is violating working right of human beings.

Another heinous consequence of this technological advancement is that it is effacing right to life of living beings. Autonomous weapons, created by AI, are threatening the live of millions of people without any hesitation. A matter of concern is that these weapons are being used in wars. Al-Jazeera, a Middle Eastern news channel, has reported that Israel is using AI-developed weapons for genociding Palestinians. Resultantly, it is destroying right to life of people.

In the same vein, it is breaching ownership rights of authors. Without the consent of authors, algorithms are pirating the data from their creative work. Many AI-generated softwares are found to

be involved in this unethical practice.

A worth-citing example is of Chat Gpt providing content without the consent of authors. Thus, AI is snatching ownership rights of authors.

~~Since~~ Humans have created AI and are bearing the repercussions of their invention. As it is not a nature-made tool, its implications can be mitigated by adopting certain strategies.

Firstly, there is a dire need of restricting unethical use of AI. The unethical usage such as pirating data, violating privacy, and spreading fake news should be discouraged. This could be effectively done by an international body like UN. For this purpose, United Nations has passed a resolution for limiting its unethical use. Similarly there is a need of more binding resolutions. In this way, its unethical usage can be stopped effectively.

Secondly, there is need of developing ethical guidelines for AI

usage. The consumers should be made aware of the ethical guidelines. By following ethical guidelines, AI can be restricted from violating human rights. As far as guidelines are concerned, these have been published by Future of Life Institute. Therefore, these guidelines should be followed for limiting unethical usage of AI.

Another thing is that international bodies should formulate strong laws against privacy violation by AI. When these laws will be enacted, people feel fear to break the privacy of anyone. In this regard, European Union has passed a General Data Protection Regulation Act for ensuring privacy. This law could be adopted universally. Thus, strong legislation could protect the privacy of humans.

In addition to these steps, incorporating human oversight in AI-developed weapons is also a useful step for protecting right to life. This

Day: _____

Date: _____

For limiting negative role of AI. All nation must take stand against the illegal use of AI, impacting human. To achieve this, an international treaty could be signed like the ~~tr~~ non-proliferation treaty. This strategy could help in restricting adverse impacts of AI on human rights.

In Conclusion, it becomes abundantly clear that AI has become a lethal threat for the basic rights of humans. It not only violates their personal rights but also impacts their economic right. Moreover, it is eradicating their right to live. However, it does not mean that these repercussions could not be mitigated. Various prudent steps could reduce this violation of right to a significant level. These steps include limiting ~~the~~ unethical use of AI and building international consensus on restricting it from

Day: _____

Date: _____

violating human rights. Since the evolution of man on earth, he has undergone various problems but he has tackled them + effectively. AI violation of human rights is also one of such problem. The day is not far enough when this issue would be resolved easily.