

Brain Storm

Brain Drain

Causes

- Economic factors
- Political Instability
- Educational Professional Opportunities
- Social Factors
- Professional Growth
- Cultural and social Aspects

Consequences

- Economic Impact
- Political Impact
- Educational Impact
- Health Sector Impact
- Social Impact
- Reduced Competitiveness
- Innovation and research

Outlines

1. Introduction

1.1. Hook

1.2. General statement

1.3. Thesis statement

2. Main Body

A. Causes

2.1. Economic factors

2.1.1. Low salaries

2.1.2. Unemployment / underemployment.

2.2. Political Instability

2.2.1. Inconsistent Policies

2.2.2. Corruption.

2.2.3. Immature politics

2.3. Educational and professional Opportunities

2.3.1. Limited research and development.

2.3.2. Quality of education.

2.3.3. Outdated syllabus

2.4. Social Factors

2.4.1. Quality of lifestyle.

2.4.2. Security Concerns.

2.5. Professional Growth.

2.5.1. Career Advancement.

2.5.2. Work Environment.

2.6. Cultural and social aspects.

2.6.1. Family and social networks.

2.6.2. Global exposure

B. Consequences

2.1. Economic Impacts.

2.1.1. Loss of skilled workforce.

2.1.2. Reduced Innovation.

2.2. Educational Impacts.

2.2.1. Decline in educational standards.

2.2.2. Brain waste.

2.2.3. Reduced literacy rate.

2.3. Health Sector Impact.

2.3.1. Healthcare shortages.

2.3.2. Increased Health risks.

2.4. Social Impact

2.4.1. Family/Community disruption

2.4.2. Reduced morale for those who can't migrate

2.5. Political Impact

2.5.1. Loss of Leadership.

2.5.2. Reduced advocacy

2.6. ~~Economic~~ Reduced Competitiveness

2.6.1. Reduced global representation.

2.6.2. Industrial impact

2.6.3. Sectoral Impact.

3. Conclusion.

3.1. Thesis restated.

~~3.2. For~~

Paul romer once said, "when intellectual capital flows out, the consequences are far-reaching, affecting everything from innovation to public health and governance" Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed countries are ~~deve~~ dealing with it successfully, whereas, underdeveloped/developing countries are still figuring way out to solve this problem. Unfortunately, Pakistan stands in these countries list. The core causes behind brain drain are economic factor, political instability, educational system, professional and ^{abroad} education growth, etc. These factors are not new in nature but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan.