

Q. 3 Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(20)

General George S. Patton was a controversial figure in American military history, known for his aggressive tactics and outspoken views. One of his most famous statements was his belief that the United States had defeated the wrong enemy in World War II and that they should have pushed straight to Moscow instead. This view is explored in a variety of sources, including books and articles.

One book that examines Patton's perspective is "Patton: A Biography" by Alan Axelrod. According to Axelrod, Patton believed that the Soviet Union posed a greater threat to American interests than Nazi Germany. He believed that the United States should have focused its efforts on defeating the Soviets rather than the Nazis, arguing that the Soviet Union was a more dangerous and long-term threat to American freedom and democracy.

Another source that explores Patton's views is a 2015 article in the National Interest titled "What If Patton Had Captured Moscow?" In the article, author Michael Peck discusses the potential implications of a hypothetical scenario in which Patton had pushed all the way to Moscow. Peck notes that while such a move would have been risky and difficult, it could have significantly altered the outcome of the war and potentially prevented the Cold War from ever happening.

Overall, General Patton's belief that the United States defeated the wrong enemy and should have pushed straight to Moscow is a controversial and thought-provoking perspective on World War II. While some historians criticize Patton for

his views, others argue that his willingness to think outside the box and challenge conventional wisdom is a valuable lesson for leaders in any field.

4/4

Questions:

- Q1. Why was Patton considered a controversial military figure?
- Q2. Was the perspective of Patton according to Alan Axelrod justified?
- Q3. What would have happened if Patton had captured Moscow?
- Q4. Describe the contrasting and complimentary sentiments mentioned in the text.
- Q5. Is there any valuable lesson the leaders may infer from such views of Patton?

COMPREHENSION

Question 1:

Why was Patton considered a controversial military figure?

General Patton was considered as a controversial military figure because of his aggressive views and outspoken nature. One of such views includes his belief that America defeated the wrong enemy in World War II.

Question 2:

Was the perspective of Patton according to Alan Axelrod justified?

Yes, Alan Axelrod in his book "Patton: A Biography", justified Patton's views as he believed that US should have focused its efforts on defeating Soviets rather than Nazis because Soviet Union was a more dangerous and long-term threat to American freedom and democracy.

Question 3:

What would have happened if Patton had captured Moscow?

In an article published in 2015, titled "What if Patton had captured Moscow", the writer Michael Peck discusses that if Patton had captured Moscow, it ^{would} have significantly altered the outcomes of the war and potentially prevented the cold war from happening.

Question 4:

Describe the contrasting and complimentary sentiments mentioned in the text?

Patton's view that US had defeated wrong enemy in WWII and they should have focused Soviet Union instead, is a controversial and debatable view. Some historians criticize Patton while others argue that challenging conventional ways and his ability to think out of the box is a lesson for leaders in any field.

Question 5:

Is there any valuable lesson the leaders may infer from such views of Patton?

Yes, the views of Patton infer valuable lessons for the leaders. His views can teach them the willingness to think outside the box and challenge the conventional ways and means.