

ESSAY

(BRAIN DRAIN)

Brainstorm

Brain Drain - Causes and Consequences

Causes

- (1) Economic Uncertainty
- (2) Political Instability
- (3) Educational Factors
- (4) Social Security
- (5) Ineffective use of

• Sources

Consequences

(1) Loss of Human Capital.

(2) Loss of Health and Educational Services.

(3) Loss of Innovative ideas.

(4) Cultural consequences.

(5) ~~Political~~ - consequences

Outlines

(A) Introduction:-

- 1.1. Hook
- 1.2. Background
- 1.3. Thesis statement:

(B) Main Body:-

A. Causes Of Brain Drain:-

- 2.1. Economic uncertainty
 - 2.1.1. Unemployment
 - 2.1.2. Corruption
 - 2.1.3. Low wages
- 2.2. Political Instability:-
 - 2.2.1. Insecurity
 - 2.2.2. Limited Resources.
 - 2.2.3. Lack of opportunities.
- 2.3. Educational Factors
 - 2.3.1. Limited educational opportunities.
 - 2.3.2. Poor Infrastructure.
 - 2.3.3. High Fees.

- 2.4. Social Security.

2.4.1. High cost of living.

2.4.2. Personal safety.

2.5. f. Ineffective use of sources.

2.5.1. Limited access to technology.

2.5.2. inefficient Bureaucracy.

Consequences of Brain Drain:-

2.6. Loss of Human Capital.

2.6.1. Loss of Expertise.

2.6.2. Social and cultural impact.

2.7. Loss of Health and education.

2.7.1. Decreased quality of care.

2.7.2. Shortage of specialist medical Professionals.

2.7.3. Decreased student achievement

2.8. Loss of Innovative ideas.

2.8.1. Decreased competitiveness.

2.8.2. Reduced output research.

2.9. Loss of cultural consequences.

2.9.1. Loss of cultural diversity.

2.9.2. Impact on local communities.

(1) Conclusion:-

The Essay

Pakistani writer Javed Jabbar says, "We are exporting our talent to other countries, and importing their rejects. This is a recipe for disaster." Brain Drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully, whereas underdeveloped countries are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. Pakistanis going abroad is not a new phenomenon. Since **1971**, the emigration employment estimates that over **10 million** Pakistanis have gone abroad for employment. The main causes behind Brain Drain are political instability, economic uncertainty, ineffective use of sources and social security. These causes are not new in nature but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan. Unless these causes are addressed properly, the issue of Brain Drain can not be solved. These problems are not

Day: MTWTFS

Date: ___/___/20

descended from heavens but they are man made. So, serious and honest efforts are needed to solve the issue of Brain Drain.

Therefore the main aim of this essay is to discuss the causes behind Brain Drain along with their consequences.