

Please Assign Marks

Date:

D	D	M	M	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

The Role of Political Leadership in Undermining Democracy in Third World Countries.

Outline

1) Introduction

Thesis statement: The political leadership in Third World countries undermine the democracy by centralization of power, Erosion of democratic Institution, corruption, manipulating electoral process and military involvement that cause many consequences. However, by strengthening democratic institution, accountability & transparency, regional and global co-operation that can uplift the democracy in third world countries.

2) Factors that show how political leadership is undermining the democracy in third world countries

- i) - centralization of power
- ii) - Erosion of Democratic Institution.
- iii) - corruption
- iv) - manipulating Electoral Process
- v) - Repression of opposition
- vi) - Undermining civil

Teacher's Signature _____

MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT

liberties.

vii)- military involvement
in politics

viii)- International
influence and support.

3)- consequences due to the under-
mine democracy in third world
countries by political leadership.

i)- Political consequences

ii)- Economic consequences

iii)- Social consequences

iv)- International consequences

4)- Solution to the uplift of political
leadership and democracy in
third world countries

i)- strength democratic
institution

ii)- promote accountability
and transparency

iii)- protecting civil liberty
and human rights.

iv)- Regional and Global
co-operation

v)- Empowering civil society

vi)- Technical and
Innovation

5)- conclusion

Democracy defines as equality and freedom of citizens, who lives in defined territory. Democracy is necessary in uplifting any nation, but in third world countries political leadership is undermining the democracy by centralization of power, they control the judiciary and legislature process. Moreover, political leadership erose the democratic institution. Furthermore, by corruption, manipulating electoral process, undermining civil liberties, military involvement in politics and international influence and support, democracy is undermining in third world countries. Due to this role of political leadership, democracy is facing several consequences like Political, Economic, social and international. However, democracy can be uplift in third world countries and role of political leadership can be corrected by strengthening democratic institution, their accountability and transparency, by protecting civil liberty and human rights, ensuring global and regional co-operation, empowering civil society and by Technical Innovations.

Political leadership is undermining democracy in third world countries through several tactics and centralization of power is one of them. Political leadership amend constitution by creating centralization of power. Through centralization of power, they manipulate judiciary and use them in their own favour. centralization of power also involves in the control of legislative process. Therefore, it can be said that by centralization of power political leadership is undermining the democracy.

Erosion of democratic institution is also involve in undermining democracy in third world countries. political leadership weakening the checks and balance of democratic institution. They control the media and spread false propaganda. political leadership reduces the ability of democratic institute like legislature, courts and electoral bodder, so they can not function effectively. Hence, political leadership undermining democracy by erosion of democratic institution.

Political leadership's corruption has major role in undermining the democracy in third world countries. Political leadership erode the democratic institution or also involve them in corruption. Therefore, no institute is there to looking their corruption. Due to the corruption, democracy is undermining because no investment take place for public good and money shifted to foreign countries through money laundering. Therefore, corruption of political leadership is undermining the democracy.

As like corruption, political leadership manipulate electoral process to undermine democracy. Firstly, political leadership suppress the voters in election. Secondly, political leadership do electoral fraud by buying votes, tampering and stuffing. Thirdly, political leadership appoint those person in Election Commission, who design the whole electoral process to favour the ruling party. Hence, it can be said that by manipulating electoral process political leadership undermine the democracy.

Teacher's Signature _____



Repression of opposition has major role in undermining democracy in third world countries. Ruling party made false cases on opposition parties to arrest them. moreover, democratic institution function diverted toward political leaders of opposition and they do crackdown only on them. Furthermore, political leadership of ruling party restrict the opposition for political campaign, on false charges. Therefore, it can be said democracy is undermined by repression of opposition.

Political leadership undermine the civil liberties in third world countries to undermine the democracy. Firstly, Political leadership target the opposition to restrict their liberties.

secondly, they restrict the freedom of speech of civilian and thirdly, they do massive crackdown on civilian protest. Their voice can not be listened by the political leadership. so, it can be said ^{that} undermining civil liberties is directly relation with undermining democracy.

military involvement in politics has major hand in determining democracy in third world countries. Political leaders involve military in politics to regain power. When military involve in politics, they overthrow the democracy in third world countries. Military officials pressurize the political leadership to appoint military on civil jobs. If political leadership deny, they change their regime or arrest them with false cases. Therefore, military involvement has worsen the democracy.

Political leadership get international support and their influence is undermine the democracy in third world countries. Political leaders get foreign aid and these decision influenced by the international supporters. Military also gets support from foreign aids and they help the undemocratic leader that undermine democracy. Therefore, It can be said that international supports and influence in politics has great influence in the democracy.

Democracy face several consequences, due to role of political leadership in undermine democracy and political consequence is one of them. Erosion of democratic institution and weaken their checks and balance cause the political consequences. Moreover, political leadership decline the rule of law. Furthermore, they create political instability by taking central control in their hands. Hence, It can be said that democracy face political consequences due to political leadership.

As like political consequences, democracy has economic consequences as well, due to role of political leadership in third world countries. Firstly, political leadership involve in unprecedented corruption that results in undermining democracy in third world countries. Secondly, poor investment by political leadership cause the economic consequences. Thirdly, they promote inequality, that's why poverty is increasing in third world countries. Therefore, It is true that political leadership has greater role in economic consequences.

The role of political leadership undermine the democracy in third world countries that results in social consequences. Political leadership involve in the human rights violations. Moreover, they restrict the freedom of speech and freedom of media. Furthermore, increase ethnic and social tension due to political leadership role. That results in the erosion of social trust. Hence, It can be said that democracy face social consequences, due to role of political leadership.

Undermining democracy in third world countries by political leadership also create international consequences. Firstly, third world countries facing sanctions by international market. Secondly, these countries lost their credibility due to their political leadership's wrong decisions. Thirdly, countries are facing unprecedented refugees and migrant crisis. Therefore, It is true that political leadership of third world countries have created international consequences.

The role of political leadership and democracy can be uplifted by strengthening democratic institutions. Firstly, Independent Judiciary is necessary to uplift the democracy in third world countries. Secondly, make sure the parliament is sovereign and it is the responsibility of political leadership. Thirdly, there should be free and fair electoral process; no involvement of political leadership in it. Resultantly, by uplifting democratic institutions, role of political leadership and democracy automatically change.

To ensure democracy and positive role of leadership; accountability and transparency is necessary. Transparency can be achieved by making government data available to public, public records and media freedom. Accountability is through independent oversight bodies, investigation and inquiries, public participation and checks & balance. Hence, accountability and transparency is necessary for democracy and political leadership.

Political leadership have to protect democracy by protecting civil liberty and human rights.

Firstly, there should be sovereignty of constitution that enshrine the fundamental rights and freedom of speech. Secondly, Availability of human right commission's institution that investigate and address the human right violations. Thirdly, ensuring rule of law and independent judiciary that interpret the law. Hence, civil liberty and human rights are necessary for democracy.

To strength democracy in third world countries, regional and global cooperation is mandatory. Regional and global co-operation can be achieve by joining international organizations like UN, EU, ASEAN. Moreover, signing of trade agreements, security pacts and environment treaties can help in developing regional and global co-operation.

Further more, cultural exchange program is best for regional and global co-operation. Therefore, To uplift democracy in third world countries regional and global co-operation is necessary.

Teacher's Signature _____

MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT

Empowering the civil society, will encourage the democracy in third world countries. Political leadership ensure civilian participation in political process. Moreover, they have to protect their freedom and provide funding them to sustain their work. Furthermore, government has to promote civic education, encourage activism and fostering collaboration between government and private sector for collective impact. Therefore, empowering civil society means empowering democracy.

Tech and Innovation have special place in uplifting the democracy. Firstly, to strengthen the democracy, political leadership must provide government grant and tax breaks to encourage research and development in various industries. Secondly, they have to create innovation hubs by designate specific area for them. Thirdly, investing in digital infrastructure should be their first priority. Hence, Tech and innovation can take greater role in empowering democracy.

conclusively, It can be said that the political leadership of third world countries has greater role in undermining democracy by controlling judiciary and legislative process through centralization of power. Moreover, political leadership erode the democratic institution, involve in unprecedented corruption, they manipulate electoral process, open the door for military involvement in politics and restrict civil liberty that results in many consequences to the democracy like political, economical, social and international consequences. However, to counter these consequences and to uplift the democracy and political leadership, it is mandatory to take positive step like strengthening the democratic institution, political leadership's accountability is must, protect civil liberty, increase in regional & global co-operation and empowering civil society is necessary.