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"Outlines"

(1) Introduction:

(1.1) Book:

Muhsin Hamid's "Reluctant Fundamentalist"

(1.2) General statement

(1.3) Thesis Statement:

"No doubts, there are different issues which lead to brain drain in Pakistan like corruption and nepotism, unstable economy of Pakistan, political instability and uncertainty, and security threats. As for impacts of brain drain are concerned, the impacts are: loss of talent, deterioration of economy and politics, further firms the grip of few powerful mafias on Pakistan, and existential threat to Pakistan."

(2) Main Body:

(2.1) Causes:

(2.1.1) Corruption and nepotism

(2.1.2) Unstable economy of Pakistan

(2.1.3) Political instability and uncertainty

(2.1.4) Security threats

(2.2) Impacts:

(2.2.1) Loss of talent

(2.2.2) Deterioration of economy and politics.

(2.2.3) Further firms the grip of

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few powerful mafias.

(2.2.4) Existential threat to Pakistan.

(3) Remedies.

(4) Conclusion.

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Essay:

"Brain Drain in
Pakistan"

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Muhsin Hamid talks
about the brain drain
through the story of
Janissaries of the Ottoman
Empire in his best
seller novel "Reluctant -

Fundamentalist". He talks
about how the Ottomans
get the little babies of
Europeans and then adopt
them via their royal
ways to use them against
their own people (Europeans).

At first, the parents of
the little children were
not happy to give them
their own children. When
they realized that their
children were enjoying the
royal ways of life, they
started giving their children
happily to the Ottomans.

This phenomenon can be
seen anytime in the
world anywhere, whether,
it is the powerful
states of the West
of the contemporary era
or the powerful dynasty.

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of the Ottomans of
the middle ages. The
powerful states aim to
get the best brains
from the weaker states.
Unfortunately, Pakistan being
an under developed country
is going through the
same dilemma. Millions of
the best brains are
leaving Pakistan annually - No
doubt, there are different
issues which lead to
brain drain in Pakistan,
like corruption and nepotism,
unstable economy of Pakistan,
political instability and uncertainty,
and security issues. As for
as impacts are concerned,
those are loss of talent,
deterioration of economy and
politics, further firming the
grip of few powerful
mafias in Pakistan, and
existential threat to Pakistan.
Nevertheless, the problem of brain
drain must be dealt with
iron hand. Otherwise, Pakistan will
be having drastic consequences.