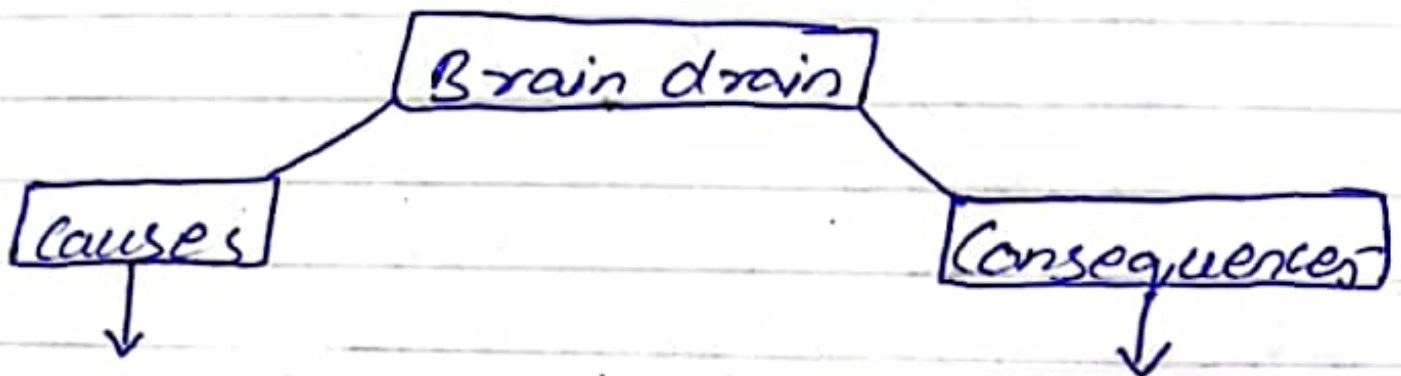


Topic:

Brain drain

Brainstorming



- Unemployment
- low salary
- Unequal opportunities
- No promotion process
- Multilatation of merit
- financial crisis
- ^{high} tariffs
- family dependence
- Higher living standards.

- Reduce quality of services
- Reduce research and development
- Investment loss.
- economic crisis
- Dependence on foreign expertise
- lack of education and training
- Shortage of skilled workers
- Health care, Education system.

Outline

Introduction

- a) Attention grabber
- b) Supporting Sentences
- c) Thesis

Causes

1. Economic factors

- a) unemployment
- b) low salary
- c) financial crisis
- d) High Tariffs.

2. Profession development and Work Environment

- a) unequal opportunities
- b) no promotion process
- c) mutilation of merit

3. Personal and Family Consideration

- a) family dependence
- b) Higher living standards.

Consequence

1) Economic Impact

a) Investment loss

b) Economic crisis

c) Dependence on foreign expertise

2) Professional and Academic loss

a) Reduce research and development

b) lack of education and training

c) Shortage of workers.

3) Quality of Services

a) Health care delivery

b) Education System.

Conclusion:

- a) Overall Summary of Essay
- b) End on positive note.

Essay.

In a small village in India, Rajesh was known as the genius who could solve any problem, no matter how complex. His innovative solutions had transformed the lives of many, from creating a low-cost water purification system to developing a mobile app that connects farmers with markets. But one day, he boarded a plane to Silicon Valley, for better opportunities. His departure left a void, raising the question: what happens when a community's brightest minds seek greener pastures elsewhere?

Brain drain in Pakistan has been a longstanding issue. Since the 1970s, many skilled professionals, including doctors, engineers, and IT specialists, have emigrated to countries offering better opportunities. Despite government efforts to improve conditions, the trend continues, impacting Pakistan's development. There are several causes of brain drain in Pakistan and these are:

- 1. Economic factors (unemployment, low salary, financial crisis, high tariffs),
- 2. Professional development and work environment (unequal opportunities,

No. promotion process), Personal and family considerations (family dependence, higher living standards). And Brain drain has some consequences as well like, its impact on economy (investment loss, dependence on foreign expertise), Professional and Academic loss (Reduced research, lack of education and training, shortage of workers), and Quality of services (Health care delivery, education system).