



## National Officers Academy

Mock Exams CSS-2025

June 2024 (Mock-2)

### ENGLISH (PRECIS AND COMPOSITION)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

PART-I (MCQS)

PART-II

MAXIMUM MARKS = 20

MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

**NOTE:**

- i. Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.
- ii. Attempt ALL questions from PART-II
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.

#### **PART-II**

**Q. 2 Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.**

**(15+5=20)**

Twenty centuries ago, when the Chinese decided to live in peace, they built the Great Wall of China. They had a thought that perhaps no one could climb it because of its height. However, in the 100 years after its construction, the Chinese were invaded 3 times more. Enemy infantry and foot soldiers never had the need to climb or penetrate the wall because they always bribed the guards and got in through the gates. The Chinese had spent their resources in building high and thick walls; but they couldn't build the characters of the wall guards. It leads to the fact, building human character is different, more important and a greater job, indeed. It precedes the construction of everything else. This is what the new generation needs to be envisioned today. An orientalist said; "If you want to destroy the civilization of a nation, there are three ways: destroy the family structure; destroy the education system; belittle and demean their role models and references. To destroy the family; belittle and degrade motherhood. To destroy the education system; do not give importance to educators and teachers and reduce their reputation in society, so that their students will despise and belittle them. Belittle the reputation of role models; work insidiously to destroy scholars and scientists, so that they are suspected and no one listens to them or follow them. I am leaving you a question. When the conscious mother is lost, dedicated teachers are lost and role models are discredited, who will teach "HUMAN VALUES" to our young people? A nation which set its priority by rewarding its singers, dancers, actors, and entertainers and make its scientists and teachers sit in back rows, has no future at all

**Q. 3 Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.**

**(20)**

The role of the courts in society is determined not only by the judges' perception of their function but also, and perhaps to a greater extent, by the expectations of the public, the executive and the legislature of the courts. Often there is a gap between the judge's perception and others' expectations. Indeed, there is a division of opinion among the judges on the concept of judicial function and there are differences in others' expectations of the nature of the judicial role. Furthermore, the judicial self-perceptions of their role and others' expectations of the courts are swayed by changing conditions and conceptions. Hence the role of the courts in society is not static, but constantly changing and dynamic. Its scope and boundaries are not determined by the judiciary alone but by other political and social institutions, as well, in a continuous process.

Some of the public criticisms have been instigated by controversial cases in which the judgments of the courts and comments made by judges were out of tune with popular feelings or were insensitive to certain segments of the public. These cases are often charged with emotional, ideological, social or political elements, which always transform a routine legal matter into a controversial case which lies in the eye of a public storm and turns an ordinary case into a household word.

But criticism of judges does not take place only as a result of certain judicial rulings and statements. Judges have often been generally criticized for a host of blames, vices, failures and negative attributes. Usually the academic and professional critics of the courts phrase their criticism in restrained terms. The judiciary, they say, has been timid, unimaginative, not active, not creative, orthodox, conventional, or conservative in its law-making functions and that it has over-practiced judicial self-restraint. Sometimes they go further and bestow upon a judge the title of "socially reactionary" or "the high priest of rigid stare decisis and the limited role for the judiciary," both titles conferred on Viscount Simonds.

**Questions:**

- Q1. What factors determine the role of the courts in society?
- Q2. How do changing conditions and conceptions influence the role of the courts?
- Q3. What are some reasons the public might criticize the judiciary, according to the text?

Q4. How do academic and professional critics typically describe the judiciary, and what titles have they sometimes bestowed upon judges?

Q5. Why might certain judicial rulings become controversial? Give your opinion.

**Q. 4 Correct any FIVE of the following sentences.**

**(10)**

- i. There are less apples in the basket.
- ii. The movie was too interesting.

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Make a Precise of the following Passage & suggest suitable title.

**Title:** Development of Civilization.

Twenty century ago, Chinese want to live in a peaceful environment. For the sake of ~~this~~ **purpose**, they build a great wall to protect themselves from invaders. But invaders attacked them due to corrupt guard of the gate. It had been a difficult task to build a strong character of human instead of building. It is the thing that new generation needed. Historian told about the reasons of the destruction of any civilization. There are three main reason that is, to become the role of motherhood suspicious, do not give the importance of teacher and education and the third one is to decline the role of scholars and the

scientist. When the role of three great institutions deteriorate, nation will never follow them. Now, there is a question, when the role of motherhood, teacher & education system and scholars become less, how will we teach the human civilization, character to the nation. A nation which gives priority to their entertainer, actor rather than teacher, role model, that nation has no future at all.

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### Question #3

Read the following Passage carefully and answer the following question.

#### Question : 1

What factors determine the role of the courts in society?

The role of court in society is determined not only the judges but also the public, executive and the legislature of the court. Rather than, there is huge difference b/w the public and judges views about the role of court.

#### Question #2

How do changing condition & conception influence the role of court?

The role of court is not static. It changes with the passage of time. It's role can not be limited by Judiciary. There are number of institution like political, societal, executive, legislature

which influence the role of court.

Q #3

What are the some reasons the Public might criticize the judiciary, according to the text?

There are some reasons the Public may criticize the judiciary; first of all, the judgment of the court in the favour of political parties, social ideology. The other reason is to follow the popular feeling of number of segments which are against the public views it may instigate the controversial cases in society.

Q4:

How do academic and Professional critics typically describe the judiciary, and what titles have they sometimes bestowed upon judges?

Academic and Professional critics describe the judiciary in such words, that the department of judiciary is not innovative, dynamic. However, it creates the controversial, conventional

judgments about the cases. That's why the title is awarded to judges, socially reactionary or high priest stare due to their limited role in the judiciary and society.

Q5

Why might certain judicial ruling become controversial? give your opinion.

There are number of reason when judicial statement become controversial. When the judges take a decision in the favour of political parties. The judges take a decision in favour of media ruling and compromise the public interest. This is the thing which create controversy in the society.

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