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"ASSIGNMENT 1"

"ESSAY WRITING"

SUBMITTED TO :

Sir Ali Shahab.

SUBMITTED BY :

35200 - Minal Emad - 068

10th July, 2024.

"Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences"

Brainstorm

Causes

- Political instability
- Professional growth opportunities
- Health care facilities
- Economic uncertainty
- Security (safer environment)
- Better living standard
- High Salaries
- Efficient working conditions
- Adequate resources
- Corruption
- Employment Opportunities.

Consequences

- Loss of human capital
- Cultural diversity
- Loss of innovative Ideas
- Hindered economic development
- Increasing remittance
- Loss of tax revenue
- Loss of skilled workforce.

"Outline"

1- Introduction:

Attention grabber

General statement.

Thesis statement: There are several causes related to economic factors, political and social factors, quality of life, and better professional growth opportunities. While the consequences may include loss of skilled workforce, hindered economic development, negative impact on innovation and competitiveness, ^{and} strain on remaining professionals.

2- Causes of Brain Drain in Pakistan:

2-1- Economic Factors:

(2.1.1) Higher salaries and better job opportunities abroad.

(2.1.2) Economic instability in home country.

2-2- Political and Social Factors:

(2.2.1) Political instability and corruption.

(2.2.2) Lack of social and professional recognition.

2-3- Better Professional Growth Opportunities:

(2.3.1) Superior educational institutions and research facilities in other countries.

(2.3.2) Better employment opportunities in other countries.

2-4- Quality of Life:

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(2.4.1) Better living standards and healthcare.

(2.4.2) Safer and stable environment.

3- Consequences of Brain Drain in Pakistan:

3-1- Loss of skilled workforce:

(3.1.1) Decreased productivity and innovation.

(3.1.2) Potential decline in the quality of products and services.

3-2- Hindered Economic Development:

(3.2.1) High unemployment rates and poverty.

(3.2.2) Reduced foreign investment and trade opportunities.

3-3- Negative Impact on Innovation and Competitiveness:

(3.3.1) Reduced competitiveness in global market

(3.3.2) Slower technological advancement and fewer new products.

3-4- Strain on Remaining Professionals:

(3.4.1) Potential increase in errors and decrease in quality of work.

(3.4.2) Higher absenteeism and reduced productivity.

4- Conclusion:

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"THE ESSAY"

In a small village in India, there lived a brilliant young engineer named Raj. With limited resources but an insatiable thirst for knowledge, he excelled in his studies and earned a scholarship to a prestigious university in the United States. After completing his education, Raj was offered a lucrative job at a top technology firm, a dream opportunity he could not refuse. Despite his love for his homeland but due to political instability, low wages and lack of opportunities for professional growth, he decided to stay abroad like many of his peers, symbolized a larger issue - brain drain. In this way his village lost a potential innovator, a future leader, and a beacon of hope for many young minds. Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed nations are dealing with it successfully, whereas the developing nations are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. There are several causes of brain drain related to economic factors, political and social factors, quality of life, and better professional growth opportunities. While the consequences may include loss of skilled workforce, hindered economic

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development, negative impact on innovation
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"ASSIGNMENT 2"

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"My job in an Apple Plant" "Activity 1"

Point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: The work was physically hard.

- a- Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night.
- b- Twenty-five pounds of bottled apple juice carton came down the track non-stop.

Reason 2: The minimum wage of the job.

- a- \$3.65 an hour plus quarter extra for night shift.
- b- Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay.

Reason 3: The working conditions.

- a- Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch.
- b- loading dock in near-zero-degree temperature.
- c- Loneliness on job.

(1) No interests in common with other workers.

(2) By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats.