

# The creation of new provinces in Pakistan: Implications for an integrated country (2016)

## Outlines

### 1 - Introduction

Thesis statement: The creation of new provinces in Pakistan can be an adventure. Considering the different kinds of people in an integrated country, it will be followed by negative implications. The country needs very satisfying measures of solution.

### 2- The creation of new provinces in Pakistan and its implications

### 3- The demands for creation of more provinces in Pakistan

a. The separation of South and North Punjab

b. The demand for Sindhudesh

c. The separation of Kutchi

d. The creation of Pashtun province

e. The Hazara province demand

f. The separation of Balochistan

### 4- Negative implication of more provinces

a. The lack of unity

b. Weakness of federalism system

c. The probability of chaos and secession

d. The more demands of new provinces

e. The exploitation by rival countries

5- Positive impacts of more provinces

a. Proper usage of resources

b. Easy to reach (apex)

7- Recommendations

a. Redressal of governance <sup>issues</sup> system

b. Addressing issues of local people

c. Distribution of resources on equity basis

8- Conclusion

## 1- Introduction

Attention catcher has very strong connotation

New provinces should be encouraged

A dying old man wished his all children to visit him on the same day. When they came to him, he gave sticks to each of them and ordered them to break. Everyone has a single stick and all broke easily. After that, he gave 20 sticks to each of them; ordered to break. Now, it was difficult to break the strength of many sticks. Now, he advised them to stay together because unity has power. Similarly, the present situation in Pakistan has worsened so much.

that people of different culture and ethnicity are demanding for the creation of provinces for them. For example, in South Punjab, the people want separate province for them; Sindhudesh demand of Sindhis; the separation of Kayachi from Sindh; creation of Pashtun province; the demand for separate province for Hazara community; and Baloch's demand of separation of Balochistan. However, the country will have both negative and positive consequences if they are given separate provinces. It can weaken the unity and federation. Besides, talking about negative implication, the separation shall end up in the breaking out of chaos and disorder and secession, in addition to infiltration of confidence in other communities to seek the new territory for them. So, this can also be exploited by enemies.

of Pakistan. It has few positive implications, which include the effective and proper usage of resources and easy to reach the capital. Considering this issue, the country needs to produce very effective ways to cope the problem. For instance, it should either improve or ~~redress~~ governance ~~system~~ on local level, and the problems of local people be addressed. Over and above, resources should be distributed on equity basis. So, the creation of new provinces in Pakistan can be an advantage. Considering the different of people in an integrated country, it will be followed by more negative implication. Hence, the country is dealing with the another issue of the demand for separate provinces, it shall face dire consequences if the demands of such people are fulfilled. Instead, it needs to solve the problems of them with effective measures.

## 2- The Creation of New Provinces in Pakistan and its Implications

The demand for the creation of new provinces has arisen as another issue for Pakistan. The demand is based on linguistic and ethnic bases instead of political and administrative issue. It shall be followed **be** negative impacts if the demand is completed by government. There are many types of people living in Pakistan so any new creation of the province will encourage them to ask for them new province. Along with it, there are many other negative implications which the country can see if it distributed the provinces or created more. With an eye to other different people living in Pakistan, the state needs

of tackling the issue.

### 3- The demand for the creation of more provinces

a- The separation of South Punjab and North Punjab

The people of South Punjab have been demanding for the separation of South Punjab.

The demand is based on the political and economic terms. In South Punjab, the majority of Punjabis are not confident to reach the level of Punjabi people of North Punjab. They are going through the discrimination of seats of jobs and employment, which are fixed for the whole Punjab together. So, the South Sikh people can not get those jobs due to poor education level in South Punjab. Hence, the people of South Punjab have been facing the administrative and economic challenges due to