

Q:5

Note on 'End of History' / (a) part of Q

Answer Introduction

10 Marks.

"The Europe must end
its peace holidays."

(Fukuyama)

Fukuyama presented
theory 'end of history', which was
supported and criticized by people.
But, 'end of History' has become
a hot topic in political science,
which describes power hegemony of
democratic rule of the US. Thus,
Fukuyama presented a political
view of 'end of history'.

2- An overview of 'End of History'
by Fukuyama

'In 1989, German Wall
breakdown divided

Germany, which is
so called 'end of
History'.

(Fukuyama)

Fukuyama in the beginning presented 'end of History', when German wall divided Germany into East and West Germany. ~~later~~ in 1991, the Cold War era also supported 'democratic norms.' Resultantly, Fukuyama changed it 'end of History and the last man.' This shows success of democracy in the West.

3- Derivation of 'end of History'

Cyclic process is described as below.

a) Democracy versus Monarchy

In the beginning, Fukuyama compared democracy with Monarchy. Actually, French revolution is a great example of it.

"French revolution went in favour of democracy."
(Fukuyama)

This shows achievement of democracy in comparison with Monarchy.

b) Democracy versus Fascism

Further, Democracy came in against of Fascism. Italy-born fascist became anti-theory of democracy.

"Laws are created with perception of wars."

(Hitler)

This shows again success of democracy against fascism.

c) Democracy versus communism

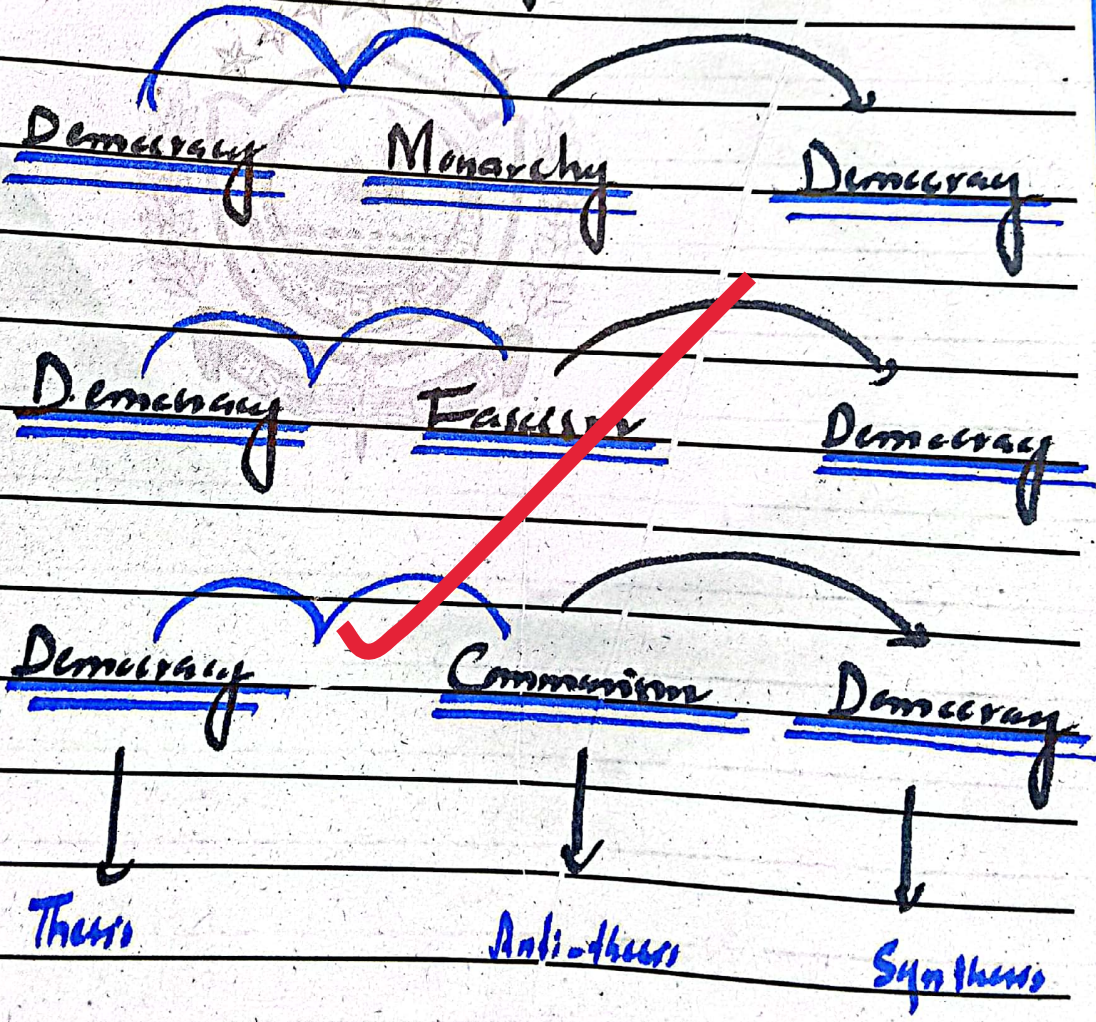
Moreover, democracy hit against communism in the late 20th century. Democracy again came up at global stage.

"Success of democracy in the cold war"

is a success of the
fact "End of History."
(Fukuyama)

Thus, democracy defeated communism ideol-
ogy and supported End of History.

End of History



Cycle of End of History

4-

Conclusions

'World is definitely
moving towards

liberal democracy.'

(The New York Times)

Fukuyama presented

theory 'End of History'. It strongly advoc-
ated 'Democratic success'. Historic cycle

also reveals democracy as a success of

'End of History'. Thus, Fukuyama supported

'democracy' in theory 'End of History'.

