| Date  | :   | MAG.           |
|-------|---|----------------|
|       | Question: notained the bus with materials                                       | II.            |
|       | Explain the concept of Hydroid  |                |
|       | Politics and how India has weaponized   |                |
|       | the water against Pakirstánis and with or                                       |                |
|       |   |                |
|       | Answer:   |                |
|       | toolping site of 25 Hillard Earl  | -              |
| Ţ.    | INTRODUCTION  |                |
|       | Pakistan has been the victim  | -              |
|       | of hydro politics since its independence.                                       |                |
|       | Pakistan was once a water abundant  |                |
|       | Country. In recent times, Pakistan is   |                |
|       | issues, us hydro politics is one inager   |                |
|       | reason for that tydro politics of Pakistan                                      |                |
|       | is mainly with India. Afghanistan can   |                |
| 7 - 2 | also become a threat in turns of  |                |
|       | hydro politics for Pakistan Indiants River                                      |                |
|       | Kabu a Alghanistan can be an issue  |                |
|       | for Pakistan in terms of hydro-politics.  |                |
|       | In terms of India, the violation of India                                       | 4              |
|       | on western rivers is not something  |                |
|       | new. Since under water treaty, Inday has  | 6-1            |
|       | been violating that treaty continuously.  |                |
|       | All three rivers, Indus, Chena's and Jehlum, of                                 |                |
|       | Pakistan under Hudens Water Treaty are  |                |
|       | not safe from hydro politics of hotia.  | 1              |
|       | ll fro : ichulding hyano-electric statis  |                |
|       | on these sivers. This poses a serious   |                |
|       | threats got to Pakistan Seasus Strategic actions need to be taken against India |                |
| -     | actions need to be towen again.   |                |
|       | for these violations.   | and the second |

| Date:_ | Pakistan, Hydro politics  Pakistan, Hydro politics   |            |
|--------|--|------------|
| 五.     | Wiston To Huden politics   |            |
|        | motorial of migration and him willed   |            |
|        | 9- Hydro Politics 1 toning stone   |            |
|        | 1- Hyaso Totelles  |            |
|        | Hydro Politics or water :  |            |
|        | politics is the conflict   |            |
|        | over waters in other words   |            |
|        | when water securces get  |            |
|        | effected positially, it is   |            |
|        | Known as hydro Politics.   |            |
|        | I while I work there is a wife in  |            |
|        | 71. Pakistan and Afghanistan Hydro   |            |
|        | Politics   |            |
|        | in a ser that it is position of the man  | lacksquare |
|        | Pakistan and. Alghanistan are not  | -          |
|        | Pakistan and Alghanistan are not currently in hydro politics. The Chances are  | -          |
|        | that they can be in future over  | -          |
|        | River Kabul. This poses a threat for   | -          |
|        | Pakistan.  | -          |
|        | I still to something in all the something  | $\bot$     |
|        | River Kabul of   | +          |
|        | River Kabul of<br>Afghanistan  | $\bot$     |
|        |  | +          |
|        | the state of the s | -          |
|        | Investment by India  | $\bot$     |
|        | on dams  | $\bot$     |
|        |  | 1          |
|        |  | $\bot$     |
|        | Threat for   | $\perp$    |
|        | Pakistan   | П          |

First talk about the concept of hydro politics in more detail

Day:\_

| Pakistan and India Hydro Politics  Pakistan and India Hydro Politics  Pakistan and India has been  in hydro politics since independence.  Temporary adjustments were made in  1952 But those did got work very  effectively. Pakistan went to World Bank  with this issue the Indus Water Treaty  happened in 1960 between India and  Pakistan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern siver were given to India  exclusively. 3 western sivers were acclusively  given to Pakistan.  Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers  Chenab  to Pakistan, Johlum   |
|--|
| Pakistan and India has been  in hydro politics since independence.  Temporary adjustments were made in  1852. But those did not work very  effectively. Pakistan sent to World Bank  with this issue. The Indus Water Treaty  happened in 1960 between India and  Pakistan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern siver were given to India  exclusively. 3 western sivers were acclusively  given to fakistan.  doesn't work of the payors  Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western River Cherab  |
| Fin hydro politics since independence.  Temporary adjustments were made in  1952. But those did sot work very  effectively. Pakistan sent to World Bank  with this issue. The Indus Water Treaty  happened in 1960 between India and  Paketan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern siver were given to India  exclusively. 3 western sivers were exclusively  given to gakistan.  Jakistan.   |
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| Temporary adjustments were made in  1952. But those did not work very  effectively. Pakistan went to World Bank  with this issue. The Indus Water Treaty  happened in 1960 between India and  Pakistan mediated by world Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  under treaty 1960  under treaty 1960  according to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern sives were given to India  exclusively. 3 western sivers were exclusively  given to Pakistan.  dashi will be India  India Beyas  India Beyas  India Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers  Therety  Therab  |
| effectively. Pakistan bent to World Bank  with this issue. The Indus Water Treaty happened in 1960 between India and Pakistan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty, 3 eastern river were given to India exclusively. 3 western rivers were exclusively given to fakistan.  danced world world beyond the side of the  |
| happened in 1960 between India and Pakistan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty, 3 eastern siver were given to India exclusively. 3 western sivers were exclusively given to Pakistan.  Jakistan.  J |
| happened in 1960 between India and Pakistan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty, 3 eastern siver were given to India exclusively. 3 western sivers were exclusively given to Pakistan.  Jakistan.  J |
| Pakistan mediated by World Bank.  Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern siver were given to India  exclusively. 3 western sivers were exclusively given to Pakistan.  3 fartin Rivers Satlay  Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab  |
| Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern siver were given to India exclusively- 3 western sivers were exclusively given to Pakistan.  3 Fartin Rivers Sallaj to India Beyas  Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab  |
| Indus Water Treaty 1960  According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern river were given to India exclusively. 3 western rivers were exclusively giver to Pakistan.  3 Farlan Rivers Satlaj Indus Water Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab   |
| According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern river were given to India  exclusively. 3 western rivers were exclusively given to Pakistan.  3 fartan Rivers Satlaj Indus Water  Treaty  3 western Rivers Cherab  |
| According to Indus Water treaty,  3 eastern river were given to India  exclusively. 3 western rivers were exclusively  given to Pakistan.  3 farten Rivers Satlaj  Indus Water  Treaty  3 western Rivers Chenab  |
| 3 eastern river were given to India  exclusively. 3 western rivers were exclusively given to Pakistan.  3 fartan Rivers Satlaj  lindus Water  Treaty  3 western Rivers Chenab  |
| exclusively. 3 western sivers were exclusively  given to Pakistan.  3 fartin Pivers Satlay  Indus Water  Treaty  3 western Rivers  Chenab  |
| given to Pakistan.  daoil will to comploit taikavi-i  3 Fartan Rivers Satlay  to India Beyos  Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab   |
| Indus Water  Treaty  3 Fayen Pivers  Satlay  Beyos  Undia  Water  Treaty  Western Rivers  Chenab   |
| Javan Rivers Satlay  Lo India Beyas  Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab  |
| Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab   |
| Indus Water  Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab   |
| Treaty  3 Western Rivers Chenab  |
| 3 Western Rivers - Cherab  |
|  |
| to Pakistan Jehlum   |
|  |
| → Indus  |
| The second secon |
| A transition period of 10 years  |
| was also given to Pakistan no Pakistan   |
| can make linked carals from eastern  |
| rivers to western roversions   |
| - Sala Dam   |
| Pakistan will also get one time  |

## Keep the description of the headings brief and divide it into subheadings

| Date:        | Day:  |      |
|--------------|---|------|
|              | payment on by H Indiais of for Lits 1655: 9 winde |      |
|              | from eastern sivers. India or Pakistan            |      |
|              | Cannot make man-made dams etc to                  |      |
|              | divert the your of water India did                |      |
|              | not pay the payment to Pakistan for               |      |
|              | 9th loss of eastern waters. World Bank            |      |
|              | provided long turn loans to Pakistan              |      |
|              | to build canals.                                  |      |
|              | La special resident of the transfer               |      |
| <u>II</u> .  | India has Weaponized water against                |      |
| .,           | Raicistan.  |      |
|              | ladus Water breaky 1960                           |      |
|              | India has been Violating sulls                    |      |
|              | of Indus Water treaty Since long.                 |      |
|              | Barically, India is weaponizing water             |      |
|              | against Palcistan.                                |      |
|              | i-Indian Violation on River Charab                |      |
|              | 3 Tarken Piers - Soilas                           |      |
|              | India has been violating sules                    |      |
|              | on river Chenab. India has built is 13 what       |      |
|              | hydro-electric projects on siver Cherab.          |      |
|              | by India on Chenal of all those dams              |      |
| - California | by India on Chenal all those dams                 |      |
|              | are going to get built, it will create            |      |
|              | huge impact for Pakistan.                         |      |
|              | ernou of p house particular A                     |      |
|              | The major dams by Inter on                        | 2017 |
|              | Fiver Cherab are de Dam                           |      |
|              | Baghlihan Dam                                     |      |
|              | -> Salala Dam -> Dul Hasti Dam                    |      |
|              | Jan Tiasu Dan                                     |      |

| Date:  | 1001401- |
|--|----------|
| If all the dams that India is a  | : IV     |
| be able to block water to Pakistan for   |          |
| be able to block water to Pakistan for   |          |
| 20-25 days.  |          |
| the second of th |          |
| ii. Indian Violation on River Jehlum   |          |
|  |          |
| River Jehlum 11s another sider   |          |
| given to Pakistan by Indus Water Treaty.   |          |
| India has been building days on this   |          |
| river as well. The major dam that has been built by which on siver Jehlum  |          |
|  |          |
| is Mullan Beraj.   |          |
| I Is the Property of the P     |          |
| in-Indian Violation on River   |          |
| Indus  |          |
| Sust like other Two rivers,  |          |
|  |          |
| this river is also not safe from hydro politics of India. The major hydro- electric projects by India on siver   |          |
| ejectue projects by India on siver   |          |
| Indus are:   |          |
|  |          |
| -> Nimoe Bazgo hydro-electric Project  |          |
| -> Chatak hydro-electric project   |          |
| -> Dunkhan hydro-electric project  |          |
|  | 2        |
| All these dams by India on   | -        |
| cannot make their dams on Pakistani  |          |
| cannot make her dams on l'akistani   |          |
| water under law.   |          |
|  | 7        |

I Steps needs to be taken for this

Hydro Polities

With the current situation, Pakistan will face serious wath issues in the near juture. So strategic actions need to be taken to sort out the ongoing Violations. Table Talks International organizations Recomendations Procedure of accountability Penalties to Violators Sinding water treaty Alghanistan If pakistan do not take

these secomendations seriously, a

country who is dependent on agriculture
will suffer a lot. Table talks, involvered
g international organizations, accountability
and penalties seem to be the penceful
methods to solve his issue of water.

In terms of Afghanistan, Pakistan needs to have a binding treaty. Short answer, Add more arguments

A 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings and be on 8-9 dages Day:

Date: Conclusion VI: Hydro Politics have effected Pakistan Since its wast Pakistan withis regard nost is to lotigh withing that Under Consideration Violations Come dams continue to get built water starce will become The country whose major y population sely on agriculture survive Under such violations 60, Strategic actions need to be taken. Improve the references, paper presentation and the headings quality part