

Q No:-

Community policing puts new emphasis on tackling the underlying causes of crime by addressing problems at the grass roots level.

Comment:

Ans:-

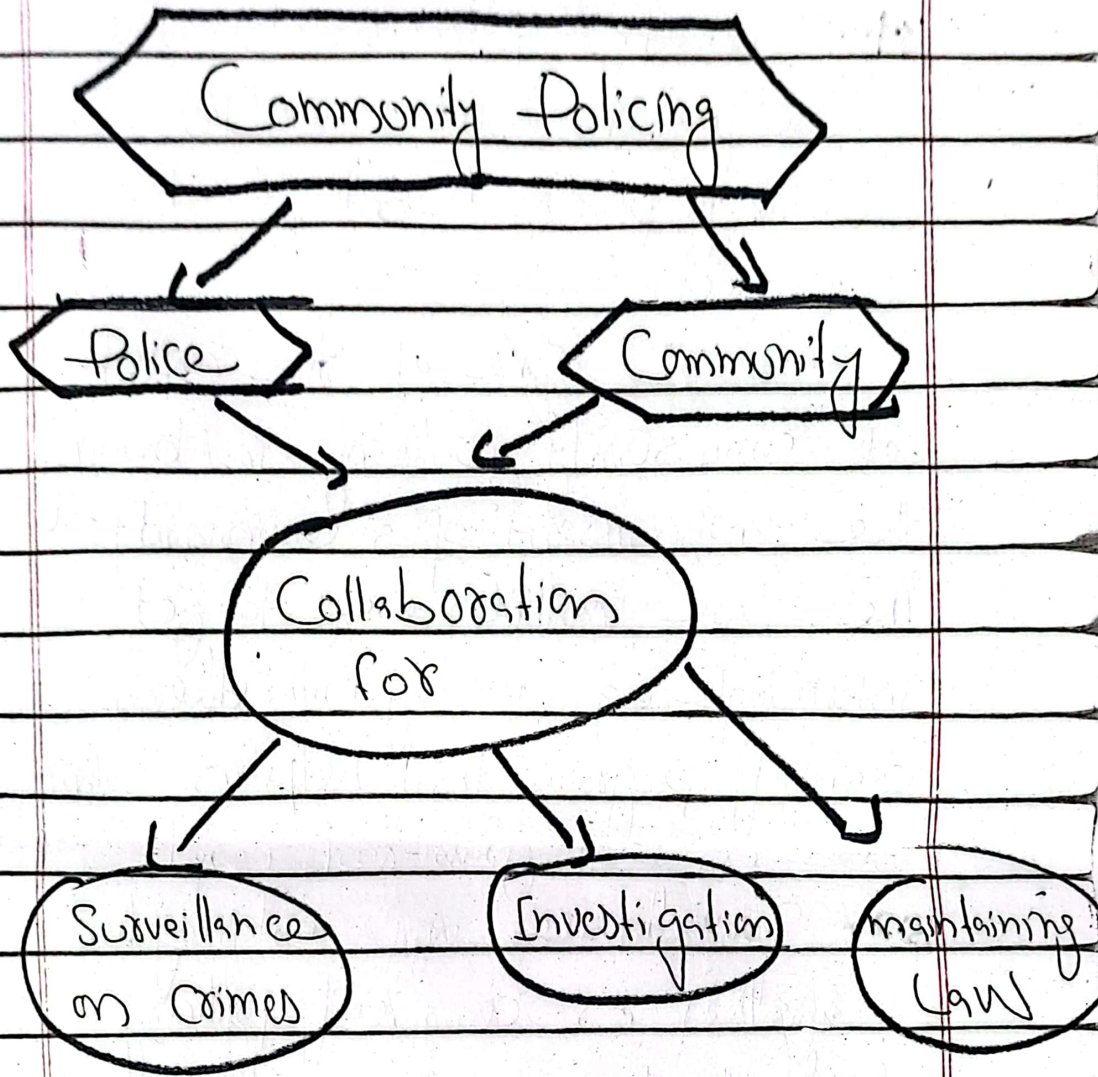
① Introduction

The old form of policing is replaced with the new concepts. The concepts that are aligned with the modern norms and laws. Similarly, the new forms of policing are much appreciated and the community policing is one of them. In the community policing the formal relation of the police officer is ended with the alliance of police and community. Thus a unique

bond helps in tackling the issues related to the criminal activities. There are multiple ways through which the community addresses the crime at the grass-root level. The nexus of community and police officer increases. The act of surveillance that helps in rampant investigation. Not only that the community policing also helps the police officer to understand the surroundings of the area and act as per the environment: that is also fruitful.

② Community Policing - understanding through Flowchart

Through the below given flowchart, one can understand the meaning of community policing.



Simply it is the alliance of police with the community.

3) How community policing emphasis on tackling the underlying causes of crime at grass root level

The below given analyse highlights the methods;

31- Understanding the environment of society - an approach enables community policing to build social connection

One of the aspects of community policing is knowing the environment of a community. There are multiple ways to get intermingle, e.g., meeting with elders, community programs that help in solving the crime at grass-root level.

32- Surveillance and interrogation together in community policing - leads to knowing grass root issues

The benefit of that meetings is that the police gains the trust of the community. In which the community also helps the police in solving the issue. For example, in community policing community members voluntarily give evidences to police.

33- Community collaboration and facilitation for police to know arrest the criminal

On the similar note, for the betterment of the society and the trust developed in the community, the masses collectively join hand in community policing.

34- Informal involvement of police in social gathering ensures the stability in law and order

Moreover, the informal involvement of police in normal functions helps the police to keep stable environment that is also helpful.

35- Sense of presence to police and fear of apprehending the criminals abstain from criminal activities

As a result of

informal behaviour - the sense of deterrence is always remains to the criminals; therefore, out of fear the criminals relinquish the criminal activities.

④ Criminological theories in the lens of community policing addressing and tackling problems at grass root level.

4.1 - Disorganization theory and increased surveillance of community decline in crime rate

As the criminological sense, the community policing increases the surveillance, that reduces the risk of deviance. As in disorganization theory ethnic heterogeneity decreases the surveillance on youths

4.2 Continuation of Norms in Community Policing - A view from Anomic theory

Similarly, the economic theory states that, due to upheaval the norms are deteriorated that causes crimes. However, the Law enforcing agencies remains active in community policing -

4.3- Power control theory - increase of Patriarchal power and no crime rate

In the similar vein, power is very essential in controlling the crimes, there power control theory supports the Patriarchal Society. In community policing the male member become the source of help to police.

4.4- Social Control theory - a view

Moreover, the social control theory states the crimes can be controlled by creating harmony with the conventional norms, creating the responsibility that the community police officer performs boldly.

⑤

Conclusion

To cut story short, the community policing has a unique way of policing, that involves the bonding with community members. Making the society members the strategic partners in enforcing the law in the society. Moreover, in community policing the police works on the norms of informal governance, that collectively help the police institutions to solve crime at the grass-root level. The modern world has adopted these systems, that has proved fruitful. By such methods the crime can be eradicated.

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