

# Comprehension

A-1= Ad hominem means to prove someone wrong without any solid arguments. Furthermore, if a person is unable to defend himself, then use abusive language against his opponent and find out his opponent's weak point rather than any fact or reality based arguments to counter his opponent.

2= Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury with the use of ad hominem technique. He convinced jury by saying that if my opponent lawyer had no idea regarding the front and back side of his shirt then how could his arguments can be considered right and worthwhile. In this way, he convinced the jury.

A-3= The tactic of Lincoln was non-malicious because he just wanted to get win the case rather than harming anyone. ~~or humiliating~~ He tried to convince the jury by pointing out his opponent foolishness to prove him incredible and irresponsible lawyer. While, in view of results, it does not matter whether the tactic used to prove opponent was malicious or not.



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By using ad hominem, Lincoln took a greater risk. As his tactic could even give him setback by losing the case if he failed to convince the jury with ad hominem. He might defeat himself. If I was the opponent of Lincoln then I might counter him by proving him wrong and saying that you don't know the style of wearing shirt as it was an old-styled shirt that buttoned up the back. I might prove him ignorant and claim that if he lacked knowledge about petty things then how would he understand the complexities of case due to lack of knowledge.

As Fallacy means using illogical arguments. Gleam refers to detectiveness, curiosity. Plaintiff means opponent while cripple refers to fragile, stumbling and vicious means bad intentions and wrongful intentions.

## Correction

- f) The professor and orator is dead.
- a) Hundreds of student gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.
- b) I am one of those persons/pupil who cannot describe what he feels.
- d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than the reading of prose.
- e) Sir Huzairfa left for Mianwali on last Friday and reached there on Monday.

## Prepositions

- iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- iv) He went to the desert.
- viii) In the examination you have to answer all the question within an hour.
- ii) Nowadays Majid studies for the whole day.
- v) While walking along the bank of river, words worth saw a large number of daffodils.

## Idioms

### 1) Rank and File

Politicians should work for the welfare of rank and file.

### 2) At the top of tree

He is good in reading and writing English language but at the top of the tree, he is an outstanding speaker.



## Burn the bridges

The opposition parties could not perform well in Bangladesh elections 2024 because ruling party burnt their bridges.

## Big fish

Politicians are the big fish in our country.

## For good

He is an intelligent boy for good.

## Translation

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But sense of responsibility and national integration/unity are necessary for it.

After second world war, Japan was in great trouble or in deep water. Atomic blast destruction had already devastated the two cities. But the humiliation of a king was a greater dilemma for Japanese than it. Disrespectful attitude of General Meik Arthur towards King blew the fire of revenge in Japanese. Japan started defeating America in every field except battle field, resultantly nation succeeded in regaining her lost esteem/position within few decades. This story has a big lesson for Pakistan.

## Punctuation

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said: "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, but I have already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this: the donkey brayed!

But Hodja, I can hear the donkey. It's in the stable, shutting the door in his friend's face. Hodja told him with dignity: "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything".

## Precis

- Title : Relation between international laws and <sup>of states</sup> sovereignty
- Municipal laws maintain a country's internal order while international laws govern states. International laws differ from societal rules and regulations. States are not bound to follow international laws. Some legal experts claim that these laws lack legal nature due to lack of sanctions. Sovereignty of states and binding of laws do not move together. Binding of laws exist when states accept these laws. States can take actions to uphold its sovereignty. An opinion exists that lawmakers would formulate peace oriented international laws if



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they are given the chance. In fact, international laws are the tools to maintain peace among sovereign countries.

(100 words)

Another Title:

International law: Assurance of maintaining  
sovereignty

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