

Q1 The doctrine of power denies counselling because it says that it is necessary to direct others being a super power rather than affected by others' directions. This kind of imperialism does not prefer to consider the public opinion. Therefore, America did not take into account the counselling of allied nations which was the manifestation of (the) its people.

Q2
→ The essence of "moral equivalence" in this context, is the manifestation of the cultural attitude of a superpower. O'Reilly's speech depicts his imperialistic view and imposition for the protection of his sole family. Thus, there is no any kind of moral justification but is the reflection of the ideology of imperialism.

Q3

The constant sufferings and casualties of citizens give rise to the uprisings of the warlords of the occupied country which manifests continuous chaos. America's purpose of achieving security & peace caused a huge loss of life which ultimately gave rise to the Taliban who toppled the regime of US super power. Thus, because of this, there is no peace in the occupied countries.

Q4: Yes, Europe and US are at the cross purpose over the concept of war because of the idea of 'wise council'. As Europe is representative of its people who are in opposition of the wage of war. Thus, America's doctrine of power denies the counselling with the allied powers.

Q5: The meaning of 'wise council' by Tony Blair's was the direction and order by superpower which denied the counselling. Although this was not accepted by the governments and people across the whole globe, but America prevailed this by waging war in Iraq. So, in restrict opposition, America remained determined to offer wise counsel but failed to achieve its objective.