

Topic:- Our scientific power has outrun our spiritual power. We have guided missiles and misguided men.

## 2. Introduction

Thesis statement:- Scientific advancements over the last few decades have witnessed the fast changing fabric of the world. But alas! It has resulted in the moral degradation of humanity where it is easy to interact a guided missile but not a guided man.

2- How Scientific power has superseded humanity.

3- Some of the most used Scientific power of today's world.

- a) Nuclear bombs and weapons of mass destruction.
- b) Growing dependence on machines.
- c) Robotic future and rise of Artificial intelligence.
- d) Military and strategic surveillance.

4- How scientific powers are outrunning our spiritual powers.

- a) Excessive use of weapons is causing apathy towards others.
- b) High dependency on machines is eroding intellectual capabilities.
- c) Surveillance is immoral and threat to

privacy and sovereignty of countries.

d) Lust to have more scientific power is forcing to cross spiritual fault lines.

5- Vices in the society due to misguided man or

vices ensueing misguided man

a) Increased crime rates

b) violence and extremism

c) Lack of self control and violation of the rights of others.

d) No rule of law but power.

6- Guided missiles creating havoc in the world

a) oppressive policies of powerful countries

b) over countries with few scientific powers.

b) Brutal behaviour of super powers.

c) Misuse of weapons through terrorist organizations.

7- Conclusion

# Imbalance of energy mix in Pakistan and its consequences.

## 1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Imbalance of energy mix is a significant challenge for Pakistan. It is due to heavy reliance on non-renewable resource and limited utilization of domestic renewable energy resources. However, the issue can be resolved by investing in non-renewable energy and by reducing dependence on imported fossil fuels.

## 2. An overview of energy imbalance in Pakistan.

## 3. What are the causes of imbalanced energy mix in Pakistan.

- Heavy reliance on non-renewable resources.
- Limited utilization and development of domestic renewable energy resources.
- Challenges in financing of renewable projects
- Inefficient transmission and distribution infrastructure
- Policy and regulatory barriers.
- Limited domestic fossil fuel reserves.

## 4. Consequences of imbalanced energy mix in Pakistan?

- Increased carbon emission and air pollution due to over reliance on non renewable energy

- b) Rising energy prices due to heavy reliance on imported fossil fuels.
- c) Economic challenges due to disruption in export-oriented industries
- d) Limited access to energy
- e) unstable energy sector

## 5 - Ways to overcome energy imbalance in Pakistan.

- a) Investing in renewable energy.
- b) <sup>New</sup> Policies to reduce dependence on imported fossil fuels.
- c) Improving energy efficiency by promoting energy efficient technologies.
- d) Economic co-operation with neighbouring countries to enhance energy security

## 6 - Conclusion

# Elections are the only solution to multi-pronged problems in Pakistan

## Outline:-

1- Introduction <sup>The upcoming</sup>  
Thesis statement- Elections in Pakistan are considered to be the solution to Pakistan's multifaceted problems. However it is fallacy to think so. Elections are not to solution to multi pronged problems of Pakistan because struggle to grab power has hazed the welfare of the country and citizens.

2- Election as a solution to multi-pronged problems in Pakistan

3- Elections are not the solution to multi-pronged problems in Pakistan because:

- a) Elections in Pakistan are only for securing dynastic politics.
- b) Addressing problem of brain drain requires multi-pronged approach that goes beyond elections.
- c) Elections are not the solution of terrorism and security threats in the country.
- d) Enrollment of high number of out of school children can not be ensured by

election.

- e) Fragile economy and balance of payment crisis need structural reforms, not elections.

#### 4. Elections can be the solution of multipronged problems of Pakistan:

- a) Dynastic politics is well aware of the issues of Pakistan and can address them easily.
- b) Brain drain is ~~not~~ personal choice not government's inefficiency.
- c) Terrorism is not due to poor governance.
- d) Pakistan is constitutionally bounded to provide free education to children b/w 5 to 18 years.
- e) structural reforms are only possible with stable government through elections.

#### 5. Why elections are not the solution to multi-pronged problems in Pakistan.

- a) Dynastic politics are well aware of the issue but struggle to ~~have~~<sup>grab</sup> power has hazed the welfare of the country & citizens.
- b) Brain drain is not personal choice rather government's ~~inefficiency~~ failure to provide employment and opportunities.
- c) Negligence of the issue (terrorism) by elected government has further exacerbated it.
- d) In spite of constitutional commitment, Pakistan witnesses second highest out of school children <sup>in the world</sup>.
- e) Every government in spite of bringing structural reforms has relied on IMF loans.

#### 6. Conclusion