

# World Peace is a choice of Superpowers.

## Outline

(1) Intro: Superpowers disturb world peace by meddling in the affairs of small states. To secure their national interests, superpowers have completely controlled the autonomy of nations with soft and hard power. Peace in the world is possible when superpowers act according to the covenants of the U.N.O

(Thesis Statement)

(2) How and why are superpowers credited as destroyers of world peace.

(3) The interests of superpowers determine the state of peace or conflict in the world.

(Thesis)

(a) Superpowers have waged wars to secure their interests and destroyed world peace.

(b) Wars stimulate economic growth of superpowers at the expense of world peace.

(c) Superpowers have chosen to keep the U.N.O ineffective.

(d) Superpower have given nuclear nightmare to the world.

(e) Superpowers (Great powers) divide world into camps and encouraged proxy wars.

(4) Peace is a responsibility of all states of the world (Anti-thesis)

(a) All states promote or destroy world peace in a globalized world.

(b) Superpowers promote co-operation because of win-win situation

(c) Innate structural flaws, lack of resources and capacity issues make the UNO ineffective.

(d) Likewise superpowers, small states are nuclear threat to world security.

(e) Domestic politics and interests of small and medium state compel them to be part of proxy wars.

(5) Thucydides: "The strong do as they can, and weak suffer as they must."  
( Synthesis )

(a) In international system all members exist, but superpowers dominates all others.

(b) Bilateral trade (open trade) widens inequality, inflation and instability in small states.

(c) The structural reforms of the U.N.O are in big powers' hand, but not in their favor.

(d) Amid nuclear threats, misinformation and miscommunication can lead to nuclear disaster.

(e) Superpowers are protectors of global peace; cannot exploit domestic politics.

(6) Conclusion