

2023

Past - II

Q. No. 2: Precise

There are three schools of thought about freedom in education. One school of thought is in favour of complete freedom of the child. ~~It~~ and it doesn't matter how bad they are. The second school is in favour of authoritarian rule and third one is in favour of authoritative rule. According to Rousseauism liberty will bring moral perfection in an individual.

They thought there should be such environment which effect spontaneous development in child. But the writer is not in favour of individualism. According to him people live in a cooperative society. The educators who are in favour of freedom are those successful person who have control on their impulses. From a social point of view education must be more beneficial rather than only growth. Education must provide mental and moral development which a child can't get himself alone.

Total: Freedom and Education
Importance of Education.

Q No 3: Comprehension

Q No 1: Answer

Happiness is important to people as some industrialized country people try to get happiness from material things.

There is no relationship between material wealth and happiness which is proved by HPI 2012 study.

Q No 2: Answer

According to author voluntary simplicity is a conscious choice to eliminate those things which distracts people from inner selves. While from philosophical point of view voluntary simplicity is how one selects things according to his character, culture and climate. What is needed for his balanced life.

Q No 3: Answer

Craving consumerism of modern society will bring poverty and social inferiority as people affected by the advertisements which gave message to them that without these goods they are unsuccessful, undesirable and unimportant.

Q No 4: Answer

Being unsuccessful, undesirable, and unimportant by not getting these items are the major factors which makes it difficult for people to reduce consumption pattern.

Q No 5: Answer

The challenges for voluntary simplicity are social inferiority and abasement of ego which makes them needy for those things. Reward of the voluntary simplicity is safety of resources for next generation and feeling of fulfilment due to relaxation.

Q No 7: Translation

The old man told that there is a mountain behind the forest, where a flower grows which essence is a cure to blindness. But mountain is too high and it contains lots of rocks, bushes and big stones which hinder the way. Many people came and go but no one could reach to the flower. That's why world is full of sadness and sorrow, and human is in search of happiness/light.

Q No 4: Correction

- (i) His knowledge of languages and international relations aids him in his work.
- (ii) The ambassador, with his family and staff, invites you to a reception at the embassy on Tuesday afternoon.
- (iii) This year, he will sit for the CSS examination.
- (iv) When he came back from vacation, Aslam and I plan to look for another apartment.
- (iv) The chief executive will let us know whether he can attend the meeting.

Q No 5

(a)

While taking a nap on the porch, one hot summer day, Hodges dreamed that a stranger promised to give him ten pieces of gold. The stranger placed them in Hodges' hand one by one until he reached the tenth piece, which he hesitated to give him. "Come on what are you waiting for?" said Hodges. You promised me ten just then he woke up immediately looked at his hand and saw that it was

empty. He quickly shut his eyes again. Stretched out his hand and said "All right I'll settle for nine."

(b)

- (i) The neighbours came to my house to see what's going on in the house.
- (ii) She sat under the shade of the tree.
- (iv) The burglar jumped ~~into~~ ^{over} the compound wall.
- (iii) The moon does not shine by its own light.
- (v) She entered into an agreement with them.

Q No 6:

(viii) Immigrant

Afghan immigrants were returned to their country back.

Emigrant

The number of Pakistani emigrants became high due to inflation.

(iv) Momentary

The momentary conversation left us in doubts.