

PRECIS . Guidance From The Divine.

Human beings when faced the mysteries of life and their weaknesses in the comparison of the nature they felt the need to communicate with god. Guidance from god was always a sure guide for human behaviour.

In ancient Greece the nature of guidance was interpreted precisely by the art of understanding the signs sent by the god, in the form of flashes of lightning, rolls of thunder or by observing the direction of fire when the sacrifice is made. The most notable foreseer of ancient Greece were Tiresias, Calchas, Helenas, Amphiaraus and Cassandra. Also there were various instances when god did not manifest themselves

in the form of signals but spoke directly to ~~the~~ an intermediate.

The practice of foreseeing the future was operated in an organized sanctuary by the ancient Greek prophets. The most important prophets functioned with the assistance of Zeus to deliver god's message.

words of precis = 144

Total words = 340.

COMPREHENSION.

- ① Civil Society is a place where people gather together to have conversations, pursue common interest, and occasionally try to influence public opinion or public policy. Civil Society is where people spend time when they are not at work or home.
- ② In civil society even though people come together on the basis of an interest they all share in common. They eventually develop productive strategies for dealing with conflict and differences. They find ways to interact that will not threaten the solidarity of the group. In the process they learn to appreciate and tolerate social differences. And develop a general sense of social trust.
- ③ Social capital is a form of highly efficient society where people work on their differences to find ways to interact with each other that will not threaten the solidarity of the society. And stay united. People begin to share same private interest as collective public interest and make sure that it is safe and secure.

④ The civil society assume the role of public state holder to ~~the~~ keep check and balance on everything. To work for the betterment of the society. And stay connected to all that is going on in the society.

⑤ The civil society is getting weaker than it used to be because people are losing interest in joining associations. due to this lack of interest and being disconnected from the society it will result in less trust and less social connectivity and it will result in less efficiency in the political system.

TRANSITION

Every era brings with itself some concerns that are not as per someones' liking but we have to accept it. Sometimes nature tests us by putting us into the situation that has no role in our lives but we have to make them a part of our lives. This is also happening now-a-days. Every decade brings with itself a lot of changes that are new as compared to the last decades. The achievements in Art and Literature has given a lot to mankind that can be considered as wastage of practical and social practice. When universe gives us something as fruit for life it is our responsibility to take care of its all aspects. If that is not done properly the environment will be filled with toxins.

5a

PUNCTUATION:

Unfortunately, we often miss a basic school lesson. Every big task consists of several small ones, done precisely and perfectly. As a nation we acutely need to learn the art of breaking down our moonlit goals into small accomplishable tasks. It will reduce frustration, anxiety, depression in society and embarrassment for the government machinery too. As they don't have to defend their unkept promises.

5b) PREPOSITIONS.

- 1) Despite regular practice he never seems to win at tennis.
- 2) With luck, we should be in Islamabad by 5 p.m.
- 3) He went of his own accord: nobody forced him to go.
- 4) My husband bought me some flowers today. He must be after something!
- 5) My younger son tripped over the cat and fell downstairs.

SENTENCE CORRECTION.

- 1) After the storm, we had to pick up some fallen branches
- 2) Guitar is most popular instrument among teenage boys, but not among girls.
- 3) You are not well I hope you feel better soon
You are not well, I wish you get better soon
- 4) The cold air made me shiver a little while I was waiting for him.

5) She packed her bags, carried them downstairs,
and put them in the back seat of her car.

2023

Past - II

Q. No. 2: Precise

There are three schools of thought about freedom in education. One school of thought is in favour of complete freedom of the child. ~~It~~ and it doesn't matter how bad they are. The second school is in favour of authoritarian rule and third one is in favour of authoritative rule. According to Rousseauism liberty will bring moral perfection in an individual.

They thought there should be such environment which effect spontaneous development in child. But the writer is not in favour of individualism. According to him people live in a cooperative society. The educators who are in favour of freedom are those successful person who have control on their impulses. From a social point of view education must be more beneficial rather than only growth. Education must provide mental and moral development which a child can't get himself alone.

Total: Freedom and Education
Importance of Education.

Q No 3: Comprehension

Q No 1: Answer

Happiness is important to people as some industrialized country people try to get happiness from material things.

There is no relationship between material wealth and happiness which is proved by HPI 2012 study.

Q No 2: Answer

According to author voluntary simplicity is a conscious choice to eliminate those things which distracts people from inner selves. While from philosophical point of view voluntary simplicity is how one selects things according to his character, culture and climate. What is needed for his balanced life.

Q No 3: Answer

Craving consumerism of modern society will bring poverty and social inferiority as people affected by the advertisements which gave message to them that without these goods they are unsuccessful, undesirable and unimportant.

Q No 4: Answer

Being unsuccessful, undesirable, and unimportant by not getting these items are the major factors which makes it difficult for people to reduce consumption pattern.

Q No 5: Answer

The challenges for voluntary simplicity are social inferiority and abasement of ego which makes them needy for those things. Reward of the voluntary simplicity is safety of resources for next generation and feeling of fulfilment due to relaxation.

Q No 7: Translation

The old man told that there is a mountain behind the forest, where a flower grows which essence is a cure to blindness. But mountain is too high and it contains lots of rocks, bushes and big stones which hinder the way. Many people came and go but no one could reach to the flower. That's why world is full of sadness and sorrow, and human is in search of happiness/light.

Q No 4: Correction

- (i) His knowledge of languages and international relations aids him in his work.
- (ii) The ambassador, with his family and staff, invites you to a reception at the embassy on Tuesday afternoon.
- (iii) This year, he will sit for the CSS examination.
- (iv) When he came back from vacation, Aslam and I plan to look for another apartment.
- (iv) The chief executive will let us know whether he can attend the meeting.

Q No 5

(a)

While taking a nap on the porch, one hot summer day, Hodges dreamed that a stranger promised to give him ten pieces of gold. The stranger placed them in Hodges' hand one by one until he reached the tenth piece, which he hesitated to give him. "Come on what are you waiting for?" said Hodges. You promised me ten just then he woke up immediately looked at his hand and saw that it was

empty. He quickly shut his eyes again. Stretched out his hand and said "All right I'll settle for nine."

(b)

- (i) The neighbours came to my house to see what's going on in the house.
- (ii) She sat under the shade of the tree.
- (iv) The burglar jumped ~~into~~ ^{over} the compound wall.
- (iii) The moon does not shine by its own light.
- (v) She entered into an agreement with them.

Q No 6:

(viii) Immigrant

Afghan immigrants were returned to their country back.

Emigrant

The number of Pakistani emigrants became high due to inflation.

(iv) Momentary

The momentary conversation left us in doubts.