

Challenges of Hybrid Warfare and Regional Dynamics

Outline:

01) Introduction:

Thesis statement: Hybrid warfare exploits pre-existing regional vulnerabilities and power imbalances, it amplifies internal differences and fragile democracies, resulted in jeopardizing regional stability. Therefore, by improving reg state political landscape and military capabilities, the actors can avoid the hybrid warfare challenges and its impacts.

02) Understanding hybrid warfare / Nexus between hybrid warfare and regional dynamics.

03) Challenges of hybrid warfare:

- a) Blurring lines between war and peace, making it difficult to respond to hybrid threat
- b) Undermining and creating internal and ^{external} political tensions, affecting political landscape and stability
- c) Increased defense spending to counter hybrid threats hinder the advancement of other sectors.
- d) Low distrust among masses through disinformation increase the risks of social disintegration
- e) Manipulation of non-state actors to the masses of deprived areas accelerate extremism and fundamentalism
- f) ~~To gain control to critical resources of the subnat state~~
- f) Use of non-kinetic methods, a tool of hybrid warfare, may amplify the existing sectarian fault lines.
- g) Technological usage to damage the critical

infrastructure of the rival state.

04- Implications of hybrid warfare on regional dynamics:

- a) The ambiguous nature of hybrid warfare accelerates the conflicts to neighbouring state
- b) Increasing militarization creates security dilemmas hence, destabilize the region
- c) The increasing terrorism due to hybrid warfare deteriorates the regional stability.
- d) Issue of refugees fleeing from hybrid conflict prone area to neighbouring countries exacerbate regional instability and burden the other state
- e) The use of non-kinetic means impact the regional unity and hinder reconciliation at long-term

05- Measures to mitigate the diverse impacts on region and issues of hybrid warfare:

- a) Addressing root causes of the state to avoid being manipulated during hybrid warfare
- b) Empower regional cooperation and collective defense will help in reducing the spillover of hybrid warfare
- c) Strengthen critical infrastructure by technological advancement helps in reducing the attacks of cyberattacks

06- Conclusion.

45mins

Pakistan's Fall is not economic, it's Moral

OUTLINE:

01 - Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

02 - Overview of economic and moral uncertainty of Pakistan

03 - Arguments that Pakistan's fall is economic: (Thesis)

a) Inaccurate economic policies and myopic approach becomes hindrance in economic growth.

b) Political uncertainty prevails in the country, hence, economic stagnation

c) Heavily reliance on imports becomes a cause of rising external debt

d) Chronic energy crisis leads to power outages and hinders industrial growth.

e) Dearth of diversification for boosting economy leads Pakistan towards economic fall.

04 - Arguments that moral decline is a reason of Pakistan fall: (Anti-thesis)

a) Absence of rule of law leads Pakistan towards decline instead economy

b) Growing distrust among political leaders and institutions create a vacuum of guidance and undermine social stability

c) Corruption and inequality become a cause of

Stagnant state development.

- d) Rise of extremist ideologies and intolerance lead to moral decline/decay
- e) Decline in social cohesion has contributed to a decline of the country.

05- ~~Despite seeing fall as economic or moral, it is a nation-fall.~~

(Synthesis)

05- How to uplift economy to lead Pakistan towards high standards of economy and moral: (Synthesis)

- a) Promotion of inclusive economic development may diminish economic stagnation and uplift moral of the citizens.
- b) Propagation of democratic norms will help in reducing political uncertainty and enhance economy
- c) By addressing deep-rooted social issues will help in enhancing the moral.
- d) Foster regional cooperation will help in red help in enhancing economic stability and sustain trust of the citizens on state.
- e) Providing skill-based education will boost economic growth and nourish moral.

06- Conclusion

22mins