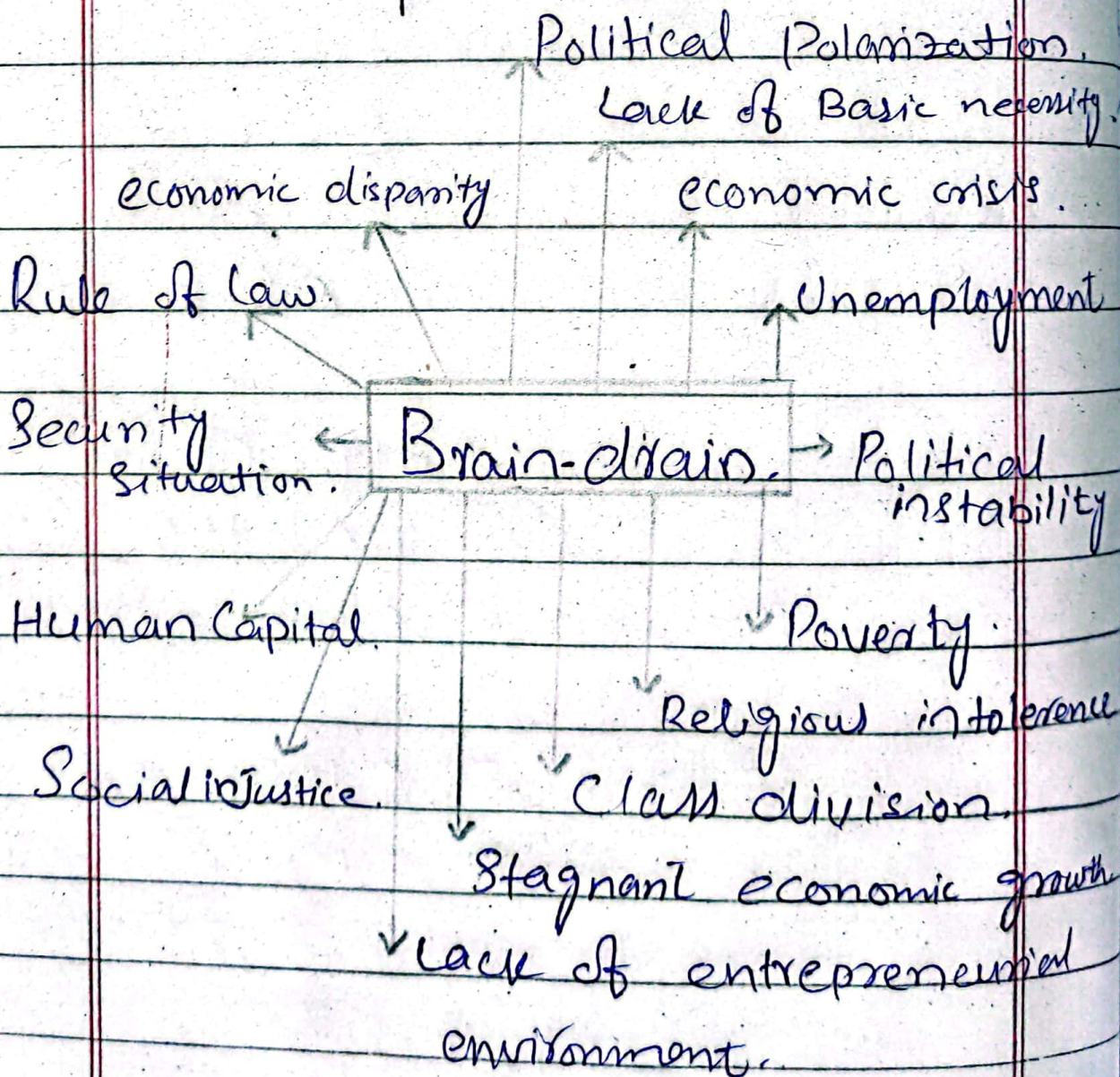


DATE: ___/___/20

JANBAZ KHAN.
 Batch # 59. (online).
 English Essay.

Brain drain: Causes & Consequences.

Mind Map:-



Outline:

1. Introduction:

1.1. Hook

1.2. Background information

1.3. Thesis statement:

Brain drain is a serious issue driven by economic, social and political factors. It deprives nation of its intellectual, innovative and skilled workforce.

2. Main body:

A) Causes of Brain-drain.

2.1. Economic Causes:

2.1.1. Stagnant economic growth.

2.1.2. Unemployment.

2.1.3. Economic disparity.

2.1.4. Lack of entrepreneurial environment.

2.2. Political Causes

2.2.1. Political instability.

2.2.2. Political polarization

2.2.3. Lack of rule of law.

2.2.4. Lack of freedom of speech.

2.3. Social Causes.

2.3.1. Poverty.

2.3.2. Religious intolerance

2.3.3. Class/Cast division

2.3.4. Social injustice.

B) Consequences:

2.4. Loss of Human Capital

2.4.1. Lack of Healthcare Professional.

2.4.2. Innovation & Creativity

2.4.3. Research & development

2.5. Economic Consequences.

2.5.1. Stagnant economic growth

2.5.2. Decrease in revenue.

2.5.3. Lack of policy makers.

2.6. Social Consequence.

2.6.1. Emotional and psychological challenges for families.

2.6.2. Loss of intellectuals.

2.6.3. Cycle of under-development.

3. Conclusion.

3.1. Summary of ideas presented

3.2. Concluding thoughts.

Introduction:-

67% Pakistani youth wants to leave the country" according to Dr. Faheem Jehangir senior scholar at PIDE. ~~Brain drain~~ Pakistan from past two decades is facing the grave issue of brain drain. Brain drain is a phenomenon in which highly skilled work force of a country leave its homeland for better opportunities abroad. According to Bureau of emigration and overseas employment, in 2015, 947,000 Pakistanis left the country. In 2022, 832,000 people left the country. But these figure do not include

DATE: ___/___/20

M T W T F S

those who leave the country through student's visa, dependent visa and of those who go abroad through illegal means. Brain drain is a serious issue driven by various factors including economic, political and social factors like unemployment, stagnant economic growth, poverty and lack of rule of law, which leads to loss of human capital, health professionals, researchers and policy makers.