

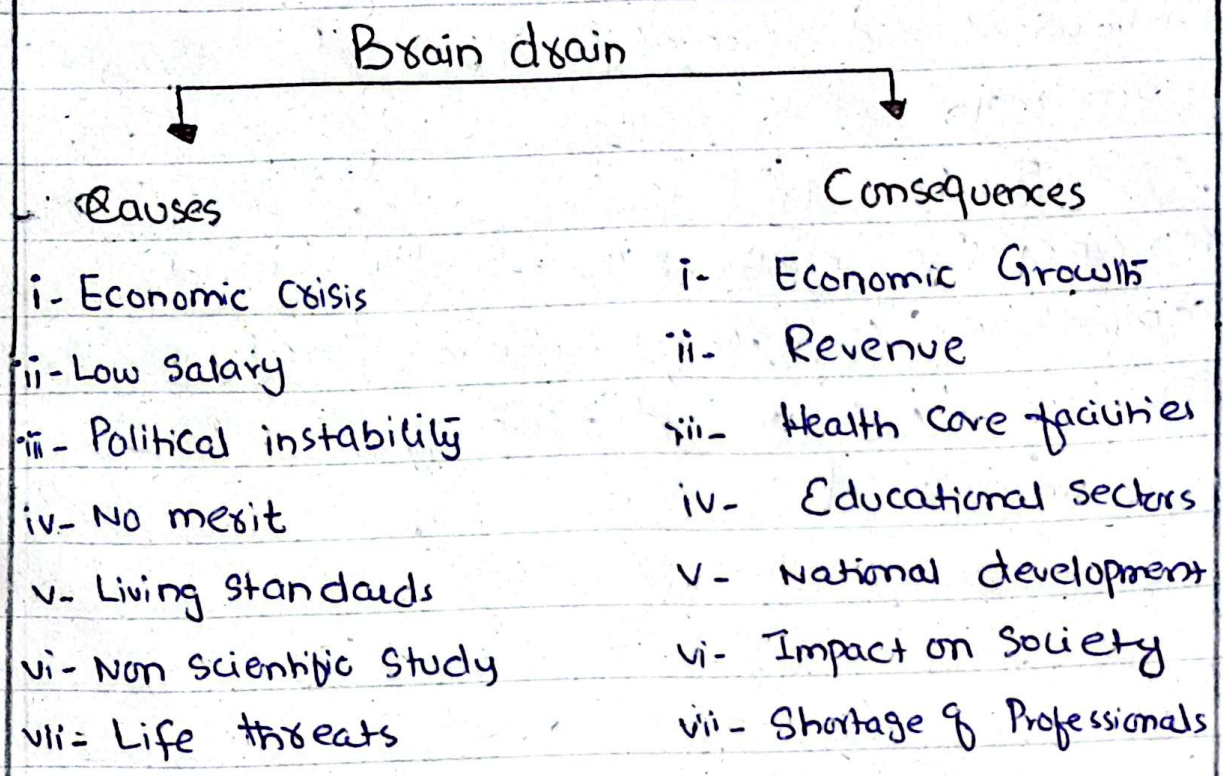
Name: Abdul Qayoom Roll no: 33049
Batch: 052

Assignment no: 01

Brain storm the topic "Brain drain: Causes and Consequences". Also draft the outline and write the introductory Paragraph.

Brain drain: Causes and Consequences

Brainstorming



Outline

1. Introduction

1.1 Hook.

1.2 General Background.

1.3 Thesis Statement: The brain drain in Pakistan is being encouraged by poor economic conditions, Political instability, academic crisis and low living standards. The consequences of brain drain on economic growth, healthcare and educational sectors, development of country and on society must be addressed for the well-being of a country.

2. Main Body

(A) Causes of Brain drain:

2.1 Economic Crisis

2.1.1 Lack of Job opportunities.

2.1.2 Minimal Salary Packages.

2.1.3 Limited career growth.

2.2 Political instability

2.2.1 Slow Promotion Process.

2.2.2 Favouritism in Private sectors.

2.2.3 Merit Killing.

2.3 Academic Crisis

2.3.1 Poor infrastructure and research facilities.

2.3.2 Lack of competent culture.

2.3.3 Lack of Scientific based study.

2.3.4 Old curriculum.

2.4 Living Standards

2.4.1 Minimal facilities like health, education and housing to their families.

2.4.2 Life Security.

(B) Consequences of brain drain ~~on~~ on:

2.5 Economic Growth

2.5.1 Shortage of Professionals and skilled labor.

2.5.2 Loss of Revenue

2.6 Health care and Educational sectors

2.6.1 Emigration of doctors leads to poor health conditions.

2.6.2 Emigration of trained educators decline the quality of education.

2.7 Development

2.7.1 Absence of innovative minds to contribute in national development.

2.8 Society in

2.8.1 Emigration of Professionals sustain the cycle of brain drain.

3. Conclusion

The Essay

There is a remarkable saying of Oscar Wilde on Brain drain, "The emigrant's loss is the immigrant's gain." During the 19th century, Ireland experienced a significant brain drain due to the Great Famine. Many Irish people emigrated to other countries, such as, the United States, in search of better job opportunities and to escape poverty and hardship - That mass migration had a profound impact on Ireland's economy. The term "brain drain" refers to the migration of professionals or skilled labor from developing and under developed countries to the developed countries for the sake of good job opportunities and high living standards. Brain drain is not neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. It is a complex and ongoing issue that affects both developed and under developed countries. While developed countries have been able to manage it more effectively, under developed countries still face challenges in addressing it. It is unfortunate that Pakistan is among the countries grappling with this issue. The main causes behind brain drain are socio-economic evils: unemployment, over population, corruption and terrorism.

These causes are not new, but their impact in Pakistan is particularly significant.

It is crucial to address the causes effectively in order to solve the issue of brain drain.

We need to recognize that these problems are not descended from heaven but are actually created by humans. Therefore, it is essential to make serious and honest efforts to tackle this problem and find solutions.

Therefore, the main aim of this essay is to discuss the causes behind brain

drain along with consequences. In Pakistan, the main reasons of brain drain are economic

crisis, political instability, academic crisis and poor standards of living. These create a drastic

effect on economic growth, health care and educational sectors, national development

and society.