

## English Essay

### Brain drain: causes and Consequences

#### Outline

#### 1- Introduction

1.1- Hook

1.2- Definition

1.3- Thesis Statement

#### 2- Main body

##### (A) Causes of Brain drain

##### 2.1- Economic disparities

2.1.1- Unequal opportunities and low wages for skilled professionals

2.1.2- Limited access to capital and resources for research and development.

2.1.3- Rising economic turmoil.

##### 2.2- Political and Social Unrest

2.2.1- Political repression

2.2.2- Ineffective governance and weak institutions

2.2.3- Discourage of domestic talent

2.2.4- Lack of individual freedom

2.2.5- Jeopardizing personal safety

##### 2.3- Quality of life

2.3.1- Poor healthcare system

2.3.2- Inadequate social services

2.3.3- Environmental degradation

2.3.4 - lack of cultural opportunities

2.3.5 - Higher living standards

## B) Consequences of Brain drain

### i- (For sending countries)

#### 2.1 - Economic stagnation

2.1.1 - Shortage of skilled workforce

2.1.2 - Reduction of tax revenue

2.1.3 - death of human capital

2.1.4 - Increased dependence on foreign expertise and technology

2.1.5 - dependence on remittance

#### 2.2 - Social and political implications

2.2.1 - Widening economic inequalities

2.2.2 - Lack of qualified leadership

2.2.3 - Weakening of democratic institutions by brain drain of civil society activists.

2.2.4 - Lack of qualified social development initiatives.

#### 2.3 - Weakened education and research systems.

2.3.1 Decline in academic prestige and International competitiveness

2.3.2 Limited research capability

2.3.3 Difficulty in attracting qualified faculty and researchers.



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## ii- For receiving Countries

### 2.1- Economic Boon

2.1.1- Boostness in economic competitiveness

2.1.2- Influx of skilled professionals fills critical labour gap

2.1.3- Increased attractiveness for foreign investment.

### 2.2- Cultural Enrichment

2.2.1- Boost in creativity and innovation

2.2.2- Strengthening of international relations and collaborations

### 2.3- Potential Challenges

2.3.1- Integration issue for skilled migrants

2.3.2- Strain on housing, infrastructure and social services

2.3.3- Social tensions and inequalities

## 3- Conclusion

3.1- Summary of ideas presented

3.2- Concluding Thoughts