

## "Political instability"

Political stability is one of important factor for any country because it triggers economic and social development. If there is not political stability, there will be no development in economy.

Unfortunately, Pakistan is continuously facing political instability. In last two years, many events occurred for instance, rise of Populist leader, and delay in election which deteriorate the economy of Pakistan.

As a result, it massively affects the economy of country. Owing to unprecedented political instability, Industries get closed and it enhances unemployment.

Why does Pakistan fail to achieve stability? There are various factors which contributes for instability. Firstly, Pakistan does not achieve stability since inception because of introducing military rule. Army have ruled over 35 years and they are the ones who are managing elections by putting responsibility on political leaders.

Secondly, weak institutions and strong personalities are the root cause of political instability. Sometimes, judiciary is meddling in the assembly and sometimes, Politicians are interfering in the assembly. Also, the interference of President in dissolving the assembly such as article 58(2)B. In this article, President has authority to dissolve the assembly anytime. This article later abrogated by PPP Government in 2008.

Undoubtedly, Political instability has

hit the Pakistan, but In 2022, two major incident happened; No confidence vote against PTI Government and dissolve the national assembly.

As a result, Rise of populist leader which not only hit the economy of Pakistan but also triggered unemployment. After the no-confidence vote, Jalsa increased, long march and blockade of roads. In the respond, use of state against protests and use of police by state and agencies. Also, In the first time, ~~of~~ PPP PTI supporters attacked on Military in the history of west Pakistan.

However, In the retaliation, Army have arrested 8500+ people and around 400 is prosecuted by army law. Similarly, they arrested key players of PTI Party. Now, they PTI Party is dysfunctional and hypocrite. Even though, the symbol of bat is being snatched and closure of social media during its online jalsas.

Above mentioned events have unprecedented hit the economy of Pakistan. In results, lack of investment, attacks on chinese investors, and Closure of Industries. These events have enhanced unemployment and poverty.