

## Question.

EXPLORE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF SCO FOR PAKISTAN?

## Outline.

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### (2) Introduction

Overview of SCO

The SCO also known as Shanghai Five. Because in 1996 it had five members, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, China, ~~Turkmenistan~~, Russia. It was emerged in 2001 in the world state and increase its members are Uzbekistan.

### (ii) Main objective

It was the initiated by China to address the growing tensions among power region in the state and address the challenges state secularization of poverty, economic and political. The SCO main object is build a trust, selection, cooperation politics and economy and address their solution through maintain security in region.

It increase its members by adding India and Pakistan and highlighted its potential in South Asia and urged the both countries to develop a relation between them.

### (iii) Achievement of SCO.



4) SCO is not only reached to the other countries, also the multi-lateral state. The UN granted to its observational state to the General assembly in 2004. The SCO signed and joint it as a Co-operational diplomacy between the SCO and UN in 2010. To address the security threat and military cooperation, economic and stable the security in region.

South East Asia Nation in 2005 and Emulsion East State in 2008 Russia-dominated and cooperation/collective treaty organization in 2007. The organization of security and cooperation in Europe. and develop relationship between the EU. To attain the EU and OSCE' Forums, particularly address the security condition in state.

### Conclusion

The SCO concluded the memorandum to understand the commonwealth of individual state and association between South East Asia Nations



(ii) Over the time Show the huge agreement of SCO intensifying the cooperation military, Economy Politics. The agreement of 2006 and 2007 show the caution development of SCO full growing Security organization.

(iii) First time add the military to the with-war Game. (Peace mission 2007) joint military training - de-Facto application of a military assistance to joint military training to threat security and regional conflict prevention mechanism. and relation between SCO and CSTO. First time combine the Politics and security issue.

(iv) joint Capabilities to fight up against terrorism, Extremism and Separatism. such as institutional structure. To exchange the energy and intelligence, to blockading Regim. RATS. it contribute to stop/protect against 1000 terrorist attack and arrest 650 terrorist. The SCO has a huge long lasting art



each other in national interest. The joint military training support the SCO to manifestation of mutual concern to concern security related issue on prespective basis.

## For the prespective of india and Pakistan.

The inclusion of india and Pakistan in state a potential benefit for central asia to resolve it dispute and behaviour in a positive way it provides opportunity to both region to solve it harshness with the discontent and disturbance cause the potential of hundred of countries. The SCO aimed solved the issue between region and make stability in Asia. By pressurizing and harnessing willing resolve the matter.

The issue of Pakistan and india also disturbe the regional member to solve this other they are need to nuclear game war. The SCO



agreement and convention and transmission  
Crime Services as logical basis for  
Practical action

RATS has expanded over the  
border to covered the transmission  
Security including information security  
SCO made its own regional reform for  
cybercrime also aimed to restricted  
and dissemination of security information  
Separatism, Extremism and Terrorism

## Energy Co-operation.

The SCO develops joint military training  
and energy forum in which he directed  
to common energy approach for all  
group members.

## Cultural Cooperation.

The SCO first time form the Cultural  
Co-Operational frame-work. The SCO of  
Cultural minister first time meet in Beijing  
in 12 April 2005. and discuss the  
exchange of cultural aspects between  
Country members.



The SCO spirit features include respect  
trust, benefits, equality for diverse  
civilization and pursuit of common  
development.

## Main achievement.

The SCO main achievement is it provide  
a common platform to members and  
urge them to make beneficial  
relation between them. Kazakhstan  
and Uzbekistan have regional relation.  
instead Turkmenistan, Kyrgyzstan have  
border issue due to Fergana valley.  
in 2017, the trade is 52 trillion. but  
it increase now it more than  
double.

## For the perspective of China and Russia.

The SCO force China to ingress with  
central asia country and full their  
energy new and make themselves  
dominant in market. Russia conceived  
the SCO and make a relation with  
near border Asian. over the time  
they realize the convergence of their  
interests. in the periodize compliment



Play a vital role in two region to resolve the dispute and find a common ground which are suitable for both. if they both follow the diplomatic advices of Shanghai enable to build a cooperative relation and stability in region.

in 2016 the delegation of SCO-RATS visit Pakistan Pakistan. The head of SCO-RATS Zohuqing, the visit strengthened security with competent the. Strengthen of Pakistan. discuss the security and terrorist and urge to build anti-terrorist force in region. For operational frame-work of SCO

### (3) Geo-political Strategy.

The SCO play a vital role in the stability of Asia. and dispute between Pak-India. SCO play a role to resolve the long standing dispute. 300km board at Sofia forum and Soviet board resolved



at the platform. The Foreign minister of China Cheng Guoping said that the admission of Pakistan in SCO play a constructive role in bilateral relationship between India and Pakistan. The members of SCO highlight the co-operation of China and India at the region of terrorism and Afghan reconstruction. They build relation with Russia otherwise there is witness before to its extent.

SCO give opportunity to make mutual collaboration against Fight Separatism Extremism and terrorism. and established a new diplomacy as political and international economy. Four members of SCO ties a relationship with Pakistan due to their fellowship in Eco. it will pave way of strengthening Pakistan counter its terrorism by using verities. The Russia and China strength their relation because the global and regional actors to stable and major power. The SCO provide opportunity to Pakistan same international



The permanent membership of Pakistan enhance to established the diplomatic banking in the region.

## Permanent Ranking in SCO.

The head of the SCO announced Pakistan permanent member in 10 July 2015. It believes the Pakistan to diversify foreign relation and enhance to established the region stability.

## (ii) Geo-Economic Strategy of Pakistan.

ideal location of Pakistan enable it to become regional economy with integrate and SCO members. The China assisting development of China Pakistan Economy Corridor (CPEC), Gwadar and Karachi port, and KKH. Kashgar upgrading with new way to economy. SCO play a role to land connectivity. The SCO give opportunity to Pakistan immense economic. The members of SCO are energy rich gases and oil and have more enough energy stored.



nations like Pakistan in 2007 SCO  
like SAARC. To become highly energy  
rich Economy cooperation, a big  
energy sectors. Pakistan use SCO  
and looking towards for highly  
deepen change to development  
of economy. Development of Economy  
threat the terrorism. Pakistan need  
the transit of warm water through  
transit of Foreign exchange improve  
the Pakistan reserve exchange.

Completely modernized CPEC improve  
economy by way of international trade  
with different countries and will  
give job opportunity. it will close  
to Hormuz - to Pass 13 million (13 billion)  
oil daily pass through to it.

## Geo-strategic impact on Pakistan.

Pakistan Strategically, Historically  
and culturally place a unique strategic  
position. It lies in tri-junction, Central  
Asia, West Asia and South Asia. The  
effectively act as conduit between



Sea and rest of the world. The sea including more activities like military cooperation, peace stability counterterrorism drills in order to fight with three evils separatism, Extremism and terrorism. Even Russia signed a landmark deal with Pakistan include 4 Mi and Hindex E and attach helicopters to Pakistan.

The member of SCO not only provide the opportunity to influence the stable security architecture in region. But also give an opportunity to become main part of SCO's 2015 to 2025 vision. It is need to coordinate with SCO to remove the long-lasting dispute with India.

The SCO create a (RATS) Regional Anti-terrorist Structure. which a remarkable response force. SCO conduct a joint military training often and



also includes our forces effectively. The China also developed navy on Arabian sea. it will also be beneficial for Pakistan. The SCO develops a long-time agreement to build peace. Stable Security and work hard with members to develop a good relationship.

At the Taliban takeover withdraw the international army from Afghanistan it is a new dimension for Pakistan and need to build a relation with India. The SCO originally formed due to fight threat posed by radical Islam and drug trafficking in Afghanistan.

The permanent member of SCO but need to focus on energy or economic building by grouping some like the US, who always use economy as a support for its foreign policy. The development of economy helps Pakistan dialogue and tension decrease.



