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M T W T F S S

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Subject :- Pak Affairs



Q.1-4 Discuss the geo-strategic importance of Pakistan. Do you agree that it has greatly affected the development of social and political institutions in Pakistan?

\* Geo-Strategic Importance of Pakistan And its affect on development of social and political Institutions :-

Geo-Strategic Importance of Pakistan:-

The Pakistan plays important role as its geo-strategic importance in world.

China and Pakistan :-

Pakistan plays import role in trade of China. The most important project for trade is china-Pakistan economic <sup>corri</sup> door. The



trade which China did before CPEC with world was in month. But as China has reach to Gwadar Port, now he is able to do trade in few days.

### Pak & Afghanistan :-

After 1979 Pakistan played important role in Afghanistan as USSR attacked Afghanistan, Pakistan supported Afghanistan with help of Saudis and US to ~~attack~~ defend themselves against USSR. After 9/11 attack, Pak played important role on war on terror as against militant groups. with the help of USA and NATO countries. In 2020, to end Afghan war, Pakistan helped USA to get back to their country. For example :-

Doha agreement between Afghan and USA held in QATAR. Pakistan played pivotal role.



## Muslim Countries :-

Pakistan is the only country among muslim country having the atomic power. To tackle with the anti-Islamic and Muslim countries issue, all eyes looked upon the Pakistan for the solution of Pakistan. Pakistan made OIC for major issues like Kashmir, ~~and~~ Palestine and islamophobia issues. Pakistan made OIC in 1969.

## Pakistan and India Relations:-

There is territory issues between Pakistan and India since 1947 independence. China also need support of Pakistan for their issues with India. It also plays import role with respect to relation of India with other world countries. For example, India's relation with China, Afghanistan and other countries depends upon Pakistan interference.

~~Pakistan~~ 1

## Effect of Geo-strategic location on Social institution:-

The geo-strategic location of Pakistan had strong impact on the development of social institution. It effected in many terms which are mentioned below:-

## International Interference:-

The developed countries like USA and china had major impact on development of ~~international interference~~ social institution as they interfere for their on sake of interest. For example, china employed its own workers for the big project of CPEC.

## Economic Instability -

The economic instability of Pakistan also make the other countries to interfere



in their social and other institutions. Pakistan often goes to IMF for economic support. It has direct link with USA. For example, USA gave ~~economic~~ financial aid to Pak for their support in war of terror against Afghanistan.

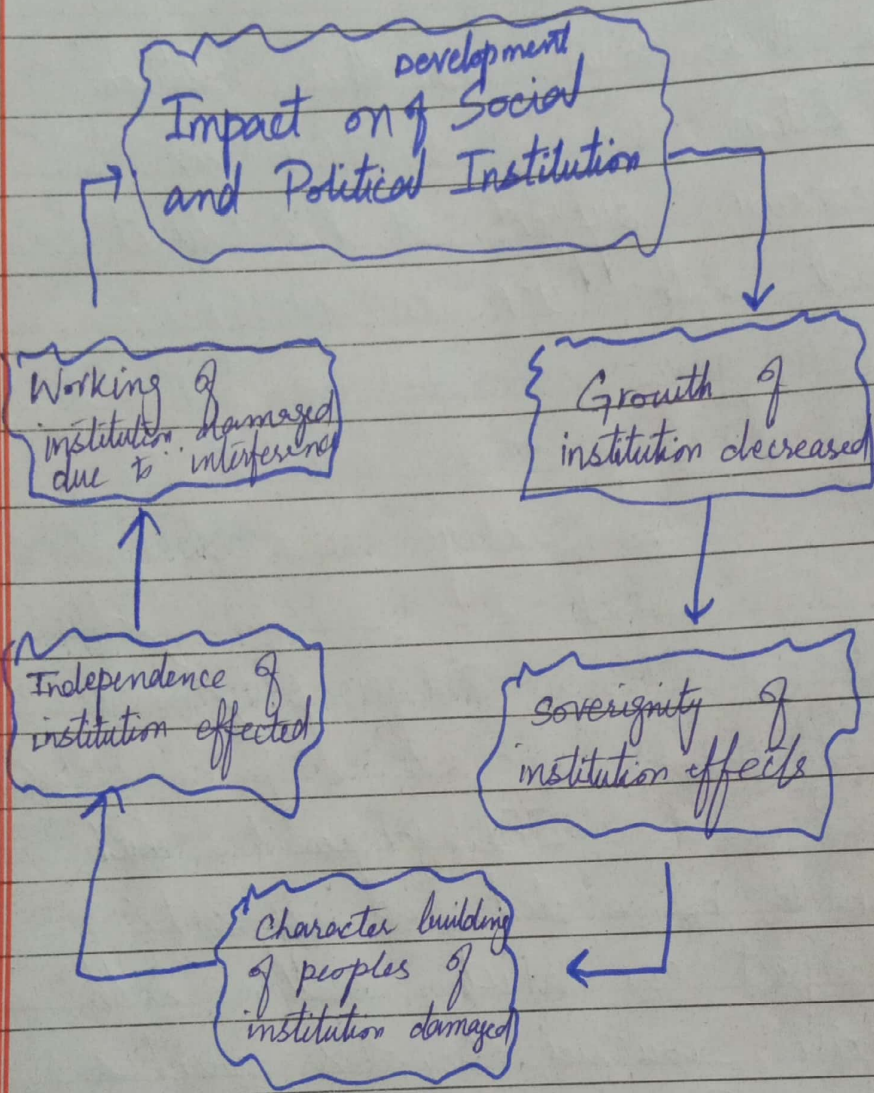
### Effect of Geo-Strategic location on Political institution:-

The government which would be elected had important impact on Pakistan relation with other countries. So, other countries use Pakistan for their personal interest.

### Terrorism :-

After 9/11 incident, US always demand DO more from Pakistan for steps to take against terrorist. They often called for action against Afghan. Pak did different operation against terrorism like operation red-ut-fasad.

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Q-6 Elite capture of policy making framework has adversely impacted economic development in Pak. Discuss

Policy Making Impact on Economic development:-

The policy maker had great impact on the current condition of the country. Policy impact every major fields of Pakistan which makes the country unstable. The important points due to which economic development is impacted are mentioned below:-

\* Issues:-

→ Political Instability:-

The political instability make the elite class to do policy making against the interest of economic development. This issues make to stop the growth of economy of Pakistan. For example, it can be seen



that no prime minister since the independence of Pakistan completed its tenure.

→ Influence of feudalists:-

The feudal class of Pakistan influence on the policy which should be according to their personal interest and it does not matter that how much it impacts the economy of the country. For example, the biggest scandal of sugar in recent year as they made the price of sugar to gain hike. No policy was made to catch the culprits.

→ Storage of Things:-

The elite class store the things to make the hike in prices of things. This also not able the economy of country to grow. This impact the lower and



middle class of the country. For example, the basic items of life like flour, cooking oil and onion etc. was hoarded for price hike. No policy was made to tackle with the culprits.

### Solutions :-

#### → Stable Government :-

The stable government should be made to make the proper policy for the development of economic sector. If this process happen, many other fields get stable which will add value in the prosperity of the Pakistan.

#### → Proper Measurements :-

These should be taken proper measurement to make the special policy making member group for development of

economic sector. The policies should be evaluated to make the policies more effective for betterment.

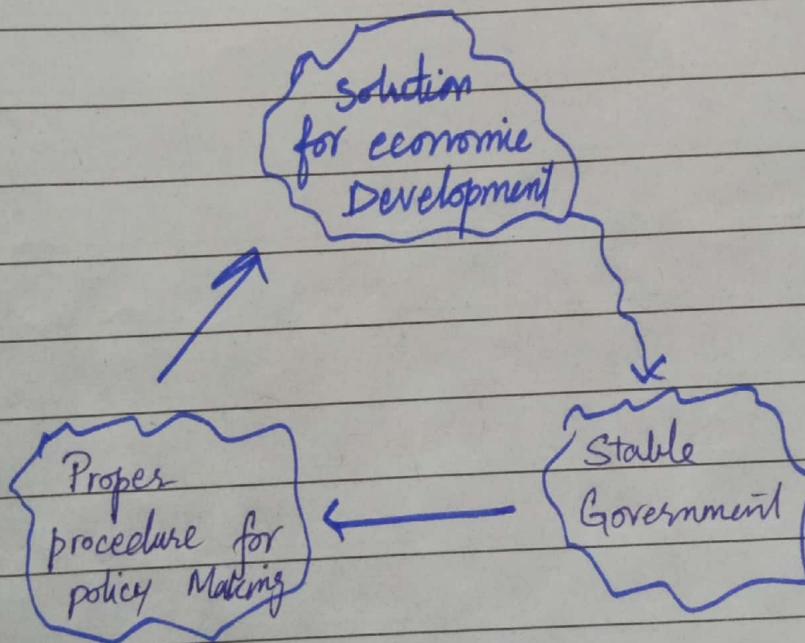
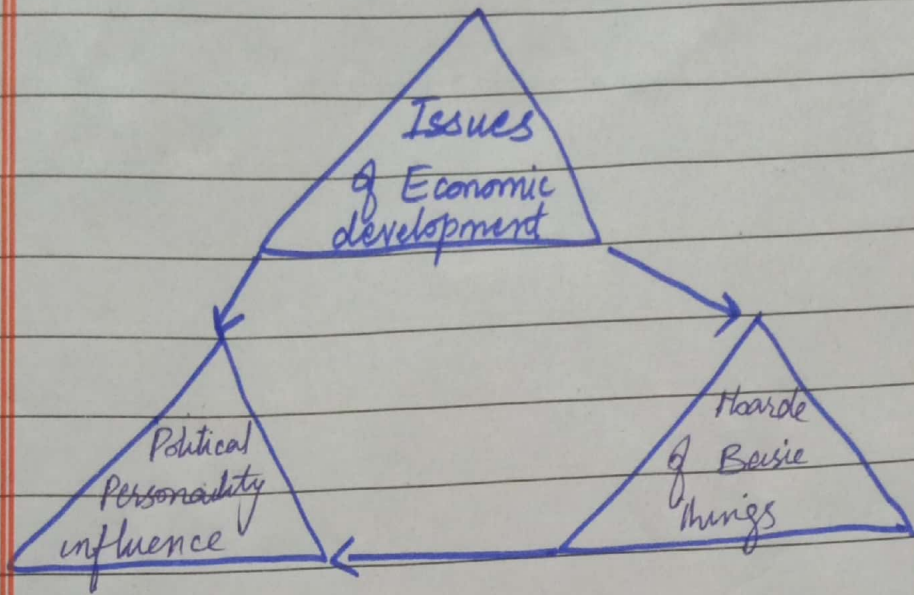
### → Recruit Capable Persons:-

There should be recruited capable person. which play an import role in policy making of Pakistan. They should think for the welfare of nation of country which make the economic field capable to flourish and make the country developed.

### → Inteferece of People:-

There should be representative of every class like lower and middle which play role in policy making. They had keen interest for welfare of country. They should do proper policy making.





### Conclusion:-

The economic sector should be flourished by taking reasonable measurement like stable government, proper measurements, stable & secretary capable person for welfare of country.