

Pakistan Affairs

Topic 1

Ideology of Pakistan

→ Ideology is a set of beliefs, values and ideas of a group and a nation. It is deeply ingrained in the social consciousness of the people. It is a set of principles, a framework of an action and guidance system that gives order and meaning to life and human action.

→ The ideology of Pakistan is particularly a reform and revolution for Hindu and Muslim. The basic was started when the Arab traders introduced Islam 1st time in the Indian subcontinent by Muhammad Bin Qasim and after Mahmud Ghaznavi. Islam started to separate all over the India during the Delhi Sultanate. After that Mughal Era which was the golden period for Muslims in subcontinent. But by the passage of time some of Muslim rulers got distracted from the Islamic perspective which leads to the creation of Bhakti Movement which started to effect the ideology of Islam. Many Sufis also tried to save the Muslim identity by contributing their thoughts and efforts. One of them was Shaikh Ahmed Raza Khan, but sooner the sub-continent came under the rule of many British companies which became the dominant body in region. It also effected to the Golden Period of Muslim the end of Mughal Empire. After the war of independence in 1857 when Muslims and Indians both jointly decided to come out

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From the british rule, but the muslim and hindus were not so strong to fight against Britishers they got defeated and ultimately the sub continent came under the British raj.

After the war of independence muslim were being completely prey by indian and Britishers, which awake the demand of separate electorate.