

Good Governance

Outline

1- Introduction ✓

2- Brief history of Pakistan Government ✓

3- Why Good Governance is needed ✓

(a) - To end Political instability ✓

(b) - To enhance the ability of both Public and Private ^{Sectors} ✓

(c) - To ensure Peace ✓

(d) - To remove inflation ✓

(e) - For economic development ✓

(f) - For Accountability ✓

4. Causes of bad Governance

(a) - Political instability ✓

(b) - Incompetent Judiciary ✓

(c) - military interventions ✓

(d) - Vacuum of Democratic leadership ✓

(e) - Trade deficit ✓

(f) - weak education system ✓

(g) - Decline ⁱⁿ of Agriculture ✓

(h) - Decline of industries ✓

5- Remedial measures

- (a) - Democracy must be introduced
- (b) - Role of Army in Politics must be Discourged
- (c) - Independent Judiciary
- (d) - Promote Industries Industrialization
- (e) - Reforms in Agriculture sectors
- (f) - Strengthening Public and Private institutions

6 - Conclusion

These are very generic arguments

Governance refers to the processes, structures, and systems by which a society or organization is controlled and regulated.

Effective governance is essential for the functioning of societies, organizations and institutions. It provides a framework for decision making that is accountable, responsive, and aligned with the principles of democracy and the rule of law. Good governance contributes to social cohesion, economic development, and the well-being for communities.

Democracy is a form of government in which power is vested in the hands of the people. There are several key features of a democratic system for example Popular Sovereignty, Rule of Law, Human Rights, Free and fair elections, Accountability, Independent Judiciary and Peaceful transfer of Power.

Pakistan has been dealing with a governance crisis since its birth. It has been found that democratic instability, corruption, lack of accountability, and institutional defects are producing governance problems in our country.

Through out Pakistan history, there have been numerous clashes between the various institutions.

Good governance is built on the foundation of accountability.

However, it is uncommon in Political culture. Good government necessitates accountability. There has been no genuine effort in Pakistan to ensure accountability and transparency. In practical

sense, the lack of accountability has aided corruption in the country. Pakistan was placed 116th out of 176 nation on the global corruption.

wrong stats

Since its creation in 1947, Pakistan has experienced a complex and dynamic political landscape with periods of military rule interspersed with civilian governments. Here is a brief overview of the Pakistan government situation since its birth.

Pakistan was formed as a result of the Partition of British India in 1947, and it initially adapted a Parliamentary system of government. However, political instability and power struggles characterized the early years.

First Prime Minister, Liaquat Ali Khan, was assassinated in 1951.

The country faced economic challenges after Liaquat Ali Khan's death.

In 1958, military rule started in Pakistan. General Ayub Khan took the control of the Pakistan government. He introduced a Presidential form of government.

After the separation of East Pakistan, Zulfikar Ali Bhutto

Came in the Power and become the first Civil President.

However his Government faced several challenges including Political instability and Economic issues.

After Zulfikar Ali Bhutto once again came military rule in Pakistan. General Zia imposed the martial law in Pakistan.

After General Zia death once again came civilian rule. Benazir Bhutto became the first woman to lead a muslim majority country.

However her Government faced corruption allegation, and she was dismissed in 1990.

Unnecessary details

Overall Pakistan facing the several problem from its birth, that's why we needed the good governance in Pakistan.

Pakistan is one of the two countries, where Political instability is one of major problem.

It is an obstacle to improvement.

Ending Political instability is a complex ~~and~~ challenge that requires a comprehensive and sustained approach. Here are some strategies that can reduce Political instability.

Focus on building and reinforcing strong democratic institutions, including and independent judiciary and free and fair electoral system.

Improve electoral reforms to ensure that elections are free and fair.

Educate the people public about the importance of civic engagement, informed and peaceful participation in political process.

Implement policies that promote economic development, job creation, and poverty reduction.

Encourage leaders to prioritize the national interest over personal interest.

Political stability is a gradual process that requires the collaboration of

Various Stakeholders -

Good Governance Provides the framework and guiding Principles for effective government functioning, Collaboration, and Sustainable development in both sectors.

Rule of law is essential for both Public and Private sectors.

Good Governance encourage collaboration b/w the Public and Private sectors through mechanism.

Good Governance emphasizes decision making process.

Good Governance serves as a the foundation for creating an environment where both the Public and Private sectors can thrive.

Good Governance Plays a vital role in ensuring Peace within a Society and at international level. Here are several ways in which good Governance is essential for ensuring Peace in Country.

Good Governance involves measures

to identify and address Potential Source of conflict

Democratic ^{elected} Government Part of the good governance framework-

Good governance is responsible for making effective foreign Policy to ensure the economic development and maintain Peace-

Good governance play vital role to ~~to~~ control inflation rate.

Government monetary Policy involves changing interest rates to control inflation. Government can reduce spending and increase taxes as a way to help reduce inflation.

Inflation is a rise in Price, which can be translated as the decline of purchasing Power over time. That's why Good governance is needed to make policies to control inflation.

Good Governance is needed for economic development.

Economic development refers to the sustained, long term improvement in economic. Since Pakistan birth we are facing long term economic crisis. Government should make the policies to ~~control~~ improve the economy. That's why needed good governance. Here are some key component of economic development includes vital impact of economic development is the reduction of Poverty, and Provide employment opportunities.

Government should make investment in infrastructure, such as transportation, energy and communication system. Adapting a new technology is a key driver of economic development.

Accountability is the responsibility and answerability for actions.

Good governance establishes a framework where individuals and institutions can be held accountable for their actions. These mechanism contribute to a culture of accountability.

Since birth of Pakistan, Pakistan has faced ~~the various~~ challenges of Governance.

Political instability is one of the major problem of the country.

There are several factors contribute to Political instability.

Economic instability, inflation, unemployment and other economic difficulties contribute to Political instability. Corruption is the major causes of Political instability.

Poor infrastructure and Public Services are the other cause of Political instability.

Energy crisis create number of problems since beginning of Pakistan we are facing high level energy crisis and load shedding. Because our energy is import based we import high level of oil every year and we pay payment in Dollars. All these factors lead to Political instability.

Incompetent Judiciary is the other cause of lack of good governance.

Judicial Activism is one of the major cause of bad governance.

Judicial Activism is when Judges interrupt their own feelings and opinion prevail over legitimacy they are said to be exercising Judicial Activism.

There are many factors responsible for Judicial Activism, like Political Pressure and external Pressure and Personal inclination.

Molvi Tameezuddin case was one of the major example of Judicial Activism in the history of Pakistan. Molvi Tamizuddin rit a Petition in Sindh high court against Assembly dissolved by Ayub Khan - Chief Court order in the favor of Tamizuddin to restore the Assembly again.

But Gulam muhammad Challenged this in Supreme Court - Federal Court Justice Muneer Ahmad order to Dissolve again Assembly. Justc Muneer Ahmad is the worst example of Judicial Activism.

military interventions is the major cause of bad governance.

Dictatorship is the form of government in which one has Power and Authority of Decision making. The dictator has absolute Power.

military interventions in Political affairs have ^{biggest} hinder in Progress.

Arm Forces Primary Job is to Protect the national border and ensure the security of the state. Pakistan saw ~~the~~ its first military coup in 1958 when President Sikander mirza abrogated the constitution and declare the martial law with General Ayub.

Since Start Pakistan is facing Democratic ~~the~~ crisis.

The declaration of martial law can strain Diplomatic relations with other countries.

martial law can create an atmosphere of fear and uncertainty among the Population.

martial law can disrupt economic activities.

Since creation of Pakistan.
we are facing vacume of
Democratic leadership. Demise
of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali
Jinnah 11 September 1948. Great
the vacume of democratic
leadership. After Quaid-e-Azam
demise, Liaquat Ali Khan assassination
Great the vacume of leadership.
After Liaquat Ali Khan Assassination,
in 1958 General Ayub. Imposed
the martial law.

Due to ^{lack of} democratic leadership
Pakistan First Constitution was
introduced in 1956 after the
11 year creation of Pakistan.
Due to ~~inter~~ military intervention
it was replaced with the
constitution of 1973.

~~lack~~ vacume of democratic
leadership Great number of Problems,
such as Accountability, Political
Instability, Inflation, ~~and~~ Economic
Problems and Security issues.

Trade deficit is one of the major problem, which creates Political instability and Economic Problems.

It is the major cause of bad Governance.

Trade deficit occurs when a country's total imports are more than exports. Trade deficit is a component of the broader measure of a country's balance of Payment.

In the year 2021-2022 the total trade deficit was 44 B\$.

Hydro carbon is the biggest cause of trade deficit. Because our all energy sectors are linked with oil and we are biggest importer of oil.

After oil we are the biggest importer of machinery, such as Textile based machinery, electronic based machinery and Automobile.

There are several reasons responsible for import. Our industries

is weak. Our imports are more than the exports. Our total economy is depend on Agriculture and live stock, but unfortunately our agriculture system is weak.

Our ~~bad~~ weak education system is the major cause of bad governance.

A weak education system can have significant impacts on the government and society.

An education system is a primary means of developing a nation's human capital.

A lack of quality of education can create number of problems in work force.

Weak education can contribute the social inequality.

Education is linked with to improved health outcomes and social well being.

Strong education system is vital for innovation and research.

Overall strong education can change the economic structure of country.

Decline of ~~ed~~ Agriculture is the major cause of bad governance. Agriculture is the backbone of our economy.

Due to bad governance Pakistan's Agriculture sector is facing numerous challenges today. There are some of the main reasons why agriculture is not able to contribute more to Pakistan GDP.

Due to lack of irrigation facilities, only 20% land is cultivated. Cultivable land is irrigated as compared to 80% in India.

Pakistan average crop yield is 2 metric ton per hectare, which is much lower than the global average of 4 metric ton.

Although Pakistan has taken various initiatives for the development of agriculture since 1972, they lack proper implementation and monitoring mechanism.

Only a small percentage of the farmers have access to institutional finance.

One of the major cause of bad governance is industrial decline.

Industrial sectors plays an important role in the economy of Pakistan.

There are many factors responsible for industrial decline.

Unfavorable trade policies, such as high tariffs, non-tariff barriers, trade agreements.

Industries rely on innovation and research to stay competitive.

Lack of government support for research to stay competitive and development.

This may result in industries becoming outdated and less competitive over time.

Political instability can have negative impact on industries.

When industries face challenges in adapting to change, upgrading technology, they may experience decline in production and competitiveness.

Here are several broad measures that government and policy makers often consider to boost economic activity and good governance.

First of Democracy must be introduced. Democracy is a system of government in which power is vested in the hands of the people, it is characterized by the principles of political economy, popular sovereignty, and protection of individual rights.

In a democratic system.

All citizens have equal political rights and opportunities to participate in the decision making process of the government.

Rights of the minorities is the major function of government.

In a democratic system, leaders are chosen through free and fair election.

~~Democracy~~ Government upholds democracy to uphold fundamental human rights and ~~such~~ freedom such as freedom of speech and religion.

For good governance and strong economy, Role of Army must be discouraged.

The Primary role of the army is to ensure the defense and security of a nation. The specific tasks and responsibilities of an army can vary depending on the country and its geopolitical context.

Here are some reasons why the military involvement in politics should be discouraged.

A stable and functioning democracy relies on the rule of law. Military interventions can disrupt constitutional order, create uncertainty, and undermine the legal foundations of a society.

Political stability is closely linked to economic development. Military interventions and the uncertainty they bring can discourage foreign investment, hinder economic growth, and exacerbate poverty.

Discouraging the military involvement in politics is essential for safeguarding democratic governance, protecting human rights, maintaining stability, and fostering economic development.

Judicial activism is a term when judges intrude their feelings and opinion. It is said to be Judicial activism.

For good governance Judicial Activism must be discouraged.

For good governance and Political stability Judiciary should be independent.

and Judiciary should play positive role in law making and implementing law.

Judicial independence is vital for the ~~effectiveness~~ effective functioning of a democratic legal system.

The independence of the Judiciary is a key principle in democratic system.

Industrial industries play vital role in the government. Industries are the backbone of Economy after agriculture.

Role of industrialization in income development it increases the national income of the country.

When industrial production increases that increase exports of the revenues of the government. It generates new employment opportunities.

Industries are the main features of modern civilization and they provide us the necessary materials and employment opportunities.

Industrialization helps a country to become self reliant in the production of defence goods.

Industries are the main features of modern civilization and they provide us the necessary materials and employment opportunities.

Manufacturing is the key to economic growth.

Agriculture is ~~the~~ considered the backbone of Pakistan's Economy, which relies heavily on its major crops. Agriculture contributes about 24 Percent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and accounts for half of employed labour force and is the largest source of foreign exchange earning.

Agriculture is the backbone of economy. Government should introduce reforms in agriculture so that we can increase economy in agriculture by using modern technology.

Agriculture provides stability to Pakistan economy.

One of the major reasons of the agriculture decline is we cultivate crops in bad old ways. Government should introduce new methods in agriculture for increase income.

Awareness reforms is a necessity for a transition to sustainable food production.

Strengthening both Public and Private institutions is vital for economic development and overall progress for Society. Here are some general strategies that can contribute to the enhancement of these institutions.

Transparency measures to ensure accountability in decision making process.

Strengthen anti corruption mechanism to build trust public institutions.

Strengthen and uphold the rule of law to ensure a fair and just legal system.

Enhance the independence of Judiciary. Collaborate with educational institution to ensure that the workforce is equipped with the necessary skill for the evolving job market.

Improve infrastructure to support the growth of business, including transportation, communication, and energy facilities.

Promote a favorable business environment to attract foreign direct investment.

Good Governance is a fundamental concept. Democracy is the best form of government. Democracy should be introduced in the country. Good Governance is a dynamic and evolving concept, essential for creating a conducive environment for societal economic development and the rule of Justice. Short analysis reveals that Pakistan has been badly experiencing history of democracy weak Political institutions, frequent military interventions, Engineered and flawed election Process, weak Party system, lack of constitutionalism and lack of rule of laws have been obstructing way for Promotion of genuine Democracy in Pakistan.

Do not break the paragraphs
Avoid unnecessary details

Artificial Intelligence

Outline

1- Introduction

(a) Definition

(b) overview of the historical development

(c) Types of AI

(i) Narrow AI

(ii) General AI

(iii) Super AI

2- Application of AI

(a) Health Care

(b) Finance

(c) Education

(d) Entertainment

3- Science and Technology Growth in Pakistan

4- ~~Use of AI~~ Use of AI in Education

(a) Chat GPT used for Paper research

(b) Immediate feedback and Progress tracking

(c) Automation of grading and Assessment Process

(d) Ethical AI Development

(e) Improved surveillance and threat Detection Capabilities

(f) Adaption of AI in New educational Domain

5- Risks Associated with AI

(a) Challenges in Education

- (i) ~~Loss of privacy~~
- (ii) Loss of Autonomy in Decision making ✓
- (iii) Bias in algorithm affecting student evaluation ✓
- (iv) Lack of comprehensive regulating governing AI in Education ✓
- (v) Invasion of Privacy through Data collection ✓
- (vi) Erosion of student teacher relationship ✓

(b) Social and Political Challenges

- (i) Jobs insecurity ✓
- (ii) Unemployment ✓
- (iii) Spread of vulgar content & misinformation ✓
- (iv) Social isolation ✓
- (v) Loss of Human control ✓
- (vi) Geopolitical tensions related to AI leadership ✓
- (vii) Automation of weapons ✓
- (viii) Risks associated with AI Driven military Technology ✓

6-way Forward: Using AI Responsibly

- (a) Legal frame work and regulation ✓
- (b) Public Awareness and Advocacy ✓

7- CONCLUSION

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Artificial intelligence is like giving brains to computers. Artificial intelligence has played an important role in the world. Artificial intelligence has both negative and positive impacts.

John McCarthy is considered as the father of artificial intelligence. He was the founder of (AI). Artificial intelligence refers to the machines with ^{intelligence of} artificial intelligence machines perform functions such as learning, planning, reasoning and problem solving. Artificial intelligence has brought a revolution in the world technology. Artificial intelligence is the science of making machines that can think like humans.

On the basis of capability, AI can be divided into many three parts, narrow AI, general AI and super AI.

Narrow AI or weak AI is basic kind of artificial intelligence. It can perform only specific tasks.

It is programmed to do specific tasks, such as play Chess and checking weathers.

General AI can show human intelligence. We can say, machines with General AI can successfully perform only specific tasks that can human do.

Super AI refer to the AI that is self aware with cognitive abilities. It is a level where machines are capable of doing any tasks of human can do with cognitive properties.

Self-awareness AI is the future of Artificial intelligence, which will have its own awareness, sentiments, and consciousness.

There are many Applications, which are used to perform specific tasks in various fields. For example Health Applications used to diagnosis disease, Drug discovery Applications used to identify potential drug candidate and their interactions, Finance applications used in markets to predict trading strategies based on analysis, Education application used for personalized learning, and many applications used for entertainments.

Science and Technology has played an important role in the countries developments. Science and technology has created both positive and negative effects on the world.

Pakistan has a large pool of scientists, engineers, doctors and technicians assuming an active role in science and technology.

Pakistan has made significant progress towards adopting AI technology since 2018, when the government launched the Presidential Initiative, Pakistan Artificial Intelligence and Computing (PIAC). Many universities followed the AI by launching AI centers. Many centers are contributing towards the developments of the AI ecosystem in Pakistan.

Today, more hospitals are seeking assistance from AI in different medical procedures, like diagnoses, suggestions and surgeries.

There are many AI tools used in various sectors of Pakistan.

For example Meta Future it is another good educational tool by AI for career counseling it help students to explore Undergraduate Programs.

TaxDost, it is another tool of AI, this has made tax management easier for people of Pakistan.

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It also helping Federal Board of revenue (FBR).

There are multiple tools of AI used in Pakistan. For example Josphes, Chat GPT, writer.com and Zapier etc.

Artificial intelligence is undoubted a trending and emerging technology. It is growing fast day by day. Many people around the Pakistan are still thinking of it as a Risk technology, because they feel that it will be dangerous for humanity, as shown in various science fiction movies.

Artificial intelligence is one of the emerging technology which tries to simulate human reasoning in AI system.

The advantages of Artificial intelligence are enormous and can revolutionize any professional sector.

AI system can perform tasks

with a high degree of accuracy, reducing errors that may occur due to human fatigue or oversight. For example weather forecasting using AI they have reduced the majority of human error. AI can do risky tasks for us. For example AI Robots can be used in such situations where intervention can be hazardous.

AI provide the facility of faster decision making for example we all have played chess games in windows. It is nearly impossible to beat CPU in the hard mode because of the AI behind that game.

For example doctors can predict the breast cancer in the women at earlier stage using advanced based technology.

It can handle large amount of data and perform complex calculations at the speed.

AI (Artificial Intelligence) has been increasingly integrated into education, transforming the way students learn.

For example, Chat GPT can be used to create chatbots that help students practice their language skills. These chatbots provide students with instant feedback on their grammar and vocabulary.

AI can provide instant response to student queries and reinforcing concepts.

This immediate feedback helps students grasp concepts and promote learning. This can be particularly useful for public speaking courses.

AI provides the facility of automation of grading and assessment for the student.

AI can be used to automatically evaluate code submissions.

This immediate feedback allows students to correct mistakes and learn from during the assessment process.

AI Artificial intelligence technologies are designed, implemented, and used responsibly, and societal values.

Ethical AI places fundamental importance on ethical consideration in determining legitimate and illegitimate uses of AI.

There are three primary goals of AI advanced threat protection. First Detection of potential threats, second the ability to defend against detected threats and the last goal the ability to mitigate threats and respond.

AI can analyze vast amount of data educational data to identify trends and patterns. This is especially useful for school administrators and decision makers in education. AI can predict student performance and help design strategies to improve outcomes.

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With several benefits Artificial Intelligence has many negative impacts on world and education system.

The development of ~~AI~~ full AI could spell the end of the human race. By Stephen Hawking.

Chat GPT is everywhere and its explosive popularity in the education sector has been a headache for Pakistan sectors. Chat GPT can perform tasks more efficiently and in the shortest time period with their advanced machines and deep learning capabilities.

The impact of AI on decision making and laziness is significant, students perceive that Artificial Intelligence may disrupt learner autonomy, learning environment, interactions, and pedagogical roles.

Automated decision making in Artificial Intelligence tools used in education can have profound

Consequences, influences various aspect of Student Academic Journey and educational outcomes while these tools aim to enhance efficiency and objectivity.

One significant issue is the presence of unfair bias in Artificial Intelligence Algorithms, impacting student assessment and opportunities. Artificial intelligence is designed to make decision based on patterns and data input, but if the training used to develop these algorithm is biased, it can result in discriminatory outcomes. In education biased algorithm may lead to unfair evaluation of students, affecting their academic progress and opportunities.

Lack of comprehensive regulations governing Artificial intelligence in education poses significant challenges and concerns. Here are some key issues related to this, Transparency and accountability, Student Privacy and

Security.

Invasion of Privacy through excessive data collection in artificial intelligence tools education tools raises significant ethical concerns affecting students and educators alike.

These tools often gather vast amount of data ranging from academic performance metrics to personal information.

Artificial intelligence has the potential to reshape the dynamic of the teacher student relationship, leading to concerns about the erosion of vital connection Depersonalization of learning experience.

Artificial intelligence is rapidly growing field that is changing the way we live and work.

AI can perform tasks that would normally require human intelligence.

While AI has potential to revolutionize many industries, it has also the potential to disrupt traditional job roles and industries, leading to job displacement and insecurity.

According to a report by the McKinsey Global Institute, up to 800 million jobs could be displaced by automation by 2030.

Artificial intelligence is having a transformative impact on the employment market by automating processes, enhancing decision making. AI is likely to displace some jobs. This could lead to job losses in industries such as manufacturing, transportation and customer service.

For example, robots could potentially cause unemployment in the future.

AI technology has rapidly advanced and has already replaced many manual labor jobs that were previously done by humans.

There are many kinds of jobs that will be created by artificial intelligence and many jobs that will be eliminated by artificial intelligence.

AI has a strong relation with spreading fake news and vulgar content. That fake and vulgar news which are spread by the AI are the major cause of emotional problems, threats to important institutions of state and bad impact on culture.

Artificial intelligence generated fake news has the potential to manipulate public opinion, shape elections, and even cause harm to individuals and society as a whole. The issues of fake news raises important ethical questions about the role of technology and the responsibility of those who create and disseminate such content.

AI has failed to detect bias in content. That's why AI play main role in spreading fake news. There are several examples about artificial intelligence misinformation. This can lead to inaccurate and unfair results.

Artificial intelligence does not possess true creativity or imagination. Real intelligence Humans have the ability to think creatively and create new concepts.

Other major effect of the Artificial intelligence is social isolation.

However, it has also raised questions about the impact it has on our social interactions. As more people used AI-powered devices, we may become more dependent on technology and less inclined to be able to hold conversation in people. This can lead to loneliness and a decrease in human contact.

Social media platforms such as Twitter, Facebook and Instagram are used to communicate with others, but the majority of these conversations take place online and lack of the physical interaction that is essential for healthy relationships.

Social isolation can lead to depression, anxiety, and feeling

of helplessness as people feel isolated from their social circles.

This can lead to a lack of understanding of how people are feeling and make it difficult for people to form meaningful relationships.

Artificial intelligence is the major cause of loss of human control. In July 2023, hundreds of well-known people in the world of artificial intelligence signed an open letter warning that AI could one day resist and destroy humanity.

In ~~2015~~ 2015, many leading technology experts (including Stephen Hawking, Elon Musk, and Steve Wozniak) signed an open letter on AI that called for research on the societal impacts of AI. Some of the concerns raised in the letter cover things like the ethics of autonomous weapons being used in war, and safety concerns around autonomous vehicles.

Human can lose control of AI and its goals and methods - Other risks associated with AI is Geopolitical leadership.

Here are some key points of the Geopolitical tension related to AI leadership. Artificial Intelligence is seen as a driver of economic growth and innovation.

Technological innovation are key indicators of a country's AI leadership. Artificial Intelligence Research and Development Centers is a way for countries to consolidate their leadership.

Geopolitical tension emerge in the form of trade and export controls related to AI technologies.

Autonomous weapons is the other major negative impact of Artificial Intelligence.

Autonomy in weapons systems is a profound human problem.

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~~Autonomy~~ in
killer ~~of~~ Robots Change the relationship
blw People and technology by
handing over life and death
decision making to machines.

But the technologies are
designed and created by People.
we have responsibility to establish
boundaries between what acceptable
and what is unacceptable.

Governments and Companies are
Rapidly developing weapons systems
with increasing autonomy using
new technology and artificial
intelligence. These killer Robots could
be used in conflict zones,
by Police forces and in border
control. But a machine should
not be allowed to make a
decision over life and
death. UN (United ^{Nation} ~~State~~) experts
have reported to Security Council
on the recent use of "lethal
autonomous weapons" in conflict
in Libya.

Autonomous weapons are dangerous and unpredictable in their behaviour.

They are programmed to behave unpredictably in order to remain one step ahead of enemy systems. Autonomous weapons are extremely scalable.

Autonomous weapons also fundamentally challenge our shared values, our humanity.

Autonomous weapons select target without human intervention.

The development and possible use of autonomous weapons has caused serious concern among various sectors of civil society.

The use of artificial intelligence in military applications raises several ethical, legal, and strategic concerns.

Some of the key AI risks associated with military use of autonomous weapon systems raises concerns about the ability of machine to

make - life - and death decision
without direct human intervention ✓

The integrity of Artificial
intelligence into military system
make them vulnerable to cyber
attacks ✓

Advanced ~~military~~ Artificial intelligence
capabilities in the military sphere may lead
to an international arms race -

maintaining meaningful human
control is crucial to ensure
that ethical and legal considerations
are taken into account during
military operations ✓

AI can be used to automate
and enhance cyber attacks, making
them more sophisticated and
difficult to defend against ✓

The potential for AI
to be weaponized highlights
the need for careful regulation
and oversight to ensure that
its use in military applications
is ethical and aligned with
international norms ✓

Using Artificial Intelligence responsibly is crucial to ensure that it benefits society and minimizes potential risks. Establish accountability mechanism for AI systems. clearly define roles and responsibilities, and hold individuals and organizations accountable for the outcomes of Artificial Intelligence Applications.

Implement ongoing monitoring of Artificial Intelligence system to identify and ^{addresses} emerging ethical concerns, biases, or unintended consequences.

Involve the Public in decision making processes related to AI especially when the technology has significant societal impacts.

Ensure that AI systems are robust and reliable across different scenarios and demographics.

Ensure that AI systems are fair and unbiased, avoiding discrimination against any particular group.

collaborate with other organizations.

IN CONCLUSION, Artificial Intelligence Plays a big role in our lives, and how it's used can effect Job. Different Companies Use Ai in different ways, and it has both good and bad side. Using Ai can be expensive, but also opens up new, skilled jobs like running machines or creating Artificial Programs. It has changed industries by making things more accurate and reducing mistake.

Artificial intelligence can do tasks automatically and bring new ideas. But, there are concerns too. Some worry about ethics, Privacy, and people losing their jobs. There are many risks concerns are associated with Artificial intelligence. Autonomous weapon are more dangerous for world. All depend on how decide to use Ai. Understanding these things, just like how Ai understands patterns, will help companies use Ai in the best way for every one.