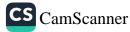
047002024 Essay Topici Crisis of Governance in Pakistan: veforms and inst in institutions, economic instabilit Need and building the rule over the country. and leac hity. However, There is need to y political and economic institutions Pakistan dines: Thesis Statement: - Crisis of Government elite capture the Futher escalating due to Pakistan Sm Introduction. Governance Good Defining the different ຳກ governance a) Civod) Countrial inclusivity Institutiona 61 governance system 1 Overview Pakistan in 971 1947 to 2013 b 10 TG C) to. timor 2015 rin Crisis of Covernance Causes Pakistan . .. A. Internel and external security timests nm-civilian influence the role 07 government policies in 1. Indian Threat and most recent Iran attack on sovernam Note - State Actors ie Bajur accid Nen-Traditional Security threat 3 Water Crisik



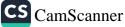
B. lack of Accountability 147/180 according Pakistan vanked to Transparency International comption perception index 2. Elile capture, 1.1. ef population wealth 241 hold Economic instability in the country has devalued 285 against 1. PKR - State Bank of Pakistan rellati 2. Informal Fornomy High Inflation economic oppurtinities Insufficient 1. Unemployment rate: i Survey Economic recording Pakistin 2022 Ciender dispan Institutio Entractive 3. Pakiston Political instability in E. the 1. Dynastic Rule in · country 2. Fragile democracio polarisation *nivalvied* Polifical Pakistan Constitutional Crisis in F. constitution 1. Misuse a for political agendar the 2. Current delayed National Assembly Electrone

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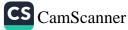
Impacts X of Crists of Governance Pakistan Public (1) disconter 21 Economic CHSIS (3). Futher Escalating democratic crists 11 Ways forward For: institutiona ۴. buildin an Ve. ion ninatio Compton 1. Enhancing transparence government institute or Bring reporms in JAR and IR Supermacy 3 of the constitution Need O B. Feviving Democr2 tions Promote inclusivity of stitution of Ensure Separation Dowe Independance 3 ind cig of C. Need to address economic instabili ormuliazation ol Fronomi baintes and lifting trade free trade especially promotion of neighbours with Scaly small 1 Supporting 3. the sunm in buissness Conclusion VII 202402.09 1242



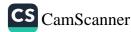
Essay Pakistan has traced Twelve 12 fracile Jemorwaci militan and Coupy in 1812 ih final and complet the 0 was developed 197 ik dependen ah Mon ano Palkistan -02 discon Crisis avernmen Jovernance futher Pakistan escalating ave dup. economic 1 ing in abi th. evnas ind YU OVE led hing an ic the there However to reharm neod and Politiza bu conomi The (evivine governan NSM increasing becaus externa unemployment thread loads to oruni accumul atton 01 pading Dredominance tha 0 rul nac beco re only to Politica turmoi familie Rich the ween two game Politter economic is and ntr here has created that ·Palix in.s AN əbili sivalines are olitical Suc king m Hate the tranquil anc ł However. Orisis democrain 0 times be address should Pakist in overnance repormation inst icni deient O basic follow thould the Clovernment 40 principles of democracy with furma there this irs ded St instabili address Bot 10 Po be should Should economic inst abi th ano Lemand urgent C There have. is cress ed ad instability count address in the crisis +0 the sucline continue Coun will othorwise 1+ LONSEQUENCES disastrous Jead 10 will \$1.21



Essay Topic: - Digital Democracy: Social media and political participation. Outline, Thesis Statements- Digital Democracy plays vitol vole prnizing the luce io cracu of edia and incredeling political Parti with The technologica t is tacing for example, lack llenges digita inprastructure in democratic land salp However, concerns should be addressod through enough budgetry allocation for democratic digital in stitution Introduction 10% Depining Digital Democracy (a) Using communication of and technological tools (b). Increasing participation Political II. General Disita Overview 01 Nord Democracy in 2.1977 social Media can How play 111 à of Demouracy. role ligit alization role in protecting freedom information expression and N: D-53% of people rely on media for 11111 information - Reuters report 2022 2 _ 71% of American ye information from digitalsources etc 111 1,21.20 1.141 1.1.1.1.1.1.1 de in holding government accountable Case in Points Easier for people to participate in Public discourse 2024 02 10 03:51



C. de in promoting Civic Enzagement ase in Point: Voter turnout in US Presidential Election was 59.2% bighest in 120 years - Report by International Center for Media and Democra D. Challanging Democratic Valuer O Spreading misinformation (2)68%. of people concerned about misinformation-2022 report Reuter IV Hout digital democracy could influence political participation. A. role in the progress of local government D. Citizen engagement in local planning and policy making -- Decide Madrid p D- Craudsourcing ideas for Local improvem - Better Weighbourhoods in Icelan B. de in opportunities for citizens allocating local budgets Case M Point: - Madame Mayor, I have . 12 an idea in France C. role in influencing large-scale engagement Case in point: Vtaiwan in Taiwan on role in embedding digital democracy D. a national parliament Case in point: - labHacker and 10 eDemocratic Brade De 10 08-51



(E). role in rapping into wider expertise to develop legislation Case in point: Parliament and Citoyens France Ways forward to address the concerns about Democracy digila LAD. Development of digital infrastructure D-Addressing digital divide @ - improving understanding DAY YOU Participation (B). Effective policy making and implementation HING YEST Policy to ensure the authenticity (\mathbf{I}) · Truthing informatio NISYNA TAN D-budget allocation for required infrastructure, staff, team of experts and technological tools VII. Conclusion ~ Essay -Digital technologies have transformed the ' Way live work. There is also a scope we and of revolutionizing democracy as well. The practice of using digital and technologies democracy 100 5 known as digital democracy it is very much is important Open democratis 10 promote Digital Democracy plays a pivotal vole in modernizing democracy by the use of social increasing (political media and



with the technological NC hallenges intrastructur nouratio IOWPNOVI concerns through alloca Kin enough Socia significan play's a freedom Distectine hich an 0 reproserion medern component, integra overnne holding crucial MAN accountable vole in has promoti ocal governmen Prograss ONIC engagemen igitalization can DP aldemocracy people democracy hroug Nge-scale opinion .on can parliament issue Nationa policy controvprsia Using diai repormed can democracy to challenges However, addressed be Shou digital in ure development 316 digital concerns the gatine and necessity time 0 ivide herer Sf digit alization democracu 10 leman implementation democr AH the ensure public will reduce otherwise not disconten Avoid minor mistakes 1205 300 12 17 3 3 2024 02 10 02:51

