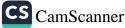
C33- q1. Onel Describe the pactional politics of early years (1847-58) and its D impacts on the democratic process Pakistan? Ans:-OF Introduction: - Pakistan came in to existence on 14th Angust 1947 with immetose social, religious and Aftersine its inception Pakistan has been fring sevenal poblical dilemmes However, the history of Pakistan is showing various power challenges. Therefore, these chiglionges have negatively impacted the democratic process of Pakistan.) Earlier politics (1947-1958). Q.) Easter death of Buide-Daam gave me to pactional politics. One of the founding parties in Pakistan was Mushim league. It was headed by Ongid-e-Azam Muhammad Ab jinnah before inception of pakistan. Duaid's political vision Was a democratic and prosperous Dakistan. Intortanataly and prosperous Pakiston Unfortunately, after Ouand died on September 1848. The partrus vision was suddenly changed. His beloy on a democratic design of



Pakotan was no more effective. 2.2) Muslom Leagues internal structure and its effectiveness. Pakistan's founding political party Nes muslim legge. It was comprised of political leaders, and religious personalities, and worked for the movement of Pakistan's independence. It was effective before independence. Ungortunstely, motionin of its its members were founds lords. The inclusion of judge lords after independence conversed a musage in wert Pakotan that politics is only an act of fendals and elute. The parto when storing an tight but later it was broken down into two other parties, one of which we mushim leggie council, and second one wes mushim league conventionel. Ideologreet manner of Mushim league was worked weak and as it was divide Relate your preadings and arguments to the qs statement its pormation. First function. Physical Assembly of Physical Ness constituted on Angust 10th to 14th, 1844 of It was temporanily prended by an eastern political person namely A.K. mandal. gless later on, Duarde Azam was nominated as its president. First



69 people, both from cester 15 well as well as wester Pakarian rand they be came 74 after inclusion if five others from castern paleston. The dilumma with the continuent assembly was that, it consisted of hundals from west Pakatan. However, East pakatan prejerred middle clan's inclusion in the constituent arsimbly. (2.4) Role of Governors in Palkstan's early politics. Acura Upakistan's independence took place on Angust 14th 1947, One of The problems was absence of constitution. The methems was absence of contribution. Therefore, it was decided to harry on country's polytics according to Tention independence Act 1935. According to this act Covernor general TS the head of government to well as state. Person general to well as state. Person general the second Regeneration of begins the second covernor general of Palestam. In ter the assassingtion of begins the second covernor general of palestam. In ter the assassingtion of begins the second he took the reagens of country as second prime minister and Chodhing Ghilam Muhammed was be give 3rd Governor general. He dissolved of the contribution of the assassing the action of the general of the control of the assassing the assassing the action of the assassing the action of the assassing the Keep the description of a single to down. heading brief and increase the number of arguments instead of CamScanner

The to these acts, pertitions filed in federal court of palestan against Save him javour and adviced him to constitute an other contituent assembly He constituted second constituent assently and included the top Bucquestes and Military generels. Iskudar Mirze and the their commander-in three of Army Augh Khan - Hamid unan boks within an his book constituonel and policel history of Palestan, # It was the beginning of of PALeston". This "factional process in of PARestan". This "expectional process in Parestan's politics. Leave a line space between (2.5) Role of military headings, for neathers 175 Ayus khan was zinen a chance to the part of constituent assembly the injunced surroral political persons who were the past of second westituet assembly. He was provide west Palestan and his behaviour with East palestand was cordial. In 1958, he imposed Martiel Law by Highlight the stating that "country's political references instability is leading to economic scarcity in the country. Therefore, Army had taken intol." The wes first step when Pakaston with it political behaviour. He appointed several military personnels as his advisors and ministers.



3) Impacts on Demounstre process Pakatan 30 Delay in constitution of Pakistan. Palcistom Cinied on Government of India act 1835 until a new constitution 13 drafted. But due to constitution involvement of Governors and military personnels doithin the constituen 7 assemblies hed delayed in framing a new constitution in country, for instance: chandling Ghyllin Muhammed dissolved constituent assembly by doiming his power to assome assembly and remove colinet under 1835 act. secondly tother this swere drefts were drefted which were rejected by either Easterno or western especially pringab movince of Pakeston. 3.) Congroutetion between federal and East Pakiston Fristly, according to severel attempts to formulate constitution included litedy as netional language, and distribution of scales in general assembly lost in country realized the cest partestant that it is an undemountie act. Secondly, time of cuter and pourine, autonomy west on other Tiske. autonomy East pelestanos were claiming to empower provinces, while western idea was to strengthen center. These A 20 marks answer should have CS CamScanner around 15 subheadings

runces creeted distrust and conprontition between both parts of pollostan. which impacted democracy in lowing. (3.3) Religious Martiel Law and emirgency opposed po democretic acts. Earlier in the history of Palarstan, when provinceal electrons held in 1953 in punjal, and Mumtaz Doultang 100m Northern Pakistan won election with the support of Islamic scheinst political porties. As they won elections they started an anti Plimadiye movemen 4 which had to g choatic situation in Lahore. But Governor general prostead of solving matter politically, he insisted to core commender Lahore to impose emergency in Lahore. This was the first emergency which disappoinded political parties of democratic End the revival in Palkittan lecondly, answer with AYUL Ichan imposed Mattel conclusion... In and imposed mejority political puttices from cast and west peleston which disappointed political realises to be active acmountically. 200 (Wincherron: In conclusion, the early factione politics in paleoting had not only impected country's economically democratic photos but gloss created distrust between two pasts of Pak. 87m. Themso femt misnage of authority by higher officiely ble governor generals manificany generals man others had weather vision Quaid-e-man **CS** CamScanner arguments