

Do not make outlines on general topic. There are at least 10 questions that may be asked on French Revolution. And this outline may not help you in those questions. So, go through past papers and prepare outlines according to the questions asked.

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## French Revolution 1789 - 1799

### 1- Introduction

### 2- Causes of French Revolution

### 3- Consequences of revolution

- (a) Spread of **Nationalism** Enlightenment Era
- (b) Adaption of Napoleonic code
- (c) Promotion of Human Rights
- (d) Administrative and institutional Reforms
- (e) Demise Feudalism **Reactive forces**

### 4- Impact of French revolution

- (a) Abolition of feudal structure
- (b) Reconstruction of France

### 6- Conclusion

## Napoleonic military conquest changed map of Europe

### 1- Introduction 1769 - 1821

- (a) Napoleonic Era

### 2- Rise of Napoleon

- (a) creation and expansion of French empire
- (b) Disintegration of old empire
- (c) Establishment of France hegemony
- (d) Rise of nationalism
- (e) Napoleonic code
- (f) Administrative and institutional Reforms



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### 3- Fall of Napoleon

- (a) Combination of military defeats
- (b) Napoleon invasion of Russia

### 4- Conclusion

## Concert of Europe / Congress of Vienna 1814-1815

### 1- Introduction

### 2- Objectives of Congress of Vienna

- (a) Restoration of legitimate monarchies
- (b) Principle of compensation
- (c) maintain peace
- (d) Balance of Power
- (e) Territorial Adjustment

### 3 - Consequences of Vienna

- (a) Restor monarchies of church
- (b) creation of German confederation

### 4- Conclusion



## Unification of ~~Italy~~ Italy

### 1. Introduction

- (a) Napoleonic Era
- (b) Congress of Vienna
- (c) Revolution of 1848
- (d) War of Independence 1859-1861
- (e) Formation of Kingdom Italy 1861

### 2- Completion of unification Italy

### 3- Conclusion

## German Confederation

### 1- Introduction

### 2- Objective German Confederation

- (a) Restore Monarch
- (b) Maintain Peace
- (c) Territorial Adjustment
- (d) German Confederation

### 3- Conclusion



# Unification of Germany

## 1- Introduction

## 2- Back Ground

## 3- Main Reasons

- (a) French Revolution
- (b) Napoleonic War
- (c) Economic Reforms
- (d) Nationalism
- (e) Restor Legitimate monarch
- (f) Maintain Peace
- (g) Territorial Adjustment

## 4- Phase of German Unification

- 1- German Diet (Seed of German Unification)
- 2- Zollverein
- 3- 2<sup>nd</sup> Frankfurt Parliament
- 4- Bismarck

## 5- Rise of Bismarck

- (a) Bismarck Political Skill
- (b) Bismarck Diplomacy
- (c) Modernized and Reforms

## 6- Reunification of Germany

- (a) Division of Germany
- (b) Fall of Berlin wall

## 7- Conclusion

## World War I 1914-1918

### 1- Origin of WWI

### 2- Balkan wars

(a) First Balkan war 1912

(b) Second Balkan war 1913

(c) Consequence of Balkan wars

### 3- Start of Balkan war

### 4- Causes of ~~WWI~~ WWI

(a) Assassination of Archduke

(b) Alliance system

(c) Consequences of WWI

### 5- How map of Europe changed due to WWI

(a) Introduction

(b) Disintegration of old empire

(c) Creation of new states

(d) Redrawing of borders

### 6- Why Europe became continent of Dictatorship

(a) Introduction

### 7- Factors behind Dictatorship

(a) Unjust war treaties

(b) Economic Depression

(c) Fear of Communism

(d) Failure League of Nations

(e) Weakness of Democratic Government

### 8- Conclusion



# World War I

## 1- Introduction

## 2- Causes of war I

- (a) German invasion of Poland
- (b) German invasion of Soviet
- (c) The Holocaust
- (d) Dropping Atomic bombing on Japan

## 3- Consequences of WWII

- (a) End of European age
- (b) Rise of the U.S Super Power State
- (c) expansion of the Soviet Union
- (d) The emergence of Cold War
- (e) The beginning of nuclear age
- (f) The rise of Nationalism and Independence

## 4- Result of WWII

- (a) move towards Atomic age
- (b) conference to establish Peace
- (c) Rise of Super Power countries
- (d) Start of Cold War
- (e) Formation of European Union
- (f) Rise of Communist

## 5- Conclusion

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Cold war

1- Introduction

2- Post war - Origin of cold war

3- Why cold war

4- Causes of cold war

(a) Difference Ideology

Communism vs Capitalism

5- Conclusion