

# Lack of agricultural modernisation and population explosion

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

Thesis statement: The population explosion is problematic in the face of a lack of agricultural modernisation. This lack of modernisation leads to deep and profound negative implications on a burgeoning population. By adopting an all-encompassing remedial framework, agricultural modernisation and sustainable population growth ~~can lead to~~ <sup>can be achieved which would ensure</sup> progress.

### 2. Population explosion and its drawbacks

### 3. Reasons for lack of agricultural modernisation

1. Dearth of investment in the agricultural sector
2. Feudalism poses as an obstacle
3. Consistent economic crises
4. Focus on short-term goals rather than long-term goals
5. Rigidity towards technological and cultural change
6. looming threat of unemployment
7. Unskilled and illiterate labour force

### 4. Implications of agricultural modernisation on population explosion

1. Spread of hunger and malnutrition
2. Future chances of unemployment due to detrimental, obsolete agricultural



Add more arguments here

practices ✓

c. Fueling mass migration ✓

d. Increased chances of poverty ✓

5. Remedial measures to <sup>sustain</sup> feed the population and achieve agricultural modernisation

a. Targetted and forward-thinking government policies in the agricultural sector ✓

b. Investment in population planning measures ✓

c. Literacy and skills development ✓

d. Collaboration with nations holding successful agricultural sectors ✓

e. Implementing AI in agricultural planning and processes ✓

f. Attainment of green financing from international financial institutions ✓

6. Conclusion

Address both the key terms simultaneously



Is feminism a clearly understood concept in our society? Date \_\_\_\_\_ 20\_\_

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Feminism is a much contested concept in our society. It is widely misunderstood as an attack on cultural and religious values. While there has been some progress in understanding feminism, it is generally not understood.

### 2. Concept of feminism

### 3. Feminism is not understood in its entirety (Thesis)

- (a) Call for ban on Aurat March
- (b) Misconception that women <sup>seek</sup> want to forgo their values
- (c) Lack of awareness of the different branches of feminism
- (d) Feminists deemed as androgynists
- (e) Misinterpretation of religious teachings to counter feminist ideologies

### 4. Feminism is being adopted far and wide because it is being understood in Pakistan (Anti-Thesis)

- (a) Rising popularity of Aurat March
- (b) Realisation of women's oppression and challenging of established values
- (c) Feminism being studied autonomously and as part of social sciences which raises awareness of the concept
- (d) Increasing call for equality and male-participation in feminist calls/agendas
- (e) More literacy and increased



awareness of religious teachings which promote women's rights and

5. Overall, feminism has a long way to go to be understood in Pakistani society (Synthesis)

(a) Fatwa against Azeem Azhar and

(~~a~~) religious groups ~~to~~

(b) Popularity of sexist and misogynistic influences indicates feminism is not understood

(c) Increasing push-back against feminism being studied and call for its integration as an essential social science subject

(d) Women ~~largely~~ participation minimal in social and political sphere shows feminism has not taken hold

(e) Cultural influence in religious teachings and patriarchy rooted too deep to ~~be~~ give a chance to feminism

6. Conclusion

### ESSAY

"No nation can rise to the height of its glory unless you women are side by side with you." - Muhammad Ali Jinnah. Women, for the most part, have been subjugated and sidelined in Pakistani society. They are deemed as mere puppets whose strings are pulled by the men in their lives. Unless largely oppressed and subjugated, women have



not been allowed to form <sup>part</sup> of mainstream society  
 whether that be politics, economics or even the  
 outward social structure. ~~When an analogy~~  
~~can be equated to such the situation~~  
~~unfolding currently. When a spring is compressed~~  
~~by force and pressure just as with overflows~~  
~~after to historically, a people can only be~~  
~~suppressed for so long until they boil over~~  
~~and react they react.~~ This was the case during  
 the American Revolution and the French Revolution.  
 Now, it is applicable to the feminist women  
 in Pakistan who have gained consciousness  
 of their unjust treatment and oppression and  
 started to demand their under rights. In comes  
 feminism - the saviour and of the women in  
 the society - enlightening them to learn  
 about what equality of the sexes means. Feminism  
 is a much contested topic concept in our society.  
 It is widely misunderstood as an attack on  
 cultural and religious values. While there  
 has been some progress in understanding  
 feminism, it is generally not understood.  
 Feminism is not understood in its entirety as  
 there have been calls to ban Aurat March,  
 there is lack of awareness of feminist  
 branches and feminists are generally  
 considered androgynous. On the other hand,  
 feminism is being widely adopted <sup>as</sup> and it is  
 being understood to which can be seen with  
 the rising popularity of Aurat March, its  
 study as an academic discipline and  
 increasing calls for equality. Overall, feminism



has a long way to go as the concept is not translated in the political sphere, religious backlash has ensued and ~~falls~~ ~~into~~ patriarchal culture reigns supreme.



# Neglect of utilization of educated youth in Pakistan

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

Thesis statement: The educated youth in Pakistan has been neglected and underutilized. This has led to far-reaching detrimental implications for the economy and society at large. However, the situation can be remedied through all-encompassing remedial measures that would lead to the utilization of Pakistan's educated youth.

### 2. Characteristics of the educated youth in Pakistan

### 3. Reasons for the neglect of utilization of educated youth in Pakistan

(a) Focus on short-term goals and ignoring long term development

(b) Constant teetering on economic collapse

(c) Outmoded employment sectors and lack of innovation

(d) Backwardness and sexism

(e) ~~No~~ lack of facilities for youth for financing entrepreneurial ventures

(f) Political agendas ignore educated youth

### 4. Unfortunate implications of neglect of utilization of Pakistan's educated youth

(a) Economic growth not up to par

(b) Rising unemployment





(c) Mass emigration and brain drain

(d) ~~low~~<sup>poor</sup> performance on social indicators

(e) Rampant political instability

(f) Rising mental health issues

5. Ways to remedy the situation and improve utilization of educated youth of Pakistan

(a) Promotion of meritocracy

(b) Development of practical industry skills

(c) Investment in the IT reformation and technology sector

(d) Adoption of democracy

(e) Using SDG framework for to increase utilization

6. Conclusion.