

## PART-II

**Q. 2 Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.**

**(15+5=20)**

One of the fundamental state institutions demanding respect is the judiciary. The judiciary acts as the guardian of justice, interpreting laws, settling disputes, and safeguarding the rights of citizens. Upholding the independence and integrity of the judiciary is paramount, as it ensures a fair and unbiased legal system. Citizens and leaders must refrain from undermining the judiciary's authority, acknowledging its role in upholding the principles of justice and equality. Similarly, the legislative branch represents the voice of the people. Respecting parliamentary institutions and elected representatives is crucial for a vibrant democracy. Through open debates, constructive dialogue, and adherence to parliamentary procedures, citizens and leaders contribute to the robustness of legislative processes. Upholding the sanctity of these institutions reinforces the democratic ideals of representation and accountability.

The executive branch, responsible for implementing laws and policies, requires unwavering respect to function effectively. Citizens must trust in the capabilities of government officials to carry out their duties ethically and transparently. When state institutions work cohesively, guided by the principles of accountability and responsibility, the overall governance of a nation improves, leading to sustainable development and progress. Respect for state institutions goes beyond the actions of citizens; it extends to the conduct of those in leadership positions. Political leaders, in particular, bear the responsibility of setting an example by demonstrating a commitment to the principles and values that underpin state institutions. Transparent governance, ethical decision-making, and accountability are essential elements that leaders must embody to inspire public confidence and respect.

The respect of state institutions is not merely a societal obligation; it is the cornerstone of a functioning democracy. Upholding the rule of law, preserving the independence of the judiciary, and fostering a culture of accountability collectively contribute to the strength and resilience of a nation. As citizens, it is our duty to recognize the significance of state institutions, contribute to their enhancement, and work towards a society where the principles of justice, equality, and progress prevail.



Precis

# Precis Writing

## Title:

Indent the paragraph.

Role of Institutions And  
Citizens in Democratic state

Judiciary is important and eminent institution of state. Its main role is to provide justice and protect the fundamental rights of citizens. However, its independence is crucial for efficient legal system.

Alike, legislatures are the representative of masses who make laws for them.

The function of executive is the effective implementation of laws and government policies. For successful democracy,

it is the responsibility of people to respect ~~the~~ every institution of state. Transparency

and accountability are the main elements of good governance which lead nation toward progress. Nation

becomes united when ~~rule of~~ law is equal for all. Nonetheless, being a

citizens of state, ~~it is~~ everyone must play role for the improvement of state institutions.

Total words = 330

Precis words = 112

Spelling errors.