

Dynastic rule and democracy challenges each other

OUTLINE

1. Introduction: A & B

Thesis statement: Myriads of government types are present according to which a state can be governed. Dynastic rule and democracy are among those types which utterly differ from each other. Rule of one is considered as crime of other. Dynastic rule and democracy challenges each other in every aspect.

2. Understanding the terms of dynastic rule and democracy

3. History of dynastic rule and democracy in the world

a- Examples of dynastic rules and its impacts

b- case study: How thirteen colonies of USA emerged out as a democratic states due to influence of dynastic rule of Britain

4. How dynastic rule and democracy challenges each other

a- Dynastic rule demands utter obedience while democracy advocates for the

right of debate and discussion ✓

b- Culture of nepotism in dynastic rule challenges the democratic principle of meritocracy ✓

c- Dynastic rule is the rule by king while democracy is the rule by people ✓

d- Dynastic rulers are not accountable before anyone while democracy advocates for accountability & transparency ✓

e- Dynastic rule is based on principle of selection within family while democracy is based on election among citizens ✓

f- In democracy, every one is equal before law, while in dynastic rule, the king is above law ✓

g- Dynastic rule prioritize family interest, contrary to the democracy that prioritize broader public good ✓

h- Democracy demands distribution of power while dynastic rule involve centralization of power ✓

i)- Legitimacy of dynastic rule challenge popular mandate of democracy ✓

5. Conclusion ✓

Why Pakistan is a failing democracy

1. Introduction ✓

Thesis statement ✓

2. History of ups and downs in the democracy of Pakistan ✓

3. Steps taken by Pakistan to become a democratic nation ✓

a. Constitution of 1956, 1962 and 1973 ✓

b. Introduction of 18th amendment in 1973 constitution which ~~abolish~~ ^{Abolished} the power of president to ~~abolish~~ ^{dissolve}

parliament unilaterally ^{dissolve}

c. Formation of Independent Judiciary ✓

d. Creation of Independent ECP to conduct free and fair elections ✓

e. Independency of media leads toward informed citizen participation

4. why the democracy in Pakistan did not flourish to its true essence

These arguments should be under the main header no 4

a. Frequent military interventions ✓

b. Abrogation of the constitution of 1956 and 1962 ✓

c. Illiteracy among citizens ✓

d. culture of corruption which

- results in election rigging ✓
e - Lack of accountability and transparency of officials ✓
f - Political turmoil ✓
g - Impediment of sectarianism ✓
h - Lack of committed, visionary and a true democratic leadership ✓
i - Economic backwardness of country ✓

5- Way Forward

- a - Get rid of illiteracy and poverty ✓
b - Promote the culture of accountability and transparency ✓
c - Get rid of inherited feudalism ✓
d - Need of committed, visionary and true democratic leader ✓
e - Promote citizen participation by creating awareness ✓.

6- Conclusion

Population Explosion: A Potent Non-Traditional Security Threat for Pakistan

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

Thesis statement: Population explosion is one of the biggest challenges of the 21st century. Amidst ~~myriads of issues facing Pakistan~~ ^{being faced by} today, population explosion is a potent non-traditional security threat for Pakistan. It is a ticking bomb and indeed only watchful practices and sound policies may limit the fatal impacts of overpopulation.

2. Historical view of population explosion in Pakistan

3. Factors responsible for population explosion in Pakistan

- Extremely low literacy rate
- Deluded mindset of people is building a population bomb
- Reproduction is considered as a matter of free will
- Religious orators call for large family to increase size of Muslim Ummah

4. Impacts of population explosion on Pakistan

a. Augment social problems

- Poverty
- Poor health conditions
- illiteracy
- increase in crime

b. Worsely impacts on the economic stability

- compitition over resources
- In spiralling inflation
- Food ~~and~~ _{water} insecurity

- c - Cause of political instability ✓
- d - Climate - conflict nexus ✓
- e - Negative impact on the national security ✓

5 - Way forward to counter population explosion in Pakistan

- a - Increase investment in education sector of Pakistan ✓
- b - Invest in women empowerment and education ✓
- c - Involve religious clergy in the process of increasing awareness ✓
- d - Promote family planning programmes with focus on lowering the fertility rate ✓
- e - Encourage the utilization of contraceptive to limit scourge of over population ✓
- f - Introduce target programme to educate public about negative impacts
case study: Bangladesh and its initiative to counter over population ✓
- g - Introduce a better legislation in the regard of overpopulation ✓

6 - conclusion

Avoid minor mistakes