

Topic: Brain drain in Pakistan, a temporary advantage of limitless loss

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: Among all issues which are currently **being faced** by Pakistan, the issue of brain drain is of significant nature as it is causing a temporary advantage at the cost of limitless loss. The continuously growing figures of population, especially of young skilled people migrating to different countries in the hope of better working, living and educational opportunities, are highly concerning. They are not only a big question mark on the policies and vision of the country's government but also demand a complete analysis including weighing up their innumerable disadvantages in the comparison of temporary advantages offered by them to deal with the challenge of brain drain.

2- Relationship among brain drain, its temporary advantages, and losses it causes to Pakistan

3- Some temporary advantages of brain drain in Pakistan

- a) Better working opportunities to the migrants
- b) Improved lifestyle of their loved ones in Pakistan
- c) Short term economic boost in the country due to received remittances
- d) Decrease in the rate of unemployed people in Pakistan
- e) Migrants as torchbearers of cultural exchange and diversity
- f) Establishment of Global connections and networks

4- Limitless losses of brain drain in Pakistan

- a) Loss of skilled and competent workforce
- b) Loss of innovative and intellectual minds
- c) An inevitable damage to country's economy in long run
- d) Challenges in addressing national economical and developmental needs
- e) Lack of effective technological advancements
- f) Countrywide monopoly of some specific people and organizations due to less competition
- g) Increased disappointment in the society

5- How brain drain percentage can be reduced in Pakistan?

- a) Better job opportunities and improved salary packages for the population
- b) Stable economic and political conditions
- c) Eradication of corruption and nepotism
- d) Implementation of youth-friendly policies and initiatives

6- Conclusion

Topic: Challenges of hybrid warfare and regional dynamics

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: In a modern world full of weapons and technology, hybrid warfare is a potent tool to disrupt enemy. Unlike traditional warfare tactics, this military technique has a great power to disrupt not only the national and regional power dynamics but it can also prove to be a precursor of international power dynamics. However with advanced intelligence system and defence mechanism, a country can fight against the menace of hybrid warfare.

2- Correlation between hybrid warfare and regional dynamics

3- Causes of hybrid warfare and regional dynamics

- a) To fulfil geopolitical ambitions
- b) Asymmetrical power dynamics in a region
- c) To form new alliances in the region
- d) To divert the attention of enemy on many fronts
- e) To shake the foundations of society
- f) To get the benefit of doubt or ambiguity

4- Challenges of hybrid warfare in the context of regional dynamics

- a) A threat of disruption to regional geographical landscape
- b) The vulnerability of already destabilized segments in the region
- c) A hurdle in a way of economic development and prosperity
- d) Information warfare can be resulted in unprecedented hatred among inhabitants of the region
- e) Inevitable economic strain in countering hybrid warfare
- f) Imbalance in the regional power dynamics
- g) Empirical unrest in social and cultural fabrics of the region

5- Remedies for hybrid warfare and regional dynamics

- a) Effective intelligence sharing and cooperation
- b) Investing in defence capabilities and technology
- c) Increasing regional cooperation and dialogue
- d) Strengthening legal framework and international norms

6- Conclusion

Topic: Despite its urgency, climate crisis remains the most neglected cause

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: It has been evident from the past few years that climate crisis needs a serious attention but instead of taking impactful measures to counter climate's deteriorating situation, the modern world is very much focused on the infrastructural and technological development to leave its mark on the international front. It is not the case that world is unaware of the threats posed by climate crisis as different international conferences, summits, seminars and awareness campaigns have been launched throughout the world to address the climate crisis but despite all these verbal efforts, the world has remained unable to address the climate crisis in an effective manner. If not countered properly, the demon of climate crisis can be resulted in an ultimate apocalypse, leading towards the annihilation of life from the planet earth.

2- The menace of climate change and the necessity to address it

3- Reasons of the continuous negligence regarding the climate crisis

- a) Lack of awareness and education
- b) Short-term economic interests
- c) Political inaction and policy gaps
- d) Industry influence and lobbying
- e) Global inequality and power imbalances
- f) Limited international cooperation

4- Effects of neglecting the cause of climate crisis

- a) Increased frequency and intensity of extreme weather events
- b) Disruption of ecosystems and loss of biodiversity
- c) Rising sea levels and coastal erosion
- d) Negative impacts on agriculture and food security
- e) Health risks due to air pollution and vector-borne diseases
- f) Economic losses and damage to infrastructure
- g) Water scarcity and reduced availability of freshwater resources

5- Measures to counter climate crisis

- a) Climate education and awareness
- b) Waste reduction and recycling

- c) Increased afforestation and avoid deforestation
- d) Adopting a sustainable lifestyle

6- Conclusion

Topic: World peace is a choice of superpowers

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: It is a popular opinion that world peace is chosen and maintained by superpowers in order to maintain their interests but after in-depth analysis of internal and external conflicts rising up throughout the world, one can identify the authenticity or vagueness of this opinion. This popular stance is hollow in nature as world peace cannot be associated with some parts of the world only, rather world peace refers to the peace of the entire world. World peace might be the choice of superpowers at a few fronts but it is not dependant on the choice of superpowers all the time as peace is not the choice of superpowers, rather it is the collective will of all inhabitants of the world.

2- Does world peace really depend upon the choice of superpowers?

3- World peace is not solely a choice of superpowers (Thesis)

- a) Almost all countries are independent in policy making
- b) Internal conflicts of the countries are not imposed by superpowers
- c) Political and social structures of a country, choose between war and peace
- d) Ideological and religious extremism is not directed by superpowers
- e) Local power struggles become a reason of conflict many times

4- World peace is entirely a choice of superpowers

(Antithesis)

- a) The policies of all countries are highly dependent on the world order proposed by superpowers
- b) Internal conflicts of the countries are a result of capitalistic policies of superpowers
- c) Political and social structures of a society are highly influenced by global north
- d) Western propaganda and exaggeration are the reasons of ideological and religious extremism
- e) Local power struggles often try to counter superpowers' influence

5- World peace is a collective will of all inhabitants (Synthesis)

- a) All wars are not chosen by countries, some are imposed by the radicals
- b) Absolute economic equality is a myth
- c) Political and social structures of all war torn areas are not influenced by global north
- d) Human beings have a free will to act patiently or violently to counter propaganda and exaggeration
- e) Not all local power struggles aimed to counter the superpowers' influence

6- Conclusion

Topic: Economy or politics; Pakistan's conundrum

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: Pakistan is a complex country which has a long history of economic instability and political unrest. Although both the sectors have dealt with a lot of difficulties and disparities but it is evident that politics being a driving factor of economy has been the mother of all conundrums which are ever faced by Pakistan. So undoubtedly, it is the politics who has the power to pull the economy out of the situation of distress and uncertainty as healthy economy is impossible without healthy political structure of a country.

2- Pakistan, Politics, and Economy – A tale of love and hate

3- Politics of Pakistan; the mother of all conundrums (Thesis)

- a) Political unrest throughout the history
- b) Either corrupt or incompetent political leaders
- c) Political and social polarization
- d) Political parties and power struggles
- e) Balancing civilian and military leadership

Elaborate how is it a conundrum

4- Economy of Pakistan; A bigger conundrum than politics (Antithesis)

- a) Long history of unstable and feeble economy
- b) Lack of effective vision and economic policies
- c) Serious brain drain and loss of intellectual capital
- d) Economy as a serving agent to the powerful class
- e) Coping with less revenue and debt trap

5- Healthy economy is impossible without healthy political structure

(Synthesis)

- a) Mutual conflicts of political parties and civil military conflicts hindered the economic progress
- b) Feeble economic policies by incompetent political leaders resulted in poor economy
- c) Inability of political leaders to provide competent environment to the skilled population resulted in brain drain and loss of intellectual capital
- d) Political and economic structures of Pakistan serve the interests of powerful class

e) The necessity of balanced approach in both politics and economy

6- Conclusion

Link the arguments with the topic properly

Topic: Economy or politics; Pakistan's conundrum

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: Pakistan is a complex country which has a long history of economic instability and political unrest. Although both the sectors have dealt with a lot of difficulties and disparities but it is evident that politics being a driving factor of economy has been the mother of all conundrums which are ever faced by Pakistan. So undoubtedly, it is the politics who has the power to pull the economy out of the situation of distress and uncertainty as healthy economy is impossible without healthy political structure of a country.

2- Pakistan, Politics, and Economy – A tale of love and hate

3- Politics of Pakistan; the mother of all conundrums (Thesis)

- a) Political unrest prevented the economic growth
- b) Corrupt or incompetent political leaders, a barrier against economic growth
- c) Political unrest is a major reason behind brain drain and loss of intellectual capital
- d) Political polarization destroyed the social and economic fabrics on Pakistan
- e) Use of propaganda by political leaders harmed economy

4- Economy of Pakistan; A bigger conundrum than politics (Antithesis)

- a) The poor economy prevented the political empowerment
- b) Some incompetent and honest politicians were overthrown due to economic instability
- c) Brain drain and loss of intellectual capital are direct consequences of economic instability
- d) Lack of economic parity resulted in political polarization
- e) Economy was already doomed, propaganda just added fuel to the fire

5- Healthy economy is impossible without healthy political structure (Synthesis)

- a) Mutual conflicts of political parties and civil military conflicts hindered the economic progress
- b) Feeble economic policies resulted in poor economy

- c) Inability of political leaders to provide competent environment to the skilled population resulted in brain drain ✓
- d) Political leaders used political polarization as a tool against their opponents ✓
- e) Political leaders preferred personal interest over national interests ✓

6- Conclusion

Good

Topic: If women are not protected socially, can legal actions protect them?

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement: It is a quite common perspective that women cannot be protected legally, if they are not well protected by society but this school of thought actually undermines the importance and supremacy of legislation. Every human being is born with certain rights and duties which are being protected under constitutional and legal framework. The main purpose of these legal actions is to promote individual independence and reducing social dependency. In less educated and backward societies, legal actions can provide women with protection in the form of enhanced socio-legal cooperation.

2- Women's protection from social and legal perspectives

3- Women can be protected legally, in case of social inability to protect them (Thesis)

- a) The concept of punishment acts as a deterrence against wrongdoers
- b) Legal framework empowers the women and discredits social dependency
- c) Legal actions discourage the irrational gender stereotypes
- d) Legal protection is far more powerful than social protection
- e) Legal actions create a sense of responsibility in society

4- If women cannot be protected socially, they cannot be protected legally as well (Antithesis)

- a) Social structures are difficult to change with legislation
- b) Legal empowerment is nothing without social empowerment
- c) Less educated societies are not ready to accept rationality
- d) Social structures try to challenge the power of legal framework sometimes
- e) Definition of sense of responsibility may differ from culture to culture

Repetition of idea

5- Legal framework resulted in enhanced socio-legal cooperation (Synthesis)

- a) All social structures are meant to change at some point of the history

- b) Legal empowerment acts as a precursor of social empowerment and independence
- c) Better literacy rates and awareness mark an end to irrational behaviors and ideas
- d) Law is supreme and does not get manipulated by social structures all the time
- e) Definition of humanity is universal

6- Conclusion

Topic: Youth bulge in Pakistan; an asset or a liability?

Outline

1- Introduction:

Thesis Statement: Increasing youth bulge in Pakistan is the outcome of ineffective population control policies of the state. It can either prove beneficial, if utilized properly otherwise it can become another liability on the shoulders of already fatigued country. However Pakistan should look at the brighter side of the picture and must utilize a bulk of young minds in a way that they can prove to be an absolute blessing in a disguise. The only condition to unlock the treasury box is the formulation and implementation of youth friendly policies and initiatives.

2- Youth bulge in Pakistan, really an asset or a liability?

3- Youth bulge in Pakistan is a blessing in a disguise (Thesis)

- a) Great workforce potential in the form of young people
- b) Pakistan can be a heaven of innovative ideas and entrepreneurships
- c) Potential consumer market for major businesses
- d) Improved chances of scientific and technological advancements
- e) Increased hope of social change and activism

4- Youth bulge in Pakistan is nothing more than a liability (Antithesis)

- a) Great workforce potential can lead towards greater unemployment
- b) Pakistan can be a hell of flopped initiatives and business ventures
- c) Pakistan can be the one of the biggest and ignored consumer markets, if socio-political structures are not mended
- d) Increased chances of brain drain and loss of intellectual capital, if not utilized properly
- e) Increased chances of social chaos and civil unrest, in case of disappointment

5- Youth bulge in Pakistan is an absolute asset, if utilized properly (Synthesis)

- a) To utilize greater workforce long term planning is needed

- b) State-owned training and vocational programs should be utilized to prevent flopped outcomes
- c) Reformation of socio-political structures is the need of the hour
- d) Public and private businesses must refrain from youth exploitative practices
- e) State must keep a check on vulnerable social groups

6- Conclusion