

Topic: Artificial intelligence: its promises and perils

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

2. Benefits and risks of artificial intelligence

3. Concept of artificial intelligence

4. Promises of artificial intelligence

- a) Improves the quality of life
- b) Helps to improve health system
- c) Enhances education system
- d) Magnifies agriculture sector
- e) Increases economic system
- f) Provides national security
- g) Reduces the impact of climate change
- h) Upgrades transportation system

5. Perils of artificial intelligence

- a) Lack of human privacy
- b) Increases unemployment
- c) Overpowering of human beings
- d) Accelerates hacking and terrorism
- e) Changes the human perspective of decision making
- f) High initial cost
- g) Makes human beings lazy
- h) Lacks human creativity

6. Conclusion

Topic: Food insecurity: the defining challenge of the century ahead

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

2. Food insecurity as a challenge of the coming century

3. Issue of food insecurity

a) Issue of food insecurity for the world

b) Issue of food insecurity for the Pakistan

4. Causes due to which food insecurity has become the challenge of the century ahead

a) Increasing water crisis

b) Rising climate change

c) Increase in poverty

d) Fast-paced population growth

5. How food insecurity has become the ~~century~~ challenge of the century ahead

a) Higher risks of chronic health conditions in children

b) Leads to hunger

c) Lack of interest in educational activities

d) Rise in health related costs

e) Increases food prices

f) Rise in economic crisis

g) Increases unemployment

6. How to prevent food insecurity

a) By implementing water conservative measures

b) By using environmental friendly energy sources to decrease the effect of climate change.

c) By taking steps to minimize poverty

d) By controlling the over population

7. Conclusion

Topic: Brain drain in Pakistan: a temporary advantage is a limitless loss

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

2. Benefits and risks of brain drain in Pakistan

3. Overview of brain drain in Pakistan

4. Advantages of brain drain in Pakistan

a) High income and standard of living in host countries

b) High remittances

c) Gaining benefits of brain gain from the returned skilled individuals

d) obtaining more quality education in other developing countries

5. How brain drain has become a limitless loss in Pakistan

a) creates a loss of human capital

b) causes a loss of revenue tax

c) provides a loss of social capital

d) creates brain waste for the origin country

e) Increases negative impact on economy

f) Yield shortage of important and skilled workers in health and educational services

g) Enhances psychological impact on the country

6. How to prevent brain drain in Pakistan

a) By increasing salaries of employees

b) By creating more job opportunities

c) By the encouragement of entrepreneurship

d) By providing quality education to the people

7. Conclusion