

Q. Elaborate Russia-Ukraine war and its implications on Pakistan.

Ans. (Outline)

- Introduction
- Russia-Ukraine war: (Map)
 - (a) Causes of war
 - (b) Events of war
- Implications of war in Ukraine:
 - (a) Social Crisis
 - (b) economic crisis
 - (c) Agricultural crisis
 - (d) Loss of life
 - (e) Catastrophic Damage to Infrastructure.
- Implications of war on world:
 - (a) Inflation
 - (b) Hunger crisis due to grain export blockade
 - (c) Surge in prices of fuel
 - (d) security issues for world
 - (e) Geopolitical impact
- Implications of war on Pakistan:
 - (a) Catastrophic damage to economy
 - (b) Surge in fuel prices
 - (c) Agricultural crisis
 - (d) Diplomatic Tensions Between Pak and Russia and Pak and the west
 - (e) Afghan Refugee crisis

Q - KSA - Iran Rapprochement + Its implications on ME + Pakistan.

(Answer Outline)

• Introduction:

• KSA - Iran Rapprochement.

(a) Role of Pakistan

(b) Role of China

• KSA - Iran Rapprochement and implication on ME: (Map of ME)

(a) Regional stability

(1) KSA - Iran Rapp. and implication on Syria

(2) Implication on Yemen

(3) Implication on Lebanon

(4) Implication on Iraq

(5) Israel - Palestine Conflict

(b) Peace and Prosperity

(c) End of Sectarianism + Extremism

• KSA - Iran Rapp. + Implication on Pakistan:

(a) Counter the rise of militia

(b) National security against terror groups

(c) Friendly relation with Iran as neighbour

(d) Clarity in Foreign policy

(e) Increased economic opportunities for Pakistan

• conclusion.

Q. - Role of UN among ongoing human crisis (Israel-Palestine conflict)

Ans. - Outline

- Introduction
- Role of UN in Israel - Palestine conflict
 - ① Condemnation of Hamas Attack on October 7, 2023.
 - ② Condemnation of Israel's ongoing response since October 8, 2023.
 - ③ Appeal to release hostages
 - ④ Called for an immediate ceasefire
 - ⑤ veto to ceasefire by PS (USA)
 - ⑥ Role of UNRWA
 - ⑦ Role of UN WHO
 - ⑧ Role of International court of Justice
 - ↳ Ruling of 26th Jan'2024.

- what more can UN do?
 - ① Acknowledgement of war crimes
 - ② Strictly adhere to ceasefire despite veto.
 - ③ Humanitarian aid into ^{the} besieged state
 - ④ Try Israel in ICJ for war crimes and punish allies.
 - ⑤ Aid in rebuilding Palestine
 - ⑥ Independent state solution for Palestine.

- conclusion.