



National Officers Academy

Mock-8 for CSS-2024

January 2024

GENDER STUDIES

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

PART-I (MCQS)

PART-II

MAXIMUM MARKS = 20

MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

NOTE:

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write **Q. No.** in the **Answer Book** in accordance with **Q. No.** in the **Q. Paper**.
- v. **No Page/Space** be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of **Answer Book** must be crossed.
- vi. **Extra attempt** of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II

- Q1.** Describe Gender Studies as a Discipline. Also trace the background of Gender Studies with special reference to its evolution in Pakistan.
- Q2.** Autonomous debate in gender studies holds comparatively stronger views than integrationist's school of thought. Justify with examples.
- Q3.** Discuss Suffrage Movement as a hallmark of the success of feminist movement in the West and Europe.
- Q4.** Gender is a socially constructed phenomenon. Discuss in the light of theories of social construction of gender.
- Q5.** Critically analyze the women vulnerabilities in the contemporary societies in the light of Modernization and Dependency theories. Also suggest the way forward to revamp women status globally.
- Q6.** Compare and Contrast Liberal feminism and Radical Feminism. Among these two feminism, which one is best applicable to elevate women status in Pakistan?
- Q7.** Discuss different theories of Gender Based Violence. What form of violence is more prevalent in Pakistan and how it can be eradicated?
- Q8.** Write note on following:
 - A. Aurat Foundation
 - B. Psychoanalytical feminism

Best of Luck for CSS-2024

Q. 8A)

Answer

Introduction

"Men's equality
respects
women's equality."

(Jermassh)

Aurat Foundation has encouraged women's rights. All spheres of participation must be opened for women. This highlights motive of Aurat Foundation.

2- A glance at "Aurat Foundation"
"Aurat Foundation got birth in 1986."

Aurat Foundation began in 1986. In fact, it was a foundation of women's basic rights. This demanded full women's participation.

"Women should have
access to freedom of
business."

(Article 34 of 1973's constitution)

3- Features of Auro Foundation

Following are features:

a) Economic liberty

Women should have economic right. They can make themselves independent.

"If women were not be

powerful;

If women were not be

independent;

Men had to suppress

her continually."

(Jane Flax)

Thus, economic liberty was the right of women under Auro Foundation.

b) Political freedom

Secondly, Auro Foundation promoted political freedom.

Women should have representation in politics.

"Women in politics will protect rights of women."

(Alison Jaggar)

This shows that political freedom was also motive of Aural Foundation.

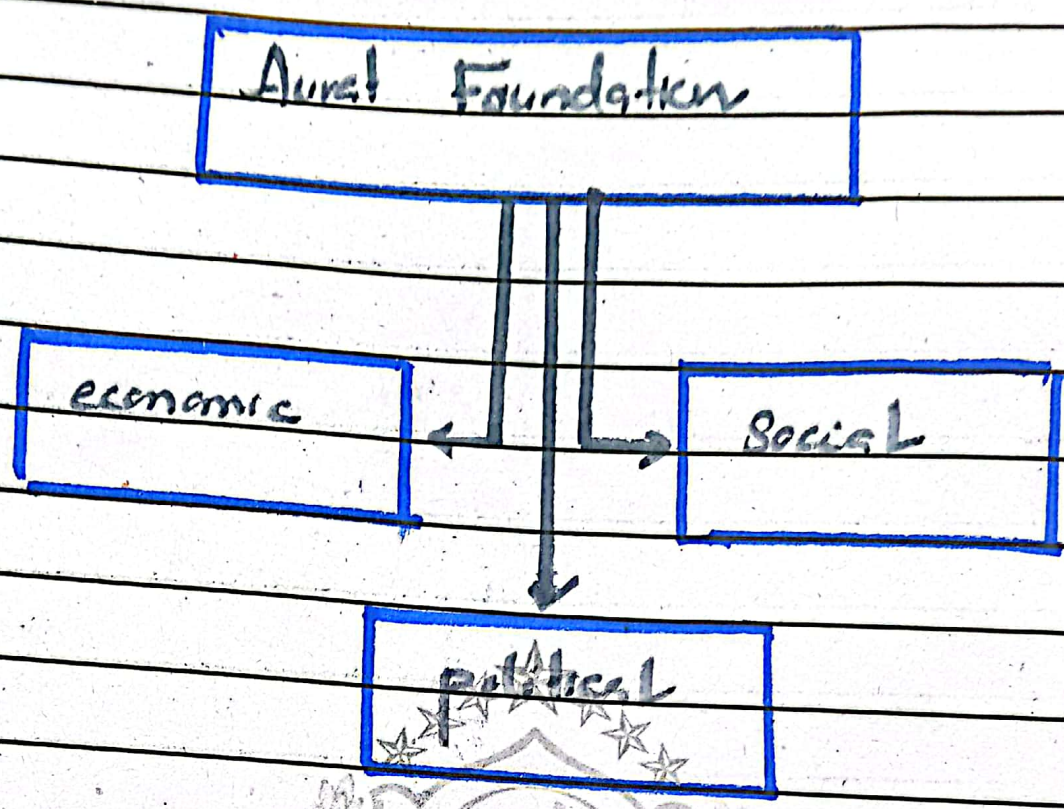
c) Social standard

Moreover, women should also have a good social status. In fact, it demanded for educational right.

"Education is compulsory for men and women as equal means"

(Prophet P.B.U.H)

Thus, women should get education as a main theme of Aural Foundation



4- Conclusion

'Women should have equality with men here.'

(Marry Wollstonecraft)

Aurat Foundation has encouraged women's rights. In the Aurat Foundation, women demanded for economic, political, and social rights. Therefore, Aurat Foundation became a tool of women's rights.

Q: 8B

Answer Introduction

"Roles of gender are
deep rooted in psyche."

(Sigmund Freud)

Psychoanalytic feminism
focus on psychological concern of gen-
der. In fact, it defines gender per-
formance as an outcome of psychologi-
cal thoughts. Thereby, psychoanalytical
feminism put light on psychological roles
of gender.

2- An overview of origin of "psychoan-
alytical" feminism.

In 1895, Sigmund Freud
and his friend, Joseph
led to explanation of
psychoanalytical
feminism.

(Feminist thoughts —
Herbert Judith)

In 1893 and 1895, Sigmund Freud and his friend Joseph explained psychoanalytical mechanism of gender. This has deep roots in the twentieth century as well.

3- Features of 'psychoanalytical feminism'

Following are features:

a) Mothering and sistering role

Mothering and sistering is a root of psychoanalytical feminism. Sigmund Freud explained as:

"Role of mothering and sistering is a result of psychoanalysis"
(Sigmund Freud)

This shows highlights of psychoanalytic on mothering and sistering.

b) Masculinity and femininity

Secondly, masculinity and femininity has also explanations by psychoanalytical feminism. Roles of fathers and mothers shape masculinity and femininity.

"Children's psyche shaped by performance of father and mother."

(Sigmund Freud)

Thereby, psychoanalytical feminism explains masculinity and femininity.

c) Oedipus complex

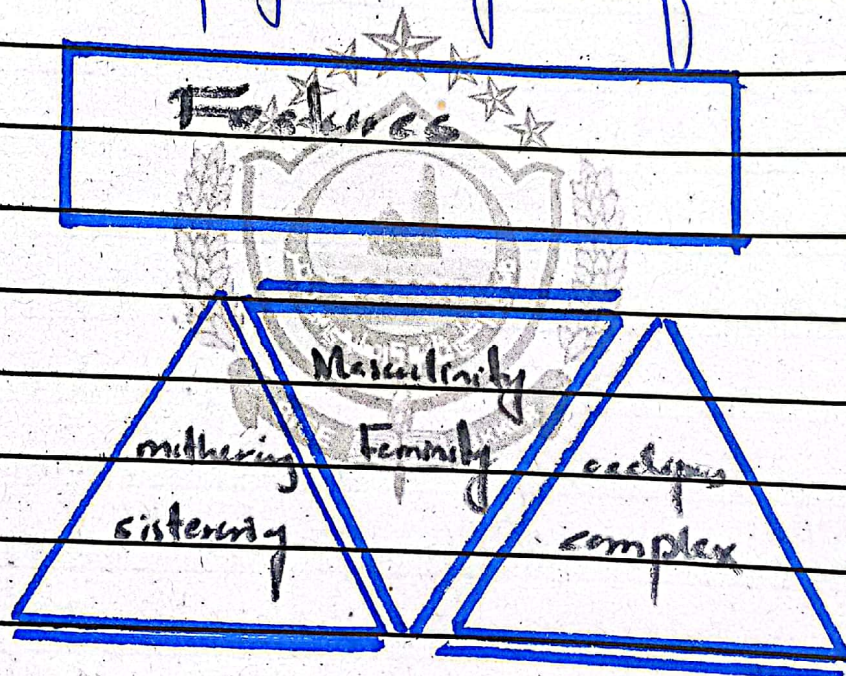
Moreover, psychoanalytical feminism overviews of oedipus complex. According to Sigmund Freud:

" Fathers love for daughter
makes son jealous,
and

Mothers love for son
make daughter jealous."

(Sigmund Freud)

Thus, Oedipus complex is also explanation of psychoanalytical feminism.



4- Condition

"Males and females
are perceived
under psychological
thoughts."

(Feminist thoughts)

4-

Conclusion

'Women should have
equity as men
have.'

(Mary Wollstonecraft)

Aust Foundation has
encouraged women's rights. In the
Aust Foundation, women demanded
for economic, political, and social
rights. Therefore, Aust Foundation be-
came a tool of women's rights.