

Q.1 Rural development lies at the heart of any meaningful development strategy. This is the only mechanism to carry the message to the majority of the people and to obtain their involvement in measures designed to improve productivity levels. Rural population exceeds 70 percent of the total population of the country, despite a rapid rate of urbanization. Average rural income is 34 percent less than per capita urban income. A large part of under employment is still concealed in various rural activities particularly in the less developed parts of the country. For centuries, the true magnitude of poverty has been concealed from view by pushing a large part of it to the rural areas. This set in motion a self-perpetuating mechanism the more enterprising and talented in the rural society migrated to the cities in search of dreams which were seldom realized. Such migrants added to urban squalor. The relatively more prosperous in the rural society opted for urban residence for different reasons. The rural society itself has in this way systematically been denuded to its more enterprising elements, as rural areas developed the character of huge and sprawling slum. Development in the past has touched rural scene mainly via agricultural development programmes. These are essential and would have to be intensified. Much more important is a large scale rural water supply and village electrification as a part of the change in the physical environment and primary education and primary health care as the agents of social change. The task is to provide modern amenities as an aid for bringing into motion the internal dynamics of the rural society on the patch leading to increase in productivity and self help, changing the overall surrounding, while preserving coherence, integrated structure and the rich cultural heritage of the rural society.

(1983)

Title: "Needs of Rural society"

In order to ~~develop~~ rural development, one should bring fruitful developments to achieve their productivity level. The population of rural areas are 70% but their income is 34% less than ^{per} capita urban income. Large part of rural areas are suffering from poverty which ~~is~~ ^{is} hidden. Many talented people were departed to the cities in order to fulfil their dreams. This helped urban society. The rural society is more precious as compared urban society, It proved in Agricultural development programmes. These people are lacking in their basic needs. It is important to provide rural areas their needs & all the people of country go together.

Total = 300 words

After $\frac{1}{3}$ = Around 100 words

Title = Needs of Rural Society.

Title ^{or} 2 = Meaningful development Strategy.

Precis: 1983

Q.1 It is no doubt true that we cannot go through life without sorrow. There can be no sunshine without shade. We must not complain that roses have thorns, but rather to grateful that thorns bear flowers. Our existence here is so complex that we must expect much sorrow and much suffering. Many people distress and torment themselves about the mystery of existence. But although a good man may at times be angry with the world, it is certain that no man was ever discontented with the world that did his duty in it. The world is a looking glass; if you smile, it smiles, if you frown, it frowns back. If you look at it through red glass, all seems red and rose; if through blue, all blue; if through a smoked one, all dull and dingy. Always try then to look at the bright side of things; almost everything in the world has a bright side. There are some persons whose smile, the sound of whose voice, whose very presence seems like a ray of sunshine and brightness a whole presence seems like a ray of sunshine and brightness a whole room. Greet everybody with a bright smile, kind words and a pleasant welcome. It is not enough to love those who are near and dear to us. We must show that we do so. While however, we should be grateful, and enjoy to the full the innumerable blessings of life, we cannot expect to have sorrows and anxieties. Life has been

described as a comedy to those who think, and tragedy to those who feel. It is indeed a tragedy at times and comedy very often, but as a rule, it is what we choose to make it. No evil, said Socrates, can happen to a good man, either in life and Death. (1984)

0.2 One of the fundamental facts about words is that the most useful ones in our

"Innumerable blessings of life.

Life is the name of suffering and sorrows, It is incomplete without pain. Sometimes, ~~it gives~~ one can be angry with it. But no one can escape from this. It is the perception of the people how they ~~see~~ reflect the world. One should be optimistic. It is necessary to show the love who are near and dear because there is a charm in the smile of some persons which shine ~~their~~ others day. There are absolute blessings of life, it is upto person how they choose life for themselves. If one thinks bad, it will happen with him. If one thinks good about life, it will good life.

Total : 270

After $\frac{1}{3}$: around 90 words.

Title: "Innumerable blessing of life"

Q or: "How people reflect the world"

Past Paper : 1984