

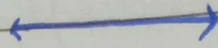
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Batch # :- 344

LMS ID :- 30367

SUBJECT :- English Essay



Topic:- The UN's struggle to fulfil its mandate, Assessing barriers and seeking solution

## OUTLINE

### 1. Introduction

**Thesis Statement:** The struggle of united nation is arduous to fulfil its mandate by assessing barriers and seeking solution.

As every developed country wants hegemony in its region and world. United nation coercively makes the countries abide by UN charter.

### 2. Correlation between UN's mandate and barriers to fulfil it.

### 3. How UN's struggle to fulfil mandate.

a). Human rights violation

b). Curse of Vets to permanent countries in security council.

c) Delay to accomplish conflict's resolution

d) Biasness to some countries

e) Detain the delinquent countries

4. The barriers faced to fulfil the mandate of UN.

a) Influence of super power.

b) Stall in Justice system

c) Upsurge in conflicts among countries.

d) Multi-polarised world

e) National interest over international interest.

f) Reluctant to impose its resolution

g) Dispute between regional countries

5. Remedies to fulfil the mandate of united nation.

a) Coercively imposed the UN charter.

b) Resolve the conflicts

c) Conclusive action against HR violation

d) Improved justice system in world

e) Diminish veto power in security council.

6. Conclusion

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"Hostilities in Gaza and Israel have created appalling human suffering, physical destruction and collective trauma across Israel and occupied Palestinian Territory." (UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres). Since, 1945, United Nations has struggled a lot to accomplish its mandate. It could not do that as human rights violation, countries's usage of veto for personal interest in United Nations Security Council and biasness behavior to some countries. It could not accomplish the conflict's resolution and detain the delinquent countries. United Nations moved towards the wrong path by giving privileges to super powers, stall in justice system and reluctant to impose the conflict's resolution. The increase in conflicts among countries, movement of world towards multi polarised world and dispute among regional

Date: / /

M T W T F S S

countries. These issues can be catered by imposing UN charter, resolving conflicts and improved justice system. The veto power in security council must be diminished and strict action taken on HR violation. The struggle of united nation is arduous to fulfil its mandate by assessing barriers and seeking solution. As every developed country wants hegemony in its region and world. United nation coercively makes the countries abide by UN charter.

"The resolution of Kashmir conflict was plebiscite but due to lack of interest of India. UN could not implement till now."

The united nation has motive to become successful organization by resolving the conflicts among countries and cater the issue of violation of human rights.

Date: / /

M T W T F S S

But it is unable to fulfil its mandate and lack in resolving the major dispute. The United Nations has played a pivotal role in some domains of life but could not resolve the issues where developed countries were involved. The UN could have the same consequences as faced by League of Nations.

The human rights violation has been at its peak in some region of country which depicts that the United Nations has faced many struggles to compete with them. Some country has put the UN human rights charter on its foot and crossed all the limits by killing the innocent people and United Nations has been watching like a spectator. "The latest death toll stands at 28,228 Palestinians

Date: / /

M T W T F S S

and about 1139 people killed in Israel since October 7."

(Al Jazeera, 09-02-2024).

The curse of veto power which is proudly used by permanent country members of united nation security council. The dispute which is thrown in the court of security council is veto by country who is against the other country. This has been seen numerous times that the veto power is used by the power countries of the world. "The current major issue of Israel - Palestine issue went in security council to order Israel for cease fire. But US vetoed against this resolution as it is supporting the Zionist."

The united nation is unable to accomplish its resolutions made in different conflict. It may be due to lack of

Date: / /

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interest or united nation has no proper policy to isolate the country who is unable to fulfil its order. This leads the united nation to become unsuccessful organization in the world. "In 1948, United nation passed a resolution of plebiscite in Kashmir that whether they want to join India or Pakistan. 76 years have gone but it is not implemented till now."

United nation play biased role in matter of some develop countries. The world has seen that in some countries, the united nation has done nothing as some super powers were involved. This will lose the confidence of world on organization due to inequality. As this will also disrupt the life cycle as countries will

Date: / /

solve the issues by ~~themselves~~ themselves instead of going towards united nation for resolution of dispute. "After 9/11, everyone called the Muslim terrorist for killing the innocent peoples. The world saw Muslims from terrorist perspective which led towards Islamophobia. But since Oct 7, the Zionist killed more than 25000 Palestinian on basis of operation against Hamas. No one called Israel as terrorist state nor UN could do for them."

The united nation could not detain the delinquent countries as united nation aim was to bring peace in world. But there is tensed situation all over the world. The united nation could not fulfil its mandate and leads the world to destruction. The hegemony of some countries all over the



Date: / /

world have disturbed the life cycle. "The United nation is unable to detain the delinquent Israel country which is against its mandate."

The influence of super power on united nation also makes it struggle to accomplish its mandate. This impacts the dispute resolution. The major countries USA, France, Russia, China and UK are permanent members of security council and it impacted the dispute resolution by using the veto power. "The Russia veto against the cease fire in Russia - Ukraine war."

There is stall in justice system of the united nation as united nation could not be able to implement the decision of international court.

Date: / /

of Justice on its member states. This shows the weakness of the country. This also raised the questions on credibility of the organization who could not even implement its ~~decree~~ court's decision on member states. "The International Court of Justice ordered Israel to prevent acts of genocide in Gaza. But Israel is still killing the innocent people of Palestine." (Al-Jazeera, 26 Jan-24).

In recent years, the conflict is upsurged among the countries. This will make the united nation to loose its confidence as it is unable to halt the countries from entering in to world of war with each other. The league nation was also demolished as world war-II happened. There will be severe conditions if it did not stop here.

"The major running issues are Russia-Ukraine war, Israel-Gaza war, USA and UK-Houthis conflict, USA-Iraq conflicts and many other."

The multi polarised world has also impacted the implementation of mandate of united nation. As every country wants to rule the world. The world is also divided into sub groups and many other organizations are made on regional basis which can compete with the united nation. "Many developed countries like USA, China, Russia and others are self independent and moving towards new hike of world."

The national interest is prioritized over international interest.

The major countries of world thinks for their interest irrespective

Date: / /

of that how it can harm the peace of world. It not only effect the peace but economic field also. Whenever conflicts rises, the prices of basic need increases.

"The Russia used veto against resolution of Russia - Ukraine war for its person interest. It impacted the black sea grain agreement as well."

The united nation is reluctant to impose its resolution. As many times the kashmir case has gone into the court of UN but everytime the plebiside resolution passed but it is not implemented. India has snatched the sovereignty of kashmir through its article 370-A which has damaged the integrity of kashmir but united nation did not take any action.

The regional country also plays role in conflict. All gulf countries are against Iran. The tensions among Iran-KSA and Pak-Iran also effected the peace in world and region as well. This also impacted the mandate of the united nation. "On 16 Jan, 2024, Iran did air strike on Pakistan which disturbed the regional peace."

The united nation has to take conclusive action against the countries which are doing human right violation. The united nation coersive action will seek the confidence of the world that UN is doing his duty otherwise people or countries will take their revenge by themselves. Recently, the human rights violation is seen in

Date: / /

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Gaza which forced the people to protest against Israel to stop their genocide. "Israel's attack on Gaza have killed at least 28,576 Palestinians and wounded 68,291 other since October 7, 2023."

(Al Jazeera, 12-Feb-24).

The justice system of UN should be free and fair for all over the countries. It should not be biased for specific countries which are superior than other countries. The injustice leads the countries towards devastation. The world has seen that UN is unable to do any action against US, Israel, Russia, ~~HT~~ India and UK. The south africa brought the case before ICJ but they were unable to implement the orders. "The court

orders Israel to prevent acts  
of genocide in Gaza."

(Al-Jazeera, 26-Jan-24)

The policy should be designed to diminish the veto power of permanent members of security council in united nation. The unethical use of veto power has rejected alot of useful resolution. It is also the cause of wars in ~~world~~ world. As resolution of cease fire come, the country who is participant in war use veto power to deny the resolution. "USA used veto power against resolution of cease fire in Gaza."

In a nutshell, united nation is also moving towards unsuccessful path just like league nation in history. It is

Date: / /

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unable to find the resolution in many ongoing wars. It has to redefine itself to fulfil its mandate. Otherwise it will lose the confidence of countries and its result would not be different like other countries. The United Nations has to make some strict policies and force the countries to abide by their rules and laws. The United Nations should implement the decision given by ICJ against many cases.

"You cannot escape the responsibility of tomorrow by evading it today."

(Abraham Lincoln)