

Poverty

Poverty is one of the complex and multifaceted issues which encompasses social, economic and political condition of the people. It refers lack of basic needs and resources such as food, shelter, education, healthcare and so on. Owing to lack of these resources, people are dying day by day. However, there are many causes which accelerates the poverty such as corruption, lack of education, lack of resources, lack of policies and many other factors which contributes to enhance poverty. Consequently, people are suffering from abject poverty. Therefore, Poverty abets them for doing wrong things such as criminal activities for the sake of food.

However, Pakistan is one of these countries which suffers from poverty. According to World Bank, A large portion of population in Pakistan are living below poverty line. It means people of Pakistan are extremely suffering from poverty. Therefore, it is necessary that government should focus on the basic needs of the people such as education, food, shelter, and healthcare. In order to finish poverty, government should bring new policies and strategies.

There are various reasons which enhance poverty; for instance, corruption, It is one of major issues in Pakistan which accelerates poverty. Corruption can exacerbate poverty through various mechanism such as resources misallocation, ineffective policies, lack of rule of law, inequality and so on. Resources misallocation is one of major issues because many of people are away from their resources, and funds are diverting only ~~to~~ those who are not liable. These funds has allocated for infrastructure, education, food and healthcare. Unfortunately, people are not given these things. Also, there are ineffective policies which increase corruption. Resultantly, corruption can lead to implementation of ineffective policies by giving favor some people rather than all. Owing to these policies, it enhances ~~corruption~~ poverty. Furthermore, corruption has weaken rule of law because it is controlled by some people, therefore, the trust of institution is no more among the people. However, there is also inequality which generates class system in the country where rich is becoming more rich and poor is becoming more poor. Overall, these factors of corruption has enhanced poverty.

Lack of education is another factor which accelerates poverty. Education is one of the basic fundamental in our lives because our education will decide our future. Without education and skills, one cannot get good job and pay. If there is no good pay, people will suffer from poverty.

However, Education is backbone of economic stability. If there is an educated person, he will bring various strategies and reforms in policies which will be helpful for country. Unfortunately, People of Pakistan are suffering from poverty due to lack of education. It ultimately impacts the economy of country; therefore, Pakistan is suffering from economic instability. There are various reasons for lack of education; For instance, lack of Government schools, lack of educational quality, lack of resources, and lack of infrastructure. If there's government school, there is no lack of resources and educational quality which ultimately affect the education. Therefore, It is necessary for Government to focus on education and provide schools ~~their~~ its needs. ~~with~~ Without implementation of policies, It is impossible to bring education in government schools. However, improvement in policies may abate lack of education.

Low wages and income inequality enhance poverty in various mechanisms such as insufficient income, weaken economy, health issues. Insufficient income is one of important reasons which increase poverty; For instance, People are unable to fulfil their basic requirements including food, shelter, education, and healthcare. They have not enough income to spend on education or health. As a result, they are suffering from abject poverty. Also, Weaken economy is another factor which contributes in poverty, People are not able to invest in economy because of their low income. Consequently, rich people are getting advantages by investing; therefore, income inequality is the reason behind the poverty.

However, health issue plays great role in enhancing poverty because people of low wages are unable to get food three times, how ~~will~~ they'll manage health issues. If there is a sick people in their family, ~~he~~ they will spend all their income in the treatment. As a result, they are unable to get food for themselves.

In order to reduce poverty, Government should bring reforms in their policies and enhance the income of daily wages. By doing these reforms, Government not only reduces the poverty but also enhances economic prosperity in the country.

Overpopulation is also reason which exacerbate poverty. In order to understand how overpopulation enhances poverty, It is necessary to understand overpopulation. It refers to a situation where the capacity of people increases which ultimately impact the social and the economic condition of other peoples. In simple terms, Overpopulation enhances poverty; For instance, Pressure on resources, Unemployment, and food insecurity.

These are the reasons which accelerate poverty.

In the pressure on resources, people will not be able to get their basic rights such as food, shelter, education and healthcare. It will

create scarcity in resources. Consequently, people will suffer from poverty. Also, Overpopulation enhances unemployment. As jobs are limited,

~~and~~ All people will not be able to get job.

Therefore, they have nothing to do. As a result, people are suffering from abject poverty.

Furthermore, Food insecurity also increases poverty in various ways because people

will move from one place to another in the search of food such as people of Balochistan moves towards sindh. As a result, it will

exacerbate food insecurity. In order to abridge the poverty, it is necessary to control overpopulation.

Government should thoroughly think about it and bring some innovative reforms to tackle overpopulation.

There are various impact of poverty such as education, health, economy and many others. Firstly, education is affected by poverty because people are not able to get proper education due to poverty. People used to prefer work instead of education in order to earn some money for their domestic needs.

Also, limited access, is another issue which constrains education. Those who are living in poverty are not able to give school fees, unable to buy dress, books, and necessary materials which are required for education.

As a result, Poverty affects the education system.

Secondly, Poverty affects the health. People who are living in Abject poverty are unable to focus on their health because they don't have enough money for treatment. According to World Health organization, Many people are dying from diseases which spread through polluted water and people are drinking unhygienic water owing to extreme poverty. Consequently, People are spending their wealth on health in order to avoid further diseases. As a result, they are living in the poverty and having nothing to eat and live. This is how Poverty affects the health.

Poverty affects the economy of Pakistan through the various factors. Firstly, Poverty will reduce consumer spending; for instance, when people are living in the poverty, they will not be able to invest/spend their wealth on something. Ultimately it affects the economy because of reduction in consumer spending. Secondly, Poverty will increase health costs such as when a person is not able to buy medicine or health resources, it will enhance the prices, which lead to reduction in work productivity due to illness. As a result, it will affect the economy of Pakistan. Thirdly, lack of education will affect the country such as people who are illiterate, will not be able to get a good job and they would not contribute in the economy which leads to default/bankrupt. Not only the education but also lack of awareness is another factor which contributes in the poverty. Such as people are not given awareness about the economy of the country. Even though, they are not given skills which contribute towards the economy of the Pakistan. In addition to this, criminal activities also affect the economy, when people are living in the abject poverty, they will become criminals and so on. As a result, government invests in the enforcement law or exiles criminals. Overall, Poverty hits the every aspect of economy.