

Comprehension 2015

2) * "Justified by the event means"
that occurrence of the event or
it's experience has proven to be
the reason for justifying of a
belief about it.

* "An effective enough means of
inducing belief" means a valid
reason to have a belief.

* "Trends of civilization" means

different aspects and ways of human life

1) "The nobler hypothesis" means the fair and noble supposition that is created in a scientific method

2) The author gives the following justification for his belief in the scientific method:

The author believes that scientific method is the only method that gives satisfactory results as it is based on facts and evidence. All the conclusions drawn (in) through a scientific method is backed by evidence and experimentation. It undergoes continuous testing to formulate new conclusions.

3) Based on the passage, conclusions reached by scientific method should not be considered final as

conclusions depend upon facts and with the change in facts, conclusions would change. Moreover, different researches can interpret the data differently and come up with varying conclusions. Hence, conclusions are always prone to new testing and experimentation leading to different results. Thus conclusions in scientific method cannot be considered final.

4) According to the author, it is necessary to abandon the scientific method in circumstances that require quick decision making and immediate action. In matters of everyday life, not all evidence is readily available and quick solutions are needed. In such circumstances, the slow and long process of scientific method cannot be adopted.

5) The basis of "intuitive judgment" differs from that of scientific decisions as intuitive judgment relies on one's intuition and sixth sense whereas the scientific decisions are based on a step-by-step process of decision making. The intuitive judgment is quick, and based on personal reasoning whereas scientific decisions require evidence and experimentations to conclude.

satisfactory

but answers are too long conclude ans on 8th line max rest is fine

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