

COMPREHENSION

ESS 2021.

Ans#1: The doctrine of power set by neo-imperial America denies space to counselling because counselling represents the wishes of the peoples across the world. When even allied countries of America refused to go to war with Iraq, as per the desires of their electorates, America carried out its unilateral invasion, showing her power.

Ans#2: War has no moral justification is the essence of 'moral equivalence'. Bill O'Reilly said that there was no moral equivalence between the US and Belgium, as the US tried her best to invoke moral justification for waging war against Iraq. But many European countries advocated that there is no moral justification

for war, rather hyperpower's national interests.

Ans # 3:

The countries which are under the tutelage of hyperpower have no peace because the way America engages with these countries. The example quoted by author is of Afghanistan. To remove Taliban from power, America killed many civilians, handing ^{over} power and administration to warlords there and no sincere reconstruction efforts.

Ans # 4: Europe and hyperpower US are at cross purposes over the concept of war because, in Europe, governments consider public opinion. Public opinion is mainly concerned with issues of morality of initiating warfare. Whereas, neoconservative factions in the US are mainly concerned with security and national interests.

Ans#5: Tony Blair argued that
only thing that can restrain
hyperpower is to offer 'wise
counsel'. ~~Hyperpower has no major
rival in international arena. So, it
can conduct its foreign policy
unchallenged. But different
governments by using international
platforms like the United Nations,
put pressure on hyperpowers to
restrain from certain act. But
it did not prevail in case of
Iraq war, even the United
Nations Security Council vetoed
the US resolutions twice.~~

COMPREHENSION 2020

Ans# 1: Globalization can be defined as a process that strengthens the political, economic and cultural bonds between different nations across the borders. Different societies are now intertwined in such a way that the world has become a global society.

incorrect answer

Ans# 2: Electronic mass communication is the internet and services that are possible because of internet. It is also referred to as information technology. People now communicate to each other via electronic devices, no matter how far they are.

Ans# 3: The term 'Third World' denotes the countries that were once colonized by imperial powers. As a result, these countries are behind in economic and technological progress.

Ans#4: Privatization means that governments should privatize its assets and services. Privatization not just helps in reducing fiscal deficit but also helps in boosting efficiency and economic development.

Ans#5: 'Liberalism' here refers to deregulation of market economies. This concept proposes that government should not control the market forces, so that there will be an increase in flow of capital, technology, labour, products and ideas across the borders.

COMPREHENSION : 2019.

Ans#1: This passage is from a science fiction story because a cylinder fell and caused a pit to form. The cylinder's lid screwed out from within. Strange creatures, seem to be aliens, came out of it.

Ans#2: The crowd, at first was excited and expected a man to come out of the cylinder. Some people were cautious and advised others to keep back. They were elbowing and jostling with one another, even a man fell in the pit.

Ans#3: The mood of the crowd altered as they saw strange creature resembling snakes coming out of the cylinder. They were horrified as tentacles started coming out. People started running away from the pit.

Ans 4: The narrator initially froze in the face of the "Thing". The terror caught him and he kept standing and staring at it.

Ans 5: The writer felt "disgusted" because of ugly and terrifying appearance of the monster. The monster was size of a bear, with two dark eyes, saliva dropping out of mouth and sharpened upper lips. It had oily brown skin with dreadful tedious movements.

well done satisfactory answers
basic grammar and sentence structure is fine
10.20